

Problem File 2

The "Problem Files" cite entries in which the Dictionary staff have not been able to resolve, to their satisfaction, the reading or translation of a word or in which they are uncertain whether the hand copy provided is correct. If the uncertainty involves the transliteration or translation of the main entry word, this is marked with question marks. Also included are words for which the Dictionary staff can only indicate "meaning uncertain." Other problems are marked in the margin by a →. It is hoped that scholars around the world will look at this list regularly and provide feedback to the Dictionary staff, so that these questions may be resolved and the final version of the Dictionary made as accurate as possible. Please note that users of all the Dictionary pages posted to the Web are encouraged to send all suggestions and corrections (whether corrections to readings or translations or simply typos) to the Dictionary staff for possible inclusion in the revised electronic version and the hard copy version of the dictionary.

3 2

3(?) n. meaning uncertain

in compounds

ir= 3 "to go"

= EG 1

= Wb 1, 1/8-10

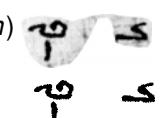
= ΔΙΟΥ CD 19b, ČED 14 in εΡΔΙΟΥ

~? **iw(?)** n. (?) meaning uncertain, below

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 199-200, n. 1017

t 3 "to take place" (EG 1)

R P Krall, 8/11 (& *passim*)



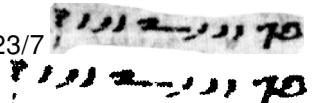
3ypy(t)∞ n.f. "shield surface"(?)

= EG 73 w. ? under **kr** "reed"

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) pp. 130-132; Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962) pp. 78-79

vs. EG 73, who took as var. of **kr** "reed"

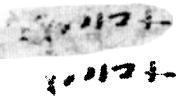
R P Krall, 23/7



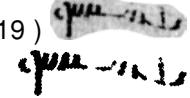
var.

՚ipyso Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964)

R P Krall, 23/22

**՚ipy.t**vs. Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 156, n. 12, who trans. "work" (as var. of *wp.t* EG 86 & below)in phrase *՚yp.t ՚st.t* "engraved work" w. ref. to *՚st* "engraved" (EG 472 & below)

R P Serpot, 3/47 (& 11/x+19)

**՚wn[∞]**

n.f. "mortar, millstone" (?)

P P Haus 13b, 2

= **Βεγνή** "millstone" CD 62b, ČED 40, KHWb 42, DELC 48b<? *bnw.t* Wb 1, 458/13so Dévaud, *Muséon* 36 (1923) 97-98, accepted by Manning, *Hauswaldt* (1997) p. 119, n. 9;Sp. *Hauswaldt* (1913) trans. "mortar" w/out discussionfor discussion of phonetic change, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 624-25, n. 637

relation to εύνή "bed" LSJ 723a, suggested by CD 63a & ČED 40, rejected by

Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 624-25, n. 637

var.

՚nwe

P P Haus 13a, 2

**՚wl[∞]**

n.m. meaning uncertain, a type of divisible good

= EG 2

see Burkhardt, *Meroitica* 8 (1985) 105, n. to l. 9or "reward (?)" as Mattha in Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937) p. 38, n. to 7; but cf. p. 134, # 11, wherethe word was not trans., & p. 236, #559, followed by EG 2, where the word was taken as part of PN *P՚-՚wl*

e R G Kalabsha 4, 9



var.

?; **ȝwle**(?)

ሮ R G Philae 55, 5



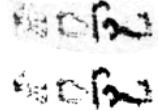
ȝwhy∞ n. meaning uncertain, w. animal-skin det.

Erichsen, *MIO* 2 (1954), distinguished from *ȝwhy.t* meaning uncertain (EG 2)

in compound

hȝt n ȝwhy n ȝȝ i wȝf t hȝ "heart of (a) --- of a donkey which has been cooked"

ሮ P/R P Berlin 13602, 29



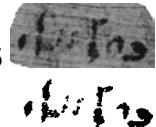
ȝwt(?)∞ GN in the Thebaid?

= EG 2

in compound

rmt ȝwt (?) "man of —"

ሮ P P Brussels 6037, 1/5



ȝb.w(?)∞ v.it. "to cease" (?), qualitative form (?)

~?ȝb.t "eclipse" EG 3 & preceding

=? Wb 1, 6/2

for discussion, see H. Smith & Tait, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 45, n. j, & 47, n. 5

P P Petrie 31906, x+5

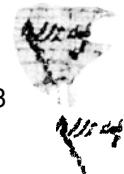


[ȝ]by(?)∞ v.it. "to rejoice" (?)

→scan? =? Wb 1, 7/4

so Erichsen in Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954), p. 326, w. ?

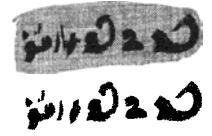
ሮ P P Berlin 13603, 2/13



ȝpȝe(?)[∞] n.f. "palate(?)"

~? ȝp(e).t "head" (EG 59 & below)
for discussion & refs., see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 302, n. a to l. vo., 2a/11

P P Apis vo, 2a/11



ȝmb[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain

MSWb 1, 115

P P Cairo 31213, 15



ȝmr(?)[∞] n.m. a type of restraining device

~? mr "to bind" EG 166
= Wb 2, 105
= ΜΟΥΡ CD 180a, ČED 88, KHWb 99, DELC 119b
so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 76, n. cc
or? read ȝšr

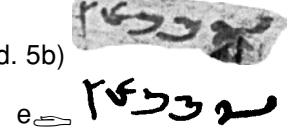
P O Hor 19, 23



ȝmš[∞] n. a type of granary fee, paid in kind (?)

for discussion, see Kaplony-Heckel in Kramer & Kaplony-Heckel, *ZPE* 61 (1985) 51-52 & n. 25, who read all exx. ȝmšg
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §18

P T Stras 12, 2/2 (ed. 5b)



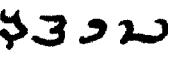
?; so Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966) 152-53

P T Stras 11, 6



?; so Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966) 152-53, following Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954)
or =? ȝnm "pelt" EG 5

e=R? O Berlin 8364, 7



ȝnmr[∞] n. meaning uncertain, name of a medicament

☞ R P Vienna 6257, 9/31

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm., #8, who suggested
=? ἀμβροσία "name for antidote" LSJ 79a-b, I.3
see Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 59
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §22

in phrase
mw (n) dty nt-iw-w d n=f ȝnmr["olive juice which is called ȝnmr["

ȝnqer(?)∞ n. a type of plant

? O TTO 9, 2 (& 8)

Thompson in Gardiner, Thompson, & Milne, *Theban Ostraca* (1913) p. 61, n. 1,
ident. as a "type of seed or nut" & noted word might not be Egyptian
=? var. of ȝnq a type of plant, preceding, w. final stroke as plant det. as in *k3m* "garden" EG 557
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §24

ȝntnn RN "Antoninus"

☞ P Carlsberg 9, 1/5

→reading? for names & titles of Roman Emperors as attested in demotic texts, see Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) 84-104

ȝryñ∞ DN
in compound

Wsîr ȝryñ

☞ R P Harkness, 5/24-25

~? PN ȝryñ; see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/1 (1980) 25
~? MN ȝryñ & var. ȝryñ (R P. Magical, 14/8)

in compound

Wsîr ȝryñ p3 iry mnḥ n Wsîr "Osiris Orion, the excellent companion of Osiris"

ȝrynw̄s∞ n. meaning uncertain, w. jar det., perhaps an aromatic
MSWb 1, 199a

=? ἐρινός "a plant like basil" LSJ 688b

or =? ἐρινεός "(fruit of) the wild fig (tree)" LSJ 688b

in compound

s n ȝrynw̄s "seller of —"

R O Stras 174, 2/2

e_ ȝ(11) (ɔ)11/22

ȝrkȝhp̄l̄ts(?)[∞] n.m. "chief minister" (?)

P O Hor 3 vo, 16-17

e_ ȝ(11) / - ȝ(11)

=? ἀρχιωπηρέτης LSJ 253b

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 96; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 22, #12, w. n. 70
Ray, *Hor* (1976), read ȝrkhr̄ts (?) as PN (= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/1 [1980] 32)

ȝtry[∞]

n. meaning uncertain, substance used in prescription

R P Vienna 6257, 15/6

ȝ(11) / - ȝ(11)

see Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 59

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm., #13, who ident. w. *elaterium* "extract of cucumber"
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §33

?; so Reymond, *Medical* (1976)

R P Vienna 6257, 13/33

ȝ(11) / - ȝ(11)

ȝlt(?)[∞]

n. a type of plant (?)

e_ ? O BM 21158, ?

ȝ(11) / - ȝ(11)

MSWb 1, 211

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §31
in phrase ȝlt 300

ȝh[∞]

n.f. a type of plant(?)

P P IFAO III (19) vo, 2

ȝ(11) / - ȝ(11)

so Clarysse & Muszynski, *BIFAO* 77 (1977) 195, n. to l. 2, who sugg. that the word
might refer to a type of legume or a plant used for fodder

or ~? *ihw* "type of fruit" *Wb* 1, 120/9; *WÄD* 60-61; Germer, *Arzneimittel.* (1979) pp. 244-45; Baum, *Arbres et Arbustes* (1988) pp. 183 & 247

in compound

swn ȝh "price of ȝh-plant(?)"

ȝsb[∞] DN(?) a goddess?

HT 838

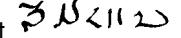
~?ȝsb.t name of a serpent goddess *Wb* 1, 20

in phrase *r tȝ ȝsb*

e? P BM 10427 

ȝst[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain

HT 842

e? O BM Armant 

ȝšrt(?)[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain, metal object(?)

P O Leiden 199 vo, 10 

in phrase *ȝšrt (?) 2.t*

or ? read *ȝšrt*, also suggested by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 165, n. to l. 10

ȝqnwms[∞] n.m. "oikonomos" (financial officer in various levels of government)

P P Lille 6, x+2 

= οἰκονόμος LSJ 1204b, 2.b

for discussion, see Preisigke, *Fachwörter* (1915) pp. 132-33

var.

ȝqnm[s]

→hc?

『 P P Cairo 31225, 6 

ȝqrg[∞] meaning uncertain, a type of plant (?)

HT 847

=? **ΑΕΘΛΑΘ**, **ΒΕΘΛΟΩ** "gourd" (s.v. **ΘΛΟΩ**) CD 815a, ČED 330, KHWb 45 & 455, DELC 340

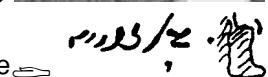
cf. *glg* "gourd," below

e_—? P BM 10234, 13

14/20

[ȝ]gr̥t̥e(?) n.f. meaning uncertain

— P P Lille 110 vo, 4/10



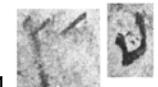
or is something missing between ȝt̥ & gr̥t̥ ?

in compound

ȝh.w ȝrbnd tȝ [ȝ]gr̥t̥ (?) a type of field or GN
for discussion, see de Cenival, *MIFAO* 104 (1980) 202, n. 2

ȝt^(?)∞ n. meaning uncertain, a type of plant (?)

R O Bodl 964, 3-4



in phrase pȝ hw ȝt (?) "the excess of —"

mistake ? for ȝtr "papyrus" EG 13, as Wångstedt, *OrSu* 30 (1981) 32, n. to ll. 3-4

ȝtlg(?) meaning uncertain, a type of palm tree (?)

P/R O Berlin 12902, 6



14/20

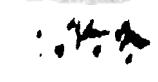
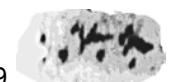
14/20

so Sp., *Demotica* 1 (1925), & HT 859

or read ȝtrg, as in
~? tl̥g, var. of tl̥k type of plant(?), below
in compound
bn.t ȝtlg "ȝtlg -palm (?)"

ȝth(?) meaning uncertain

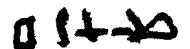
— P P Cairo 89127≈, S/9



= ? "bundle, load," "to draw, pull, drag; draw off (liquids)," preceding
for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 52, n. to l. 9
or ? read ȝg [...]

ȝdȝ(?)[∞] n.m. "quay"(?)

ሣሮ P P Spieg, 14/20



= EG 14
Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222, suggested ȝbw "pavilion"
<?ȝbw "refuge" *Wb* 1, 62/5
or ȝdw (?), w. ref. to Stricker, *OMRO* 29 (1948) 80, n. 4

w. DN/GN

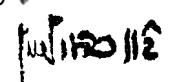
ȝdȝ(?) *n ȝlmn n Nȝw(.t)* "quay(?) of Amun of Thebes" (P P Spieg, 14/20)

ȝdw[∞] a type of plant (?)

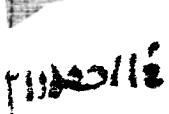
in compound

ȝh ȝdw n.m. "ȝdw -fields"

P P Cairo 30630,9



P P Cairo 30631,7



in phrase

ȝh.w ȝdw pȝ htp ntr DN "ȝdw -fields (of) the divine endowment of DN" (P P Cairo 30631,7)

ȝdw(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain

unread in Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who suggested (p. 328) that the initial diagonal stroke was a check mark & thus not part of word
cf.(?) ȝdw "a type of plant" (?), preceding, but det. doesn't match

e P O Leiden 430, 2/x+4



⌚ ⚡ ⚢

⌚.wy n.m. "house, place"

= EG 52-53

= ⌚ Wb 1, 159/15

= HI CD 66a, CED 41, KHWb 46, DELC 52b

for discussion, see Meeks, *Grand texte* (1972) pp. 58-59, n. 29b on ⌚ & n. 29c on nʒ ⌚.wy.w

in compounds

→hc? ⌚.wy nhjt.t[∞] "place of security, asylum"

P P Lille 41B, 14



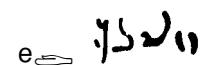
= EG 226

in parallel w. iрpy ntr "temple"; hwy Pr-⌚/tʒ Pr-⌚.t "altar of the king/queen"; ⌚.wy ⌚nh

"place of oath"; mʒ⌚ nb pʒ tʒ iわ=f nhjt "any place at all which is protected"

⌚⌚(?)[∞] meaning uncertain

R O Leiden 326, 8



⌚wy[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain

P P Lille 30, 6



Sottas, *Lille* (1921) p. 78, trans. "crew"

< iわ⌚y.t "troop" Wb 1, 51/11

=? iわ⌚ "reward" (Wb 1, 51/10)

var.

?; ⌚wy

P P Lille 30, 5



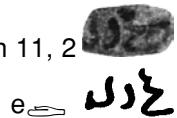
in compound

⌚wy n hm-hjt r-qt "— as carpenter & builder" (P P Lille 30, 6)

‘p(e).t n.f. "head"
 = EG 59
 < *tp.t Wb* 5, 293/3-6
 = **ѧπε** CD 13b, ČED 11, KHWb 10, DELC 14b

→scan,rdg so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

R O Leiden 11, 2



‘pr[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain, type of settlement or structure?

~? a kind of foreign worker *Wb* 1, 181/17
 for discussion, see Säve-Söderbergh, *OrSu* 1 (1952) 5-14; Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954) pp. 143-44,

O. Zürich (1965) pp. 36-37, & *OrSu* 14-15 (1966) 26, n. to l. 2

R O Zurich 1868, 4



~? ‘br "Hebrew," above
 but note, no ex. includes det. suggesting foreign connection

var.

‘p‘r n.m. "shelter(?)"

= EG 59 *Nomen*
 for discussion, see de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 105, n. to l. 16/31

in compounds

Nʒ-‘pr.w GN, in Theban nome

for discussion, see Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954) pp. 143-44

R P Mythus, 16/31



in compound

sdr.t n Nʒ-‘pr.w "resting place of *Nʒ-‘pr.w*" (R O Uppsala 1176, 2)

R O Uppsala 1176, 2



e—E? O Louvre 9083, ?

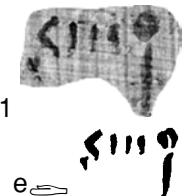
e—? O Berlin 6472, ?

(‘m.t) n.f. "clay, mud"

= EG 60

= ‘m.t Wb 1, 185/17

= OME CD 254b, CED 121, KHWb 141, DELC 155b



?; so Kaplony-Heckel, *Geb. Urk.* (1964); followed by Thissen, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 52, n. 1.3

P P Heid 734c, 11

→ perhaps writing influenced by writings of *m3y* "island" such as R O Stras 243, 3 (EG 148 & below)

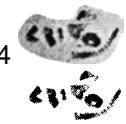


(‘m.t) n.f. "island (of mud)"

= EG 60

→reading? so Wångstedt, *OrSu* 14-15 (1965-1966)

R O Bodl 632, 4



‘my(t) n.f. meaning uncertain

for discussion, see de Cenival, *CRIPEL* 7 (1985) 109, who sugg. trans. "throat?"
w. ref. to KHWb 474, n. 2, but etymological grounds for this are very uncertain
(see Quack, *ZÄS* 123 [1996] 67)

R P Lille Mythus A, 9



‘ny.tl ∞ n.f. meaning uncertain, a vessel?

so Vos, *Apis* (1993) 334, #138

R P Apis, 6b/4



‘nb ∞ n.m. "mirror"

= EG 64

= Wb 1, 204/11-13

in compound

‘nb-(n)-mʒʒ-hr (lit., "mirror for seeing the face")

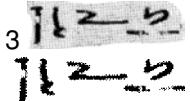
P P Cairo 50159, x + 2



→hc?
= Wb 1, 204/14
< mʒw hr Wb 2, 10/15

‘nq [∞] n.m. meaning uncertain, part of a chariot or litter

R P Krall, 19/13



~? iŋq "to embrace, to enclose" Wb 1, 100/19-101/17
for interchange between i- & ȝ-, cf. writings of ‘nq "to flow forth; to cause to flow forth" Wb 1, 206/2-3
for discussion, see Hoffmann, Kampf (1996) p. 342, n. 2010, who suggested "basket" or "cabin" of chariot
in phrase hr pȝ ‘nq n wȝ.t mkwt "on the — of a chariot/litter"

‘r(?) [∞] n. a type of plant, "rush"

P P Cairo 31251, c/8 (& *passim*)



= Wb 1, 208/4-7
MSWb 3, A3

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §217, who suggested possible ~ i "reed, reed leaf" Wb 1, 25/5
mentioned together w. ȝtr "papyrus" (EG 13 & above)

‘r(?) [∞] n.m. meaning uncertain

R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/8

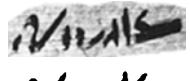


see Johnson, *OMRO* 56 (1975) 55, #31

‘rȝ(?) [∞] meaning uncertain
in compound

‘wy ‘rȝ(?) "pair(?) of —"

P P Phila 30, 1/40



~? Bȝpȝ "door ring" CD 14b, KHWb 11, DELC 15a
~? iȝry ȝ "porter" Wb 1, 104/3, as KHWb 11, DELC 15a

(‘rȝr) [∞] n.m. "basket" or, w. extended meaning, a unit of (grain) measure
=? "basket" Wb 1, 210/4, as trans. by Caminos, *LEM* (1954) p. 243, n. to 13/4

var.

not trans. by Muszynski, *SCO* 27 (1977)

→hc?

‘r^cr.t ∞ n.f. meaning uncertain

Glanville, 'Onch. (1955) n. 272, followed by subsequent eds., trans. "discreet(?)"
 Thissen, *Anchschr.* (1984) p. 58, suggested relation to 'r^cr "basket," preceding
 "gossip(?)" (lit., "a person who delivers (information)" ?)
 in phrase 'r^cr.t t^by shm.t "a woman is a ..."

‘rbny(?) ∞ meaning uncertain
=? ȝrbyn "orobus, bitter vetch (?)," above**‘rf** n. meaning uncertain
in compound**bsnt ‘rf** — smith, "gilder (?)"

= EG 66 & 122, w/out trans.
 ~? ‘rf a term in silver working *Wb* 1, 211/4
 see Meeks, *Année Lex.*, 3 (1982) p. 51, #79.0513, "covering(?) or "plating(?)"

for discussion, see el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1957) pp. 16, n. 1, & 124, #14

who trans. "blacksmith"

in compound
 —n pr ȝlmn "— of the temple of Amun"

‘l ∞ meaning uncertain
in phrase nȝ rmt.w ‘l

? O Pisa 1199, 2



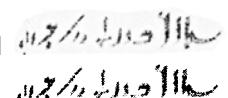
P P 'Onch, 13/18

e \supseteq P P Berlin 15638, 2/5

P P Phila 3, 1



P P Phila 4, 1

e \supseteq P G Northampton 8, 3

‘l.t[∞] n.f. "papyrus roll"
 = *Wb* 1, 208/17-19
 for discussion, see Devauchelle, *O. Louvre* (1983) p. 32

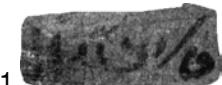
var.

→reading ?; **‘l.t(?)**

for discussion, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 302, n. to l. 1, who read ‘r.t

‘l.t(?)[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain

R O Leiden 384, 1



‘l₃.t[∞] n. "fenugreek"(?)

=? **B₃ΛΙ** n.m. *CD* 4b
 so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 40, n. II

‘lm(?) meaning uncertain

or? read ‘l₃ as var. of ‘lw₃ "to be dumb," preceding

‘lt (?) n.m. meaning uncertain
 so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who suggested comparing ‘r.t "stem" (*Wb* 1, 208)
 note apparent lack of det.

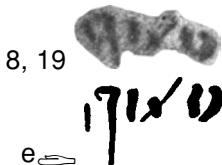
‘hmnn (?)[∞] a type of bird, mentioned together w. *smn*-geese
 so Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954) pp. 134, n. to l. 4, & 195

‘b[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain
 MSWb 3, 166

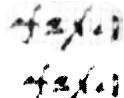
P O Leiden 336, 7



P O Hor 8, 19



R P Louvre 3229 vo, 22



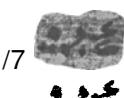
P O Leiden 554, x+1



P O Uppsala 608, 4



P P Amherst 60A, 1/7



in compound
 'b n p³ 'wy dr=f "all the 'b of the house"

'šm n.m. "seedling"(?)

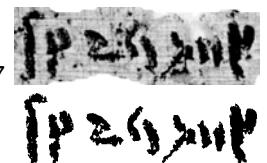
R? O Bodl 399, 5

→reading? < 'hm.w "branch with leaves attached/bough" *Wb* 1, 226/12-13; *WÄD* 108-9
 for discussion, see Wångstedt, *OrSu* 30 (1981) 21, n. to 11/5
 note unusual writing of initial 'š-

'q v. meaning uncertain
 in compound

rmt iw=f 'q priestly title, in list w. rmt iw=f d "singer" & rmt iw=f sdy "reciter"

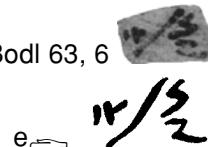
P P Cairo 30618b, 7/7



vs. Sp., *CGC*, 2 (text 1908) 64 (as l. 9/7), who trans. "miller(?)" (rmt iw=f sq[?])
 or? var. of 'q "to enter," preceding

'qr ∞ n. meaning uncertain

P O Bodl 63, 6



=? 'rq (var. 'qr) "sack, basket" Meeks, *Année*, 3 (1982) 51, #79.0517, & 57, #79.0563; cf.
 Janssen, *Commodity Prices* (1975) pp. 151-53

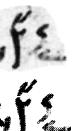
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read 'qr(?) & trans. "deposit" (var. of 'kr EG 174, now
 retrans. as n. "metal object," below)

or? read 'pr < 'pr "to equip" EG 59, as Thompson in Gardiner, Thompson, & Milne, *Theban Ostraca* (1913)
 pp. 57 & 58, n. 5, who trans. n. "storage(?)"
 = *Wb* 1, 180

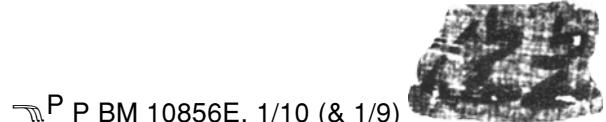
'qs ∞ n.m. a type of cloth or belt(?)
 =? 'gsw *Wb* 1, 236/10

↖ e E/P P Berlin 15621, x+1



- ‘t ∞** n.m. a type of plant(?)
 =? ‘d, ‘d Wb 1, 237/5 & 239/7; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 188
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §286
 for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 290, n. to l. b/8
- P P Apis, 6b/11 
- ?; not trans. by Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977)
- R P Louvre 3229 vo, 15 
- n.pl. **‘t.w**
 perhaps a reed used in writing, as Jasnow, pers. comm.
- R P Vienna 6343, 1/1 
- ‘t ∞** meaning uncertain
 see Lüdeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 293, followed by Manning, *Hauswaldt* (1977) p. 55, n. 4
 vs. Sp., *P. Haus.* (1913), who read ‘tg (?)
- P P Haus 4, 2 
- ‘t(?) ∞** meaning uncertain
 ~? ‘d "to burn, roast" Wb 1, 239/5
 vs. Shore, *Glimpses* (1979), who read ‘h "brazier"(?); followed by Vleeming, *Coins* (2001)
- R T BM 57371, 41 
- ‘t‘t ∞** v.t. "to attack, threaten, menace"
 = EG 530, but vs. reading štš

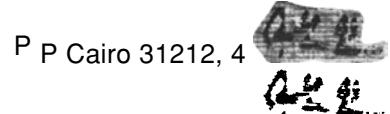
vs. Bresciani, *Testi Demotici* (1963), who read htht "to seek"



→hc?

var.

→hc? qual. "miserable"

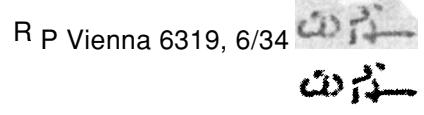


‘df ∞ a type of fruit or plant



‘dn ∞ n.m. "mat" (?)

for reading & trans., see Quack, *Ling. Aeg.* 7 (2000) 220, citing Tanis Sign-List, 19/1
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) 102, n. to 34, who read θ‘d "spool (?)" (< ‘d Wb 1, 237/10)



W R 5

wʒ(?)[∞] v.it. "to fall into"(?)

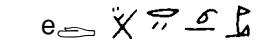
R P Teb Tait 6, 2/6



=? *Wb* 1, 244/7
vs. Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977), who took as var. of *w^cy* "curse" (EG 82 & below)

wʒnr(?)[∞] n. "reed"(?)

R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/7



~? *wl* "to sing" EG 96 & below
=? *Wb* 1, 252/1
cf. *w(?)r* "reed flute"(?) *Wb* 1, 252/13

(wʒh) n.m. "increase, addition" (P P BM 10399, F/1)

= EG 76

>? ΟΥΩ "bud, blossom" CD 475a, as *KHWb* 267 & *DELC* 230a, w. ?

in compound

wʒh r iir-n=w(?)[∞] n.m. "add-fraction-to-them (problem)"

P P Cairo 89127≈, E/9



for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 18

(wʒh) n.m. "establishment, settlement, region"

= EG 318, but for distinction *hr* "side" (normally written w. flesh det.) vs. *wʒh* "region, settlement, establishment" (written w/out flesh det.), see Thissen, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 75-78; Pestman, *Recueil* 1 (1977) 76, n. 19; Reymond, *JEA* 58 (1972) 257, n. to l. 3

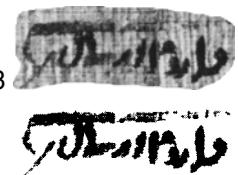
= ΟΥΩ CD 508a, *KHWb* 284

cf. also *w* "region, territory," above

in GNs

Wʒh-tʒy=f-dy(?)

P P Cologne 1863, 3



Thissen in Kurth, Thissen, & Weber, *Kölner Ägyptologische Papier* (1980) p. 73, n. 5,
did not read but suggested taking first element as *wʒh* or *w* "territory," above

(wʒh)

n.m. "interpretation"
 = *wḥ* "to interpret"; "interpretation" Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 251

var.

wḥryl[∞] n.pl. "interpretations"(?)

☞ P P Vienna 6343, 3/16

so Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977)**wʒhwʒ**

n. meaning uncertain (EG 77)
 de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988), trans. "riches" & suggested, p. 110, connection w. *wʒh* "crowns";
 Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 78.0860

wy[∞]

woe
 = EG 78
 = ογο(ε)ι CD 472b, ČED 209, KHWb 268, DELC 230b

var.

www?; unread by Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 110

R O MH 4038, D/30

wy[∞]

n.m. "progenitor, husband"(?)

P O Hor 10, 7

Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 47, n. g, suggested this is defective writing of *wt(y)* "to beget" (EG 103) or
hy "husband" (EG 267 & below)**wyhy**[∞]

n. "carpentry tool"(?)

☞ R P Carlsberg 41a, 3/10

~? *wḥry.t* Wb 1, 355/13

~? ογλωερ CD 503b, KHWb 282, DELC 240b

for discussion, see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 221

for restoration of end of word, see adjoining words in P. Carlsberg 41a, 3

cf. *wḥr* n.m. "carpenter" & *wḥr.t* n.f. "workshop,dockyard," below

wyt(?)[∞] n.m. "assemblage"(?)

~? ΔΥΗΤ "collection, company" CD 21b, *KHWb* 15, *DELC* 19b

~? *iwd.t* "separation" *Wb* 1, 59/7, & *iwd* "to separate" *Wb* 1, 58/11-4; so *DELC* 19b
so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 52, n. z

𝔓 O Hor 12, 11 (& 12a, 4) 

(w^cb) n.m. "purity"
= EG 82-83
= *Wb* 1, 282/8-9

in compounds

?; **nb w^cb(?) shm**(?)[∞] "possessor of purity & power(?)"

E P Lille 26, 4 (& 3) 

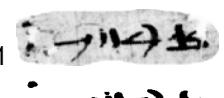
for reading, see Malinine, *RdE* 7 (1950) 116-18, n. 12,
who took as two titles & did not trans.

e 

wby[∞] n. type of object (tool)

<? *wp* "knife"(?) *Wb* 1, 302/4

for discussion, see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 219-20

𝔓 R P Carlsberg 41a, 3/1 

wpy.t[∞] "festival" (?)

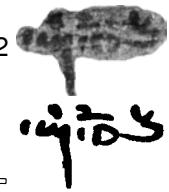
= *wp* *Wb* 1, 304/12; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 224-25

Thissen, *Anch.* (1984), trans. "joy"; Glanville, *'Onch* (1955), followed by Lichtheim,
AEL, 3 (1980) 173, trans. *tⁱwpy.t* "to rejoice"

P P 'Onch, 18/10 

wpr.t[∞] n.f. "provisions"(?)

R O Leiden 324, 12



= *Nomen EG* 87

for discussion, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), p. 259, n. to l. 12; Vittmann, *WZKM* 83 (1993) 233-38,

who sugg. possible connections w. Aramaic

P O Louvre 133, 10



attested only in Theban texts

~? *ipre* "shoot, sprig," above, as Felber, *Apokalyptik* (2002) p. 89, n. to 6/12

Kaplony-Heckel, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 314, n. a to l. 7, quoted Hoffmann as suggesting a reading
wbte.t < *ibte.t* "monthly income(?)"

var.

wpre(.t)

R? O MH 4033, 2



Thompson, *Theban Ostraca* (1913), trans. "solid offerings"

R? O MH 4033, 6



in compounds

wpr.t *n sw 18 r p³ nt w^cb* "(the) provisions of day 18 for the sanctuary" (R? O MH 4033, 2)

p³y=k ... 10 n wpr.t "your 10 ... of/as provisions(?)" (R O Leiden 324, 12)

mtw=k s p³ fy p³ hnq hn n nh^h 3 sw 1/6 hn t³ wpr.t "Yours is the income, the beer, the 3 hin of oil,

1/6 of the *sw*-grain from the provisions(?)" (R O TTO 31, 4-5)

srh n t³ wpre.t hr hrw "(the) plan(?) of the provisions(?) per day (lit., "daily")" (R? O MH 4033, 2)

R O TTO 31, 5



wmty[∞] n. meaning uncertain

~?wmt "to be thick" *Wb* 1, 306/9-14

~ ΟΥΜΟΤ CD 479b, CED 212, KHWb 271, DELC 233a

Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 115, n. to l. 3, trans. "mass of solid offerings"

R P Vienna 6321, 3 (& 5)

2111315
2111315

Wn-bs GN location uncertain

R P Stras 3 vo, x+4/x+3

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 77, n. b to l. x+3

Wn-nfr(?)[∞] GN probably in region of Memphis

P P Brook 37.1803, 10

for discussion, see Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) 48, n. 8, & Pierce, 3 *Dem. Pap.* (1972) pp. 37-38, §27

1023
Stras

in compound

wy^c rm̄t Pr-nht(?) n p̄t tš **Wn-nfr** "farmer, man of Pr-nht(?) in the district of Wn-nfr(?)"

(P P Brook 37. 1796E, 12)

P P Brook 37.1796, 12

1023
Stras

Wn-Rc(?) name of cult or sacred area(?)

R P Turin 766A, 12

so Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968), followed, w. ?, by Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 94, n. to l. 12

1023
Stras

wne(?) n.m. meaning uncertain

P T Stras 13, 3

or? = wn "sum" < "list, inventory" (EG 89 & above), as Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966);

Betrò, *EVO* 7 (1984)

in phrase p̄t wne r-wt̄s n hsb.t ... "the — which she paid in (regnal) year ..."

1023
Stras

wn̄e in
reread, w. ?, *šn̄c* "wasteland," below
vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 67, n. 6, who took as designation of a type of land

e R O MH 509, 4 (& 5, 6)



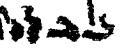
wn̄h(?)[∞] n. "vessel"
for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 179, n. 5 to l. 5/1
var.
n. pl.

P P Apis, 6a/11



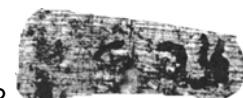

?; n.m.
or ? var. of *wn̄h* "to clothe," preceding

P P Apis, 5/1

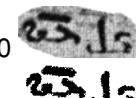
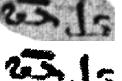
wn̄b n. meaning uncertain
is final sign det. or to be read *hd* "silver," as de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972)

P P Cairo 30618a, 4/2




wn̄š[∞] n. "raisin wine(?)"
=? *wn̄š.t* a type of wine *Wb* 1, 325/8
< *wn̄š* "raisin, wine, bunch of grapes" *Wb* 1, 325/5-7; *WÄD* 136-37;
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §331
see Germer, *Arzneimittel.* (1979) pp. 91-92, who ident. as "grape, possibly dried as raisin,"
& Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 237-38, who noted that *wn̄š* was used for "grapes,"
"raisins," or "wine"

R P Vienna 6257, 13/30

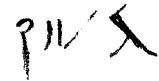



in compound
hyb n wn̄š m̄y "fine powder (lees or dregs?) of new *wn̄š*-wine" (R P Vienna 6257, 13/30)

wre[∞] n. meaning uncertain
or? read *tšre*

in compound
mr wre n p³ w "overseer of ... of the (divine) bark"

e=P O Stras 202, 2



wrm(w).t(?)[∞] n.f.(?) "stomach-ill"(?)

R P Harper, 1/11



=? *wrmy.t* *Wb* 1, 333/7; *WMT* 1/197-98
for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 25, who trans. "worms"

e=

wrh[∞] v.t. "to release, set free (?)"
= EG 94

e=R P Mag, 13/14



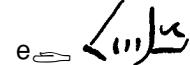
=? ΟΥΩΡΖ "to be open; to set free, renounce" CD 491b, ČED 216, KHWb 276 & 552, DELC 237b
N.B. in P O Hor 7, 13, Ray, *Hor* (1976), read *wrh* & trans. "to neglect (?); it cannot be id.'d on published photo

wrs[∞] meaning uncertain

R O Leiden 263, 1



see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 212, n. to l. 1



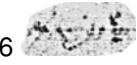
wrt v.it. "to be weary"

= EG 96
= *wrd* *Wb* 1, 337-38
= γΑΡΤ in R P BM 10808, 16; see Osing, *Spätäg. Pap. BM 10808* (1976) p. 78

var.

→scan? **wrt[∞]** "weary one" epithet of Osiris

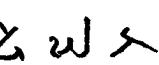
P/R P Jumilhac, gloss above 3/22-4/6



→hc? ~ *wrd ib* *Wb* 1, 338/7; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 247

wrt³[∞] meaning uncertain, a type of material(?)

e=P? O Stras 182, 4



in compound
i my wrt³ type of cloth
 MSWb 1, 113

wlt[∞]

n.m. "guardian(?)"
 = designation of profession EG 96
 for discussion, see de Cenival, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 26, n. 23, & Martin, *JEA* 72 (1986) 167, n. 3
 for discussion of relationship of *wlt.w* w. sacred rams of Amun, see also Yoyotte, *RdE* 34
 (1982-83) 133-35, §6
 vs. Sp., *Tierkultus* (1928) pp. 10-11, #6, who suggested "sheep-shearer(?)"

var.

wlt

P P BM 10560, 6

**wlt.w**

P S Mich, 5



in compounds

wlt n p³ i sw "guardian(?) of the ram"

in compounds

— [n] tmy Sbk n N³-nh.w hn^c tmy Sbk n Pr-h³t w^cb n 'lmn-[i]p]y n p³ i[rpy] n 'lmn-i[py] n N³-nh.w
 "— of the Sobek-town of Philadelphia & the Sobek-town of Pr-h³t, w^cb-priest of Amen[op]e

of the t[emple] of Amenope of Philadelphia" (P P BM 10560, 6-7)

wrt.w n Na-krd "guardians(?) of Naucratis" (P S Mich, 5)**whr**

n.m. "dog"
 = EG 97
 ~ whr.t "bitch" Wb 1, 346
 = ογζօρ CD 510b, ČED 224, KHWb 286, DELC 242a

var.

whr(t.)

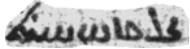
R P Leiden 384 vo, 2/18



→hc?

whsy[∞] v.it. "to be lazy(?)"

=? *whs* *Wb* 1, 346/7, & *w̄hs* *Wb* 1, 352/1
not read by Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT* 1 (1960)

R P Carlsberg 1, 4/22 


whes³ n. "scorpion"(?)

『 P P BM 10856C, 1/8 

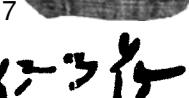

= *wh.t* *EG* 98
= *wh̄.t* *Wb* 1, 351
= ογο(ο)ρε CD 509a, ČED 223, *KHWb* 284, *DELC* 242a
vs. Bresciani, *Testi Demotici* (1963), who read 'ηʒy & noted animal-skin det.

why(?)[∞] a mineral (?)

Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 190, n. 4 to l6b/11, referred to *wʒh* an unidentified kind of stone in
Harris, *Lex. Stud.* (1961) p. 166

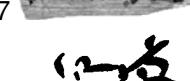
P P Apis, 6b/11 


whm.t n.f. meaning uncertain "fortress(?), building addition(?), dam(?)"

P P OI 10551, 7 


? *whm* (*n*) *h.t* 2.*t* *EG* 97 & above
=? ογαζμε n.f. "what is added; storey (of a house)" CD 510b, *KHWb* 286 (s.v. ογωζμ), ČED 223
(s.v. ογωζμ), *DELC* 242 (s.v. ογωζμ)
for discussion & other exx., see Ritner, *Fs. Lüdeckens* (1984) pp. 179-80, who trans. "addition(?)";

& Pestman, *PLB* 20 (1980) 62, n. d, who took as parallel to *wn whm* "repeating dyke" (see under

P P Heid 778a, 7 


wn "dyke," above) & trans. "repeating (dyke)," followed by Bresciani, *BDE* 110 (1994) 90
vs. Pestman, *PLB* 14 (1965) 55, n. 73, who read šty.t "dyke"

P P Rylands 26, 10 


var.

n.pl.

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 194, n. 6
vs. Bresciani, *EVO* 6 (1983) 27, n. to l. 13, who read *spt.w* "lips" (EG 428) & took as
figurative expression for "embankments"

P O Karnak Sacred Lake 462.4, 13



cf. Τῷμε (*< *Tȝ whm.t*) name of a dyke in Pathyris (Calderini, *Dizionario* 5 [1987] pp. 16-17)
for discussion, see Quaegebeur, "Documents Grecs" (1982) p. 169
vs. Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) 55-56, n. 73; PLB 19 (1978) 201, n. 4, who sugg.
an underlying *Tȝ 'm.t "the mud embankment" (cf. 'm.t n.f. "clay, mud," above)

in compound

whm.t *Pr-^ς* "—of Pharaoh" (P P OI 10551, 7, P P Rylands 26, 10)

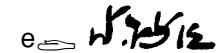
whȝ

meaning uncertain, "earring (w. pendant)"(?)
see Cuvigny & Devauchelle, *BIFAO* 103 (2003) 121 & 130

in compound

‘wy (n) whȝ "pair of earrings (w. pendants) (?)" in dowry lists

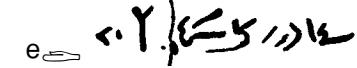
P P Turin 2129, 6



= EG 99
for discussion, see Lüdeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 292; Vittmann,

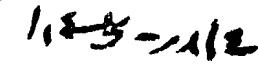
Enchoria 11 (1982) 82, note to P P. Bib. Nat. 236, 6

P P Heid 713≈, 8



so ed., or? read **‘wy (n) wdȝ**

P P Turin 6099, 13



P O Zurich 1880 vo, 7



ws(?)[∞] v. meaning uncertain

→hc? Erichsen, *MIO* 2 (1954), did not trans.

P/R P Berlin 13602, 17

w[s]t̪y(?)[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain

not read by de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), or Erichsen, *Kultgenossensch.* (1959)

P P Prague A, 21

wste meaning uncertain

R P Berlin 8043 vo, e/5

for the reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 88, n. to l. 4, who suggested trans.

"at own expense?"

vs. Bresciani, *Fs. Rainer* (1983), who read *wstn* & trans. "freely"

wš[∞] v.t. "to consume, burn (of flame)"

= EG 101

< wš^c "to consume" *Wb* 1, 370, especially 370/12

= ογω(ω)ωε CD 502b, ČED 221, KHWb 282, DELC 240a

var.

?; **wš^c(?)**

in phrase

d^cm iw=f wš^c(?) "papyrus which is burned (up?)"

Sp. in Viereck, *Gr. Ostraka* (1923) p. 202, trans. "ripped(?)"

R P Vienna 4852, 4

☞R P Berlin 7059, 15

e=R O Stras Gr 619, 6

Wš^c(?) DN? in PN *Pʒ-šr-Wš^c*
so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 307, n. to l. 1

e R O Leiden 393, 1 (& 2)

wkm[∞] n.m. a type of fruit (?)

= EG 111 in GN *By-wkm*
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §359
for discussion, see Sp., *Mythus* (1917) pp. 324-25

wkš meaning uncertain (EG 103)
for discussion, see de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 94, n. to 10/18

wtwt[∞] v.it. "to be green, flourish"
= EG 106
~ wt EG 104-5
= *wʒdwʒd* *Wb* 1, 270/4-5
= ΟΥΤΟΥΓΕΤ CD 493b, ČED 217, KHWb 280, DELC 239a

var.

?; **wtt**

P O Hor 17, 14

Ray, *Hor* (1976), p. 64, n. k, also suggested secondary formation from *wt* "to be green"

wtb(?) n. meaning uncertain, in compound *h̄y n wtb(?)* "winnowing fan"; see under *h̄y* type of tool, below

(wtby) n.f. "hole, opening"

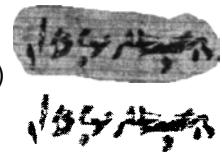
R O MH 4038, D/6

→hc?
= ΟΥΑΤΒΕ, ΟΥΑΤΨΕ CD 497b, ČED 219, KHWb 280, DELC 239a
for discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 107, but vs. identification w. word in P P Louvre 31
= P P Louvre 7862, 4, 5, & 7
see under *wgy* "plank," above

N ȝ -

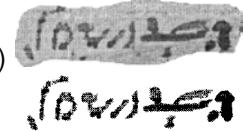
Nȝ-nȝt-... GN town near Deir el-Ballas

P P MFA 38.2063bA, 13 (& *passim*)



for discussion, see Parker, *JARCE* 3 (1964) 94, n. b

P P MFA 38.2063bB, 1/29 (& *passim*)



in compound

NN *pȝ sh nt sh Nȝ-nȝt-*... "NN, the scribe who writes in —" (P P MFA 38.2063bA, 19)

nȝy∞

"region, area" (?)

E P Berlin 13616, 2



so Erichsen, *Studi Rosellini* (1955) p. 78, n. 6

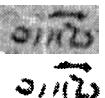
= **Nȝ** DELC 136

but see Cruz-Uribe & Hughes, *Serapis* 5 (1979) 22, n. 6; & Martin, *Eleph. Pap.* (1996) p. 336, who did not trans.

nȝy∞

n. "pips, grains" (?)

R P Vienna 6257, 9/29 (& 6/34)



~? *ȝny.t* part of a plant *Wb* 1, 94/4-5, & a plant *Wb* 1, 6-7, *WÄD* 36-37

so Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 265, pharm. #82

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §586

nȝy.t

n.f. meaning uncertain, denotes a place or structure associated with a necropolis

e— P S BM 392, 4

Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), trans. "hall"

P S Ash Mus 1971/18, 3



in compound

nȝy.t (n) *ȝb* "— of (the) *ȝb*(?)"

in phrase

ntr nb ntr.t nb.t nt htp hr ȝtȝt — [...] *ȝmmt n Mn-nfr* "every god & every goddess

who is at rest upon *ȝtȝt* — [at/upon (?)] the west of Memphis"

nȝy.t[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain

= EG 206 Nomen

see M. Smith, *BiOr* 49 (1992) 91, n. to l. 5/26, vs. de Cenival, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) pp. 229-30, who trans. "insult" (?)
Sp., *Mythus* (1917), trans. "Wert?"

R P Mythus, 5/26 (& 7/12)

~~e- ȝy.t[∞]~~

nȝy[∞] meaning uncertain; a liquid?

Jelínková-Reymond, *BIFAO* 55 (1955) 43, n. 21, suggested "(liquid) extract"
Sp., CGC 3 (1932), suggested it was a type of drink but did not read

E P Cairo 50060, 2/9

~~ȝy[∞]~~

in compound

nȝy n dyt — of olive(s)"

nw v.it. "to look"

= EG 209

= Wb 2, 218/3-16, & nwȝ 221/20

= **NAY E-** CD 233b, ČED 113, KHWb 129, DELC 147b

var.

e-nw imp.

→hc? = EG 209

R O Pisa 520, 6

~~nwȝ~~

Nwn DN "primordial water, abyss"

= EG 211

= **nwnw** Wb 2, 214-15

= **NOY N** "abyss; (ocean) depth(s)" CD 226b, ČED 109, KHWb 124, DELC 143b

in GN

Pȝ-Hnt-Nwn "Khenty-Nun" (lit., "That-which-is-before-Nun"); locality in the

Memphite Serapaeum

for reading, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) pp. 64-65, n. b to l. 12

vs. earlier editors who read (*Pȝ/Pr*)-*Hnt-ntr.wy* or (*Pȝ/Pr*)-*Hnt-ȝb.wy*; see Clarysse, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 49, n. to l. 13, & refs. cited there

for distinction in writing between *Nwn* & *Ntr.wy* "Gebelein" (EG 235 & below),
 see Zauzich, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 242, n. to l. 2
 < *bnt Tnnt* "foremost of the *Tnnt*-shrine" (divine epithet)
 for discussion of derivation & location, see Leahy, *Studies Quaegebeur*, 1 (1998) 381-87
 for discussion, see Andrews, *ASICDS* (2002) pp. 31-32

var.

Hnt-Nwn used in divine epithets

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 4

→hc?

nwrh[∞]

n. "fear"(?)

R P Mythus, 5/8

so de Cenival, *CRIPEL* 11 (1989) 143, vs. de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 83, n. to l. 5/8,
 where she trans. "quibbles"; Sp., *Mythus* (1917), did not trans.
 for the reading, see M. Smith, *BiOr* 49 (1992) 82, following Sp., *Mythus* (1917)
 ~? *nhr* "terror" (EG 222 & below)

12/3

var.

nrh

R P Mythus Contents Lille, 2(c), 8

*12/2***nfr**

adj.v. & n. "(to be) good, beautiful"

= EG 216

= *Wb* 2, 253-56= **NEQPR-** CD 239b, ČED 116, *KHWb* 133= **NOYQE** CD 240a, ČED 116, *KHWb* 133 & 526, *DELC* 150a

in compounds

nfr ir.t[∞] "beautiful-eyed" (epithet of Osiris)

P P Cairo 31169, 7/x+15

12/2

→hc?

note the strong *-t* despite lack of following suff. pn., which indicates vestigial dual (< *ir.ty*)*12/2*

Nȝ-nfr-šty[∞] DN

vs. EG 217 "priestly title"

= νεφερσάτις Preisigke, *WbGP*, 3 (1931) 381b

on reading, see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 301, n. 2d, vs. Reymond, *BJRL* 48 (1965-66) 455-57,
who took *ir* as v. "to do" rather than phonetic w. *nfr*

var.

R P Berlin 15667, 1

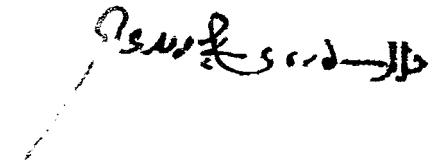
e



→scan?

Nȝ.w-nfr-ir-šty

☞ R P Berlin 7058A, 3 (& B, 3)

**(nemes)** n.f. "nms-headdress" (?)

= *Wb* 2, 269/1 & 4

Johnson, *OMRO* 56 (1975), did not trans.

R P Leiden 384 vo, 2*/13

e

nmt.t[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain

P O Zurich 1862, 6



for discussion, see Wångstedt, *O. Zürich* (1965) p. 31, n. to l. 4

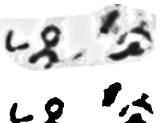
var.

nmt.wt n.pl.

P O Zurich 1862, 4

**nrḥ[∞]** v.t. meaning uncertain "to keep (?) (someone from something)"

☞ R P Harkness, 1/10



in phrase

bn-iw-iw=w nrḥ=t n tȝ ytȝ.t, "you(f.) will not be kept (?) from the dew" (R P Harkness, 1/10)

nhm

v.t. "to seize, save"

= EG 223

= Wb 2, 295-97

= NOYQM CD 243b, ČED 118, KHWb 135, DELC 152a

→hc?

P O Hor 17, 10



nht.t^o

n.f. meaning uncertain, element in name of type of tax attested at Elephantine

= EG 224

~? *nht* v. "to believe, to trust," as sugg. by Devauchelle, *BiOr* 55 (1998) 376-77

for discussion of orthography, derivation, & meaning, & for additional exx., see Devauchelle,

O. Louvre (1983) pp. 55-58; *BiOr* 55 (1998) 376-77; Vleeming, *Ostraka Varia* (1994) pp. 19-21

vs. Mattha, *Bull. Fac. Arts Cairo Univ.* 18/2 (1956) 32, n. to 220/2, & Wångstedt, *OrSu* 17 (1969) 29-30,

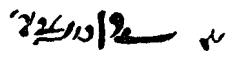
who trans. as "ivory (tax)" & derived from *nhd.t* "tooth, tusk" Wb 2, 304/5-8 9 (> *ndhy.t* "tooth," below)

for suggested dating of this tax to the early reign of Ptolemy II, see Muhs, *PLB* 30 (1998) pp. 71-86

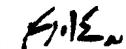
in compound

ḥd (n) nht(t) "nht(t) tax"

e=P O Bodl 881, 1-2



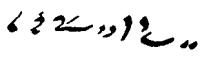
e=P O Bodl 890, 1



e=P O Bodl 891, 1



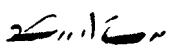
e=P O Bodl 902, 2



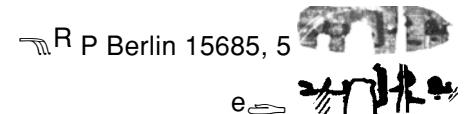
e=P O Bodl 947, 2



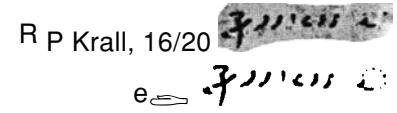
e=P O Bodl 1020, 2



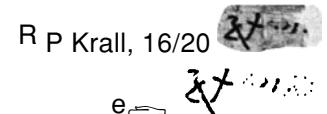
Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 159, n. c, read *pʒ nh̄t* & suggested was error for *htr* "tax"
(EG 343 & below)



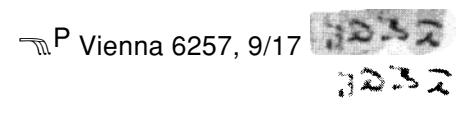
nsy(?)[∞] n.f. "whore(?)"
for discussion of reading & meaning, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 315-16, nn. 1797-98
var.



ns(?)[∞] n. "whoremonger(?)"
so Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 315-16, nn. 1797-98
or? "(male) prostitute(?)"



nšn(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain
Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pp. 172-73, connected w. *nšn* "to rage," preceding. & trans.
"humming" (in the ears)
but note difference in orthography
perhaps incomplete, beginning of word missing

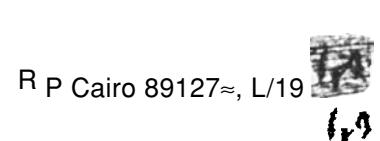


nkt n.m. "thing"; as collective "(movable) property"
= EG 229-30
= Wb 2, 347/10-16
= **NKA** CD 223a, ČED 107, KHWb 121 & 524, DELC 141b

w. extended meaning
"number, result" in mathematical texts
see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 65, n. to l. 6

var.

→hc? **nkt.w** n.pl.



ngng[∞] n. meaning uncertain, epithet of deceased

~? *nknk.t* (var. *nkk.t*) "(the) damaged eye" *Wb* 2, 347/6 & 9
 Sethe et al., ZÄS 52 (1922) 15-16, §6; Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 304
 or? ~ *ng³* "to suffer lack" *Wb* 2, 349/7, & cf. *ng³w* "lack" 2, 349/8

R P Harkness, 4/33

nt (?)[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain

vs. Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977), *nt* ... "(the) one who is..."

R P Louvre 3229, 5/27

nt³.t n.f. meaning uncertain
 in compound

h(.t) nt³.t[∞] "house of ..."

MSWb 10, 166

P P Cairo 30602, 6

HT 259, but vs. trans. "house for grinding"

﹃ P P Cairo 30603, 6

ntri(?) n. "sweet fruit"(?)

→rdg/mng so Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977)

R P Vienna 6614, A/20

ndpt(?)[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain

MSWb 10, 190

=? **ນѧጀ** "stone, kernel" of fruit CD 249b, *KHWb* 137
 for discussion, see Lüdeckens, *Hawara* (1998) p. 234, n. 6
 or? ~ *Indp* "pitch" (EG 262 & below under *Imdpt*)

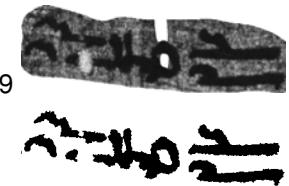
e  P O Stras 520, 6

in compound

s n ndpt "dealer in ndpt"

P P Hamburg 9, 9

for discussion, see Lüddeckens & Wassermann, *Hawara* (1998) p. 234, n. 6



H ξ 6

ḥb^c v.t. "to throw, put, place, leave, abandon"
= EG 345-46

R P Teb Tait 20, fr. 2/4


→hc?

ḥbs.t n.f. "desert, necropolis"
= EG 347-48

var.

ḥsy.(t)(?)

P O Hor 8, 22


cf. "Roman" writings in EG 348

Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 43, n. aa, took as ref. to desert plateau but read *qyt* "high land, high ground"

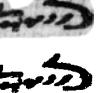
w. extended meaning
pl. "foreign lands"

for discussion of the writing, see Parker, *Omina* (1959) p. 38, n. to l. 14

R P Omina B, 7/14

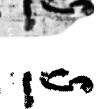

→hc?

?

R P Berlin 6750, 5/4


ḥy v.it. "to be high, exalted, long, tall, loud (of voice)"
var.

adj. "high, exalted, tall"

R P Louvre 3229, 4/16


→hc?

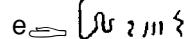
hy n.f. meaning uncertain
=? *hyȝ.t* "vessel," below

R O Leiden 334, 7

e 

hyȝ.(t) n.f. meaning uncertain
= EG 349

R O Stras 1338, 3

e 

vs. Sp., ZÄS 49 (1911) 35 w. n. 2, who read *hyȝ* "...(?)"
or? is what Sp. rendered as a snake to be understood as *t* & this ex. taken as a var. of
hyȝt "divine influence," below
so, apparently, Ritner, ANRW II/18.5 (1995) 3343-44 w. n. 30, but other exx. of that
word in R O. Stras. 1338 are written differently

hyt n.m. "divine influence" (upon a person), w. either positive connotation "inspiration > ecstasy, blessing"
or negative connotation "curse"

var.

hyt[∞]

P? G Aswan 13, 6

→hc?

hyt[∞] n.m. "threshing-floor(?)"

P P Turin 6095, 3

= *hytw* "threshing floor" Wb 3, 349/10
~ *hytw* "stepped terrace; coastal hills" Wb 3, 348ff., as Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976)
pp. 250 & 823, n. 1096
> Αγιτ, γιειτ CD 629a, ČED 267, KHWb 395, DELC 321b
so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 87, n. to l. 3 of Urk. 15
vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who trans. *hy* "(period of) measurement"
but man-w.-hand-to-mouth det. unexpected

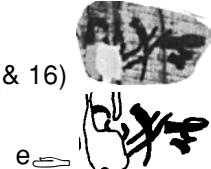
ḥ^c(?)[∞]

n. designation of a topographical feature of uncertain identity
 =? ḥ^c.t "mud-hill that emerged at the time of creation; mound" *Wb* 3, 239/2-3
 < ḥ^c "to appear, to arise" (EG 350 & above)
 so Pestman, *Amenothes* (1981) p. 145, n. 4, who argued (p. 146, n. 7) that it is a n.f.

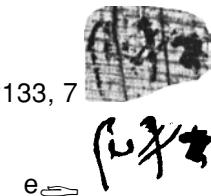
in compound

ḥ^c(?) ṣw¹ "dry mud-hill (?)"for discussion, see Pestman, *Amenothes* (1981) pp. 145, nn. 4 & 5, & 150, n. c

ሃ P P Turin 2133, 6 (& 16)



ሃ P P Turin 2133, 7



ሃ P P Turin 2133, 14



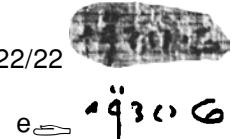
in compound

ȝḥ (n) ḫ^c(?) ṣw "field w. (lit., "of") a dry mud-hill(?)"**ḥ^cȝ.t[∞]**

n.f. "censer(?)"

= ḫ.(t) EG 345, but vs. sugg. association with ḥ^c "wick" (EG 293)
 ~? ḫ.t "fire" EG 345 (& above), as sugg. by flame det.
 or? ~ ḫȝw "cup, bowl" *Wb* 3, 225/10-16
 for discussion, see Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 222, #585

ሃ P Mythus, 22/22



in

reread as ḥ^cy "...(?)"vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 104, who trans. "candles, utensils"

ሃ R P Vienna 6319, 8/ x+5



ḥ̄tn(?)[∞] n.f. reading & meaning uncertain

P P 'Onch, 20/8

1-21-65

1-21-65

Glanville, 'Onch. (1955) p. 76, n. 246, read *ḥ̄t*, suggested it came from *hy* "to measure," & trans. n.m. "weigh-master(?)"

Stricker, OMRO 39 (1958) 72, n. 120, read *ḥ̄t* n.f., but did not trans.

Lichtheim, AEL, 3 (1980) 175, trans. "measuring"

Thissen, Anchsch. (1984) p. 102, read *ḥ̄tn*, ref. to Glanville & Lichtheim, & suggested trans. "to measure(?)"

or? take as n.f. *ḥmtn(.t)* "..."

or? take as adj. + noun *ḥm tn* "small (of) ... (?)"

ḥwy(.t)[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain

P P Phila 30, 1/39

1-21-65

1-21-65

=? "altar" (EG 353 & preceding entry)

or? ~ *hw* n.m. "bowl" (above)

ṛḥb³[∞] n. meaning uncertain

『 R P Carlsberg 42c, x+5

421-5

421-5

=? *hp³* "navel" Wb 3, 365/14

so Tait, JEA 68 (1982) 226, w. ?

see *ḥpy*, below

ḥbr[∞] n.m. "(business) partner, colleague, friend"

P P Mil Vogliano 24, 6 (& 3)

421-5

→hc? = EG 354

ḥbd[∞] v. "to bore through(?)"

R P Mythus, 17/22

421-5

e- 1-21-65

= EG 354

=? ΦωΜχ, ΒCΩΔπ "to pierce" CD 568a, ČED 245, KHWb 316, DELC 265a, as Stricker, OMRO 45 (1964) 52

~ *sdb* "(to be) deep (of wound)" Wb 4, 382/17, as Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 518-19, n. 285

KHWb 316 sugg. contamination between *sdb* & *ḥbd*

or? ~ Arabic *ḥzm* "to pierce the nostrils of a camel," as ČED 245, DELC 265a

≠ *ḥmt* "deed of violence" Wb 3, 285/13; Hoch, *Sem. Word.* (1994) p. 242, #335,

as Stricker, OMRO 45 (1964) 52

hpš n.m. "shoulder; upper arm, arm (of human); foreleg (of animal)"
→scan, hc?

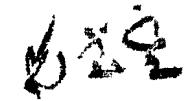
E P BM 10846A, 2



= EG 357

hpš∞ n.m. meaning uncertain, written w. plant det.
~? *hpš* "shoulder, foreleg, upper arm" EG 357 & above
=? ȝωπω "palm branch with pendant dates" CD 696b, *KHWb* 383, as MSWb 14, 86
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §832

e R O Stras 918, x+6



bft̄h n.m. "a) dromos (i.e., the ceremonial avenue laid out along the temple axis passing from the forecourt through the area in front of the pylon); b) temple forecourt"

var.

→hc? **bft̄h**

P P Cairo 30620, 6



(b)m n.m. "small thing, small person"

reduced writings

ideographic writing (evil-bird det.)

hc?

var.

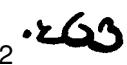
→ **m̄b∞**

so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), p. 292, n. to 1/2
w. metathesized radicals?

R O Zurich 1873, 1



e P O Leiden 367, 1/2



hmtn(?)[∞] meaning uncertain

see *h̄tn* (?), above

P P 'Onch, 20/8



hn(?)[∞] n. "adoption (?)" only in phrase šr.t n hn "adoptive(?) daughter"

E P Louvre 10935, 6



for reading *hn*, see Pestman, *Tsenhor* (1994), & Vittmann, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 113, n. 14,
who did not, however, exclude reading *hnt*

or? read *hnt* (<? *hnt* "intimacy (?)" [Griffith, *Bersheh II* (1894) pp. 39-40]), as Malinine,
Choix, 1 (1953) 130, n. 14, & GLECS 6 (1951-1954) 13-14; followed by Seidl,
Äg. Rechtsgesch. d. Saiten-u. Perserzeit (1968) p. 81

or? read *hnm.t* "nurse" (*Wb* 3, 293/11-13), as Ritner, *GM* 164 (1998) 88
rejected by Vittmann, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 116, on palaeographical grounds

~? *hn* "to prefer" EG 362 & above, as suggested, w. ?, in Vittmann, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 113, n. 14

in compound

šr.t n hn n hs (n) *hn(w)* (n) 'lmn, "the adoptive(?) daughter of the singer of the interior of Amun" (E P Louvre 10935, 6)

Hn[∞]

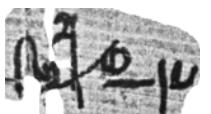
DN meaning uncertain

~? *hn* DN "(the) musician" *Wb* 3, 286/1, 8 (as designation of Ihy) & 10
or? a hypocoristic form of another DN?

in PN

P3-ti-Hn "The one whom *Hn* has given"

P P BM 10609, 2



not in *Demot. Nb.*, 1/8 (1988)

vs. Erichsen & Nims, *AcOr* 23 (1959), followed by Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960), who read *P3-ti-hnr*

note phallus det., perhaps taken over from writings of homonymous words *hn* "to prefer" (above)
& *hn3w* "boyfriend" (above)

hnle.t(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain

R P Leiden 384 vo, I*26



see Johnson, *OMRO* 56 (1975) 61, n. 158, who read as *hn̄w.t*, w. ?, w/out trans.
note bird(?) or elongated hieratic flesh(?) det.

ḥny(.t) n.f. "storeroom" (?)

=? ḥny.t "resting place(?) Meeks, *Année*, 3 (1982) 218, #79.2215
~? ḥne "resting place; esplanade," above

for reading & trans., see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 76, n. r
or =? ḥty n.f. "seal" (EG 371 & below), as Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 97

in phrase

mtw=w tb^c=s (n) t³ — (n) p³ w^cb "& they should seal it in (or, w.) the — of the priest"
(P P Hor 21 vo, 16-17 [var. at P O Hor 19 vo, 13-14, & 22 vo, 2-3])

P O Hor 19 vo, 13 (& 22 vo, 2)

e—P O Hor 21 vo, 17

(ḥny)[∞] n.f. "necropolis" (lit., "resting place" [?])

~? ḥny(.t) "storeroom (?)," preceding, or ḥne "resting place," above

for reading & trans., see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 40, n. cc
or =? var. writing of ḥ³s(.t) "desert, necropolis" (EG 347-48 & above)

in compound

ḥny(?) Mn-nfr "(the) necropolis of Memphis" (P O Hor 8, 13)

P O Hor 8, 13

ḥnḥnt.t[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain

~? ḥnšt.t "stink, disrepute" (EG 363 & below)
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who took as var of v. *h|h* "to penetrate" (EG 396)
note "evil bird" & "fallen enemy" determinatives

var.

ḥnšnt

R P Vienna 6614, A/10

R P Vienna 6614, A/13

ḥnt v.it. "to quarrel, contest"

→hc? = EG 364

ḥnt (?) n.m. meaning uncertain
in list of animals serving as food offerings; see Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971) p. 159

ḥnte∞ n. meaning uncertain

Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 69, nn. f-g, read "*ḥntt*(?)-offerings"

ḥr³∞ n.(?) meaning uncertain

note fallen enemy det.

in compound
myt (n) ḥr³ "(the) road of *ḥr³*" (associated w. north wall of a house)

ḥr^{3.t}∞ n.f. meaning uncertain; "heat"(?) or "furnace, censer"(?)

= EG 365, but vs. reading *ḥr³*
~? *ḥr.t* "flame" *Wb* 3, 323/20

in phrase

s.t ḥr^{3.t} "heated state" (P P Setna I, 5/30)

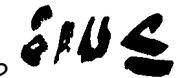
for discussion, see Griffith, *Stories* (1900) p. 132, n. to l. 30; Brunsch, *EVO* 11 (1988) 52, n. 7, understood
"hot place, oven" or "oven-like place"

for recent refs., see Jasnow, *Enchoria* 27 (2001) 79 & n. 113

P P Berlin 13538, 19



e—P P Berlin 23651 vo, 3/2



P O Hor 18 vo, 4



P P Cairo 30612, 5 (& 3, 4, 6)



P P Setna I, 5/30



ḥrw(=) n.m. "voice; sound"

= EG 365

=ḥrw "voice" *Wb* 3, 324/7ff.

= ḥrw "voice" *CD* 704b, *ČED* 295, *KHWb* 388, *DELC* 311a

w. extended meaning

"plea, request, petition; deposition; statement"

see Hughes, *Studies Wilson* (1969) p. 48, n. to l. 5; *JNES* 35 (1976) 212-13,
nn. to 50, 7, & 51, 10; 51, 7-8



PT Michael, 11



→hc?

in compound

ḥrw bšk n.m. "plea, petition" (lit., "voice of the servant")



? P Saq 52, 1



→hc?

→hc?

tī Ḥrw iwm(=)∞ "to make a deposition/statement (lit., "voice") w. (an opposing party)"

PT P Fitzhugh 2, 14-15



for reading & discussion, see Hughes, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 66, n. n

vs. Reymond, *JEA* 58 (1972), who read tī.ty-w (?) r3 (?) iw-ir "to give them (?) (the ?) deposition (?) in the presence of..."

ḥrwy∞ n. "enmity, strife, conflict"

R P Carlsberg 13a, 1/x+6



→hc?

(ḥrp)∞

n.m. "scepter; type of staff as emblem of authority"

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 10



→scan,hc?

= ḥrp "type of scepter" *Wb* 3, 326/6

so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)

(ḥr[p])(?)[∞] v.t. "to provide"(?)

< *ḥrp* "to bring, to bring forth" *Wb* 3, 327/6-20
so Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 26, n. to l. 6

☞ P P Cairo 89127≈, H/6



ḥrḥr v.t. "to disturb; tear down; destroy"

= EG 367
= *ḥrḥr* "to destroy" *Wb* 3, 330/7-8
< *ḥr* v. (?)t. "to fall/to fell" *Wb* 3, 319-21; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 607-8, n. to 24/9
= ΩΩΡΩΡ "to upset, overturn" CD 589a, ČED 252, KHWb 327, DELC 270b
≈ καθαιρέω; see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 401 & 406, n. 10

var.

ḥ[r]ḥr(?)[∞]

→hc? so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 123
vs. Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977), who read *ir hl* in compound *ir hl-ε* "to grow old"

☞ P P Louvre 3334, 22



ḥṛš n.m. "bundle, bunch"

= EG 367
= *ḥṛš* "bundle" *Wb* 3, 330/12
= SF ΩΩΡΩΨ "bundle" ČED 252, KHWb 326, DELC 270b
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §852

var.

?; **ḥṛšt**[∞]

→hc? so Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 273, Phar. #123
Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 64, questioned -t as part of root

R P Vienna 6257, 15/4



Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 631, n. 1924, took as n.f.

☞ R P Vienna 6257, 8/15



or? a type of skin lesion

~ *ḥṛš* "flaw, blemish," following

note "fallen enemy" det. & occurrence in parallel w. *mhpny* a skin disease in R P. Vienna 6257, 15/4

ḥrt

n.m. "band(age); strip (of cloth)"
 = EG 367
 = ḥrd "bundle (of linen)" *Wb* 3, 331/2
 > šr.t "clothing" *Wb* 4, 524/8-11; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1026, as EG 367
 = ψορτ "covering, veil, awning" CD 5868, ČED 252, KHWb 326, DELC 270a

var.

ḥrṣrt(?)

P P Cairo 89127≈, J/1



so Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 30, n. to l. 1, w. ?**ḥl∞**

n.m. a type of cloth, clothing
 =? ḥrr "bundle, ball" *Wb* 3, 330/5
 or? = ψολ "bundle" CD 557b, KHWb 309, DELC 260a
 < šṣrw "bundle" James, *Hekanakhte* (1962) p. 58
 signalled in Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223a, but note that the other 2 exx.
 of this word which he cited are var. of ḥr "leather," above
 Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 277, n. 1529, did not trans.

var.

→

?; ḥr∞

R P BM 10588, 8/13

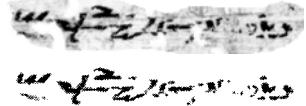
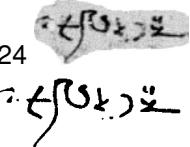
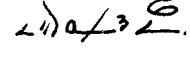
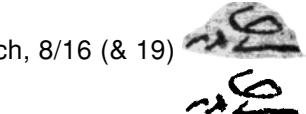
so Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933), who trans. "bundle"(?), but note "flesh" det.**ḥlsm**

meaning uncertain
 so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), w. ?

e R O Leiden 581, 1

ḥt

n.m. "wood, tree; wood(en pole, stick)"
 = EG 370
 = ḥt "wood, tree" *Wb* 3, 339-41
 = ψε "wood" CD 546a, ČED 235, KHWb 301, DELC 254b
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §865

- var.
→ Š[...](?)
in compound
- h^cy(?) (n) ph Š[...]** "tool for (lit., "of") splitting w[ood](?)"
so Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 220, n. to l. 4, who noted, however, that
a phonetic writing for "wood" would be unparalleled
- 
- ht[∞]** n.m. "property"(?)
=? *ht.t* "plot of land" EG 371 & below, as Thissen, *Anchschr.* (1984) p. 105
or~? *hyt* "threshing floor," above, as H. Smith (pers. comm.)
Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) trans. "acre"
Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) trans. "field" & "agricultural (lit., "field") land"
- (n)ht(.w)(?)[∞]** n.pl. meaning uncertain
Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), read *nht(.w)* "strong ones"
Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 361, n. 2178, read *ht.(w)(?)* but suggested alternate
reading *q(n)t* & did not trans.
- 
- ht³.t[∞]** n.f. meaning uncertain, designation of a place
= EG 371, who trans. "threshing floor" following Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904),
who so trans. w. ?
~? *ht(y).t* "plot of land" EG 371 & below
glossed Ⓜ **ATE**
cf. *hyt* "threshing floor (?)," above
- in compound
hry ht³.t n t³ p.t "lord of the *ht³.t* of heaven"
- 
- ht(y).(t)** n. meaning uncertain, in compound n. *mh hty(.t)* "square cubit" (~ 0.275 m.²)
= *ht* "square (cubit)" EG 371
~? *ht(y).t* "plot of land" EG 371, as Vleeming, *PLB* 23 (1985) 220, n. 95
~? *hty.t* "seal" (EG 371 & above), as Sp., *RT* 35 (1913) 159, comm. l.
for exx., see *mh hte* "square cubit" under *mh* "cubit," above
- 
- R P Carlsberg 41a, 3/19
- P P 'Onch, 8/16 (& 19)
- R P Krall, 21/24
- e R P Magical, 9/11

htp[∞] n. meaning uncertain, in adverbial phrase *n htp* "suddenly, immediately" e R P Magical, 19/31

= EG 372, but vs. suggested id. as var. of šp "time, hour, moment" (EG 501 & below)

= **ΒϣΤΩΠ** in adv. phrase **ΝϣΤΩΠ** "suddenly, quickly" CD 597b, KHWB 332, DELC 272b (all, s.v. **ϣΩΤΠ**)
~ v.t. **Α₂ ωωΤΠ** "to hasten, to hurry" CD 597a, KHWB 332, DELC 272b

(htm)[∞] n.m. "seal"
= *Wb* 3, 350/3-12

→hc? ?; so Malinine in Vandier, *P. Jumilhac* (1961) p. 12, who, however, also suggested
alternate trans. "products of the nome" (lit., "sealed goods" [of the nome]) (*Wb* 3, 353/6)

in compound

→scan? **sh htm(?)** "scribe of the seal"(?)

= *Wb* 3, 352/15

so El-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959) p. 5, n. 5; followed by Hughes & Jasnow, *Hawara* (1997) p. 12, n. B
?or read "the *htm*...wrote," as Reich, *Mizraim* 2 (1936) 67-68, n. to l. 6

Zauzich, *Scheibertr.* (1968) p. 206, #2, suggested a *sh* was omitted by haplography & read
"(written by) the scribe of the seal"

mr htm(y)[∞] "overseer of sealing(?)"

for discussion & alternate trans., see Tait, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 223

or? = *mr htmw* "overseer of sealers(?) (= EG 693, w/out trans. & vs. reading *sd³wt*(?))

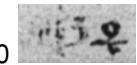
~ *imy-r³ htmwy.w* *Wb* 5, 639/2

attested in Memphis & Fayyum in title of embalmers

≈ ἀρχενταφιαστής "president of guild of embalmers" LSJ 251

see also P. Berlin 15501, 2, an Elephantine papyrus where Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.*,
2 (1971), pp. 45-46, read *mr htmw* "Archentaphiast"

P P Jumilhac, gloss above 10/10



P P Phila 1, 6



P P Carlsberg 23, 31/11



for reading, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 390, n. to 5/18, who did not trans.

Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1908), read ... (2)

E P Cairo 31167, 8



in compound

mh-2 (n) PN p³ mr btmw "deputy of PN, the overseer of sealing(?)" (E P Cairo 31167, 7-8)

(btmw)

n.m. "sealer" (element in compound title)

= priestly title in texts from Memphis & the Fayyum EG 693, but vs. proposed reading *sd³wt*(?)

= *Wb* 5, 638, especially 638/15-18, which trans. "treasurer" but did not translit.

for reading, see Sp., *PSBA* 27 (1905) 287; Franke, *GM* 83 (1984) 112-14; Vernus, *Grund und Boden* (1994) pp. 251-53

in titles

→hc?

sh btmw-ntr[∞] "scribe of (or, "&") the divine chancellor"

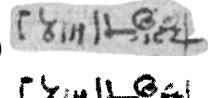
e P S BM 377, 5



ø**hdy[∞]**

in

R P Vienna 6319, 6/34 (& 3/29, 4/26)



→hc?

reread *mnhy.w* "wrappings," below

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "to overlay" (3/29 & 4/26; = *ht* "inlay" [*Wb* 3, 204/1-5]) & "possessions" (6/34; = *hdy.w* "wealth" [*Wb* 3, 355/17-18])

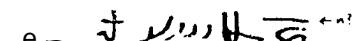
Hd(y)l(?)[∞] GN in Nubia(?)

R P Krall, 24/15



for discussion of reading, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 382-83, n. 2399,
who noted traditional analysis of initial group as genitive *n + h* but
suggested possible alternative readings *rhd(y)l* (for *šdyl*) & *nhd(y)l*

R P Krall, 25/16



in compound

whl(.w) n(?) Hd(y)l "hound(s) of *Hd(y)l(?)*"

Š ȝ ȝ ȝ

škh[∞] v.t. "to pound"(?)
= EG 484, who classified as v., but did not trans.
=? ϕωκ² "to smite" CD 557a, ČED 239, KHWb 309 & 557, DELC 259
for trans., see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 3 (1909) #827

var.

e R P Mag, 24a/3 /²⁰³

?; š[kh] v.t. "to crush"
so Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 142, but traces of det. may well reflect hieraticizing fire-det.

šis-htp[∞] GN "Shutb" (town near Asyut), metropolis of the 11th UE nome
var.

?; Šhy(?)

e R P Vienna 6257, 4/1 /²⁰³Thompson, *Siut* (1934) p. 59, n. 4, considered as var. of šis-htp

šy n.m. body of water, especially "lake"
var.

?; šy.t n.f. "well(?)"
so EG 485 following Sp., *Texte auf Krügen* (1912) p. 31, n. 43, w. ?

in compound

šy twȝ.t "lake of the underworld, point of lower culmination" (4th astrological house)

var.

šy

e R P BM 10591 vo, 5/7 /²⁰³

→hc?

e R O Krug A, 12 /²⁰³

→hc?

šy-qbḥ[∞] "Lake of Libation" (name of sacred pool at Heliopolis)

R P Harkness, 4/9

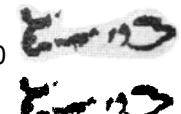


= š (n) qbḥ.w Wb 5, 29/13

≈ Šn-qbhw Wb 5, 30/6; Evrard-Derricks & Quaegebeur, CdE 54 (1979) 52,
trans. "circular basin of libation"= Gauthier, *Dict. Geog.*, 5 (1928) p. 128, but vs. his denial of id. w. Šn-qbhwfor discussion, see Sp., ZÄS 64 (1929) 81, #2; Quaegebeur, *Shaï* (1975) p. 166, n. 3;
Evrard-Derricks & Quaegebeur, CdE 54 (1979) 52; Grimal, *Pi(ankh)y* (1981) p. 136, n. 402;
Gessler-Löhr, *Heiligen Seen* (1983) pp. 44-46, 153ff., esp. 228-32; M. Smith,
P. Harkness (2005) p. 199, n. b to l. 9**šy**

n.m. "proprietary rights"(?)

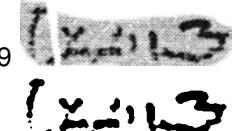
P P Heid 713~, 10

= EG 486, who trans. "determination; use"
<? šʒ(i) "determine" Wb 4, 402/9-19for discussion of (possible) etymological connections, see Pestman, *Marriage* (1961) 100;

P P Stras 43, 7

Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 71, text-note r; Quaegebeur, *Shaï* (1975) 64

P P Adler 21, 9

in legal formula occurring only in *sh [n] shm.t* "document of a woman/wife"
mtwt pʒy=w šy iŋk pʒy=w shf "To you (f.) belongs their proprietary right(?),
to me belongs their right of disposal(?)"for discussion, see Pestman, *Marriage* (1961) pp. 99-100, Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 71, n. r;
Lüdeckens, *Ehevertr.*, 1 (1960) 314-15; Meeks, BdE 81 (1979) pp. 241-42cf. *shf*
cf. *shf* "right of disposal(?)", above**šy.w(?)[∞]**

n.pl. "destinations"(?)

P P Ox Griff 51, 13

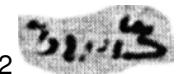
so Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975)
or? read *ntr.w* "gods" (EG 324 & above)

šyʒ[∞] n.m. type of vessel(?)

~? šʒ type of cup *Wb* 4, 401/2

so Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 152
or? ~ *hyʒ.t* n.f. "vessel," above

R P Vienna 6257, 5/12



šyʃ[∞] n.m. type of building

→scan, hc? =? **B**ϣ**ϣ****ϣ** "building part" CD 604b, ČED 259, KHWb 336 & 561, DELC 274b
<? šʃ v. "to construct (a temple)" *Wb* 4, 549/7, as DELC 274b
cf. ššʒ "type of construction" (EG 523 & below,) & š'š' "type of building," above

P P Loeb 63, 2



note the unusual bird(?) det.

P P Loeb 63, 5



→scan, hc? vs. Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931), p. 98, n. 2 to #63, who took as striking arm det.

š^c prep. "(1) until; during; by; within (temporal); (2) as far as; to (spatial)"
in expressions of time

š^c nh̄h d.t "for ever & ever"
var.

→scan, hc? **š^c-r nh̄h d.t**

R M Ash 1888-301, 1



in compounds

r-š^c

var. (?)

(?)**՚ir-š՚c**

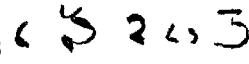
so Ray, *Hor* (1976), p. 68, n. ee, who noted resemblance to *՚ir-hr*

P O Hor 18, 15

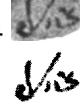


šc3.t[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain, part of (animal ?) body

P O Hor18, 3* 

e R O Stras 1825a, 3 

Šc^r[∞] GN unidentified location in or near Oxyrhynchus

R O Pisa 28, x+4 

so Bresciani et al., *SCO* 19-20 (1970-1971) 387, n. to l. x+4

šcše[∞] v. meaning uncertain
= EG 492

Johnson in Betz, *GMP* (1986) p. 240, trans., w. ?, as šš "to spread" (EG 522)
vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical* (1904), who read final sign *tī* "to put" & did not trans.

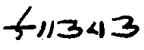
R O Pisa 290≈, x+7 

R O Pisa 718, x+15 

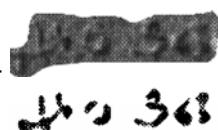
šcšc v.t. "to increase, to augment; to praise, honor"
var.

[š]cšc.^t (qual)

→hc? vs. Malinine, *Rev. Arch.* 1 (1960) 89, n. b, who took the qual.
ending -^t as a scribal error

e R P Mag, 29/27 

(šcšr^cl.w)[∞] n. (pl.) "gift, dedication"

ꝝ P S Tod 257, x+4 

→hc? $\approx \alpha v \alpha \theta \epsilon \mu \alpha$ LSJ 104b
 see Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 14, n. vv
 → or read ščš alone?

ščt v.t. "to cut"
 var.

→scan,hc Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeteide*, 1 (1963) p. 347,
 n. 3 to #215, trans. "to dig"

šw(e)° n.m. "piece" (of unworked wood or stone)

?; or? read gr "another" (var. of ky EG 557 & below) as Cruz-Uribe & Hughes,

Serapis 5 (1979) 22 n. 11, followed by Martin, *Eleph. Pap.* (1996) p. 336
 for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 419-20, n. to l. 14,

who noted lack of det.

šw v.it. & adj. "to be(come) dry; dry"

→hc ? = EG 494
 = Wb 4 429/5-14
 = ωοογε CD 601b, ČED 258, KHWb 335 & 561, DELC 274a

→hc? pl.

e_ | 43 < 5

R O Ash 27, 5

e_

E P Berlin 13616, 4

ش

ـ E P Berlin 13616 vo, 4b

ش

P P MFA 38.2063b, B 1/22

ش

P P MFA 38.2063b, A/7 (& 6, 8)

ش

→hc? pl.

☞ R P Vienna 39963, A/x+14 (& x+9)



(šw) adj. "dry(?) or "empty (?) (i.e. "untilled" [?])"

Kaplony-Heckel, *Enchoria* 3 (1973), trans. "dry"

E P BM 10846B, 2



Manning, *Hauswaldt* (1997), trans. "dry"; vs. Sp., *P. Hausw.* (1913) 55, who did not translate

P P Haus 17, 6



in compound

ʒh.w šw(?) "dry(?)/empty (?) fields"

for discussion, see Hughes, *MDAIK* 14 (1956) 86

šw n.m. "damage, waste(?)"

~? šw "dry," above, or šw "empty," preceding

= *šb(j)()* EG 498, but vs. reading & definition as "change; bad condition of fields"

for discussion of reading & meaning, see Hughes, *Leases* (1952) pp. 59-65, §t,

& *MDAIK* 14 (1956) 80-88; Green, *GM* 41 (1980) 49; Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) pp. 218-20;

Quack, *WdO* 23 (1992) 15-20; Felber, *Dem. Ackerpachtvertr. Ptol.* (1997) p. 140

→hc? vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *FuB* 8 (1967), who read *šby*

☞ P P Berlin 9069, 14



šw[∞] "coriander (?)"

=? ššw *Wb* 4, 400/15; *WäD* 474-75

> *B(ω)φη(ο)γ* (< *φηγ) CD 609a, ČED 26 (s.v. *ΒΕΡΦΗΓ*), *KHWb* 334 & 445,
DELC 31a (s.v. *Β(ε)ρ(ε)φηγ*)

for discussion of derivation, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 420-21

for discussion of sugg. botanical id., see Germer, *Arzneimittelpfl.* (1979) pp. 314-17

or =? var. of šwb "persea" (EG 496 & below)

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) Pharm. 158, who translated "dry herbs"

R P Vienna 6257, 12/38 (& 16/8, 9)

in compounds

ȝt̥ n šw "bundle of coriander" (R O Stras 172, 4)
pr.t šw "coriander(?) seed"; see under *pr.(t)* "seed," above

šwr[...][∞] n. meaning uncertain
 for discussion, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 255, n. to 320, l. 4

☞ R O Leiden 320, 4 (& 12?)

šwry(?)[∞] n.m. "regulation"(?)
 so Ray, *Hor* (1976) pp. 78 & 76, n. d

☞ P O Hor 19 vo, 4

šwt n.m. "merchant"
 in compound
ir šwt(=) v.t. "to acquire" (lit., "to act as merchant")

→scan? ?; so? Wångstedt, *OrSu* 25-26 (1976-77) 41, who read *ir šm* "to carry out business"

☞ P O Uppsala 638, 1

šb... n. meaning uncertain
 Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981) read *šbs* "crypt" (see *šbs(t)* "crypt, tomb-chapel, grave"(?), below), but orthography & context are different
 in compound
sh tȝ h.t šb... "scribe of the enclosure of šb..(?)" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 5)
 or(?) take as adj. & trans. "scribe of the šb..(?) enclosure"

☞ P S Vienna Kunst 82, 5

(šb(t)) n.f. "exchange, replacement, substitute, recompense"
w. extended meaning

→scan? ? "change"

☞ P O Hor 30, 10 (& 22, 1; 25, 5)

→hc? so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 85, n. a

šb^cy(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain

R P Setna II, 3/9

= EG 498, who id.'d as n., but, following Griffith, *Stories* (1900), did not translate
~? šb.t "exchange, change" (EG 497 & above), as Ritner, pers. comm., who trans. "change (for
the worse)"
HT 104 sugg. trans. "evil magic; spell (?)"
for discussion, see Griffith, *Stories* (1900) p. 167, n., who sugg. meaning "demon; magic";
Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980), trans. "stirrings(?)"

in clause

mn hmm hn p³ qne šb^cy hn n³y=f iwf.w "There is no heat in the breast;
— in its (?or: his) flesh"

šbyt[∞] n. meaning uncertain

P P Berlin 13593, 5

= EG 498, trans. as "box, container"
=? σεβίτιον "small box(?)" LSJ 1588b, as Schubart in Erichsen, *Ehevertrag* (1939)
p. 8, n. 11; cf., however, Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) pp. 15 & 33, #12, who denied Greek origin of word
on phonetic grounds
for discussion, see Erichsen, *Ehevertrag* (1939) p. 8, n. 11; Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 298,
who sugg., w. ?, that the term referred to a box for toiletries

šbw[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain

e☞P P Berlin 15504 vo, 2

šbwr³ n.f. meaning uncertain

in PN *Tȝ-šbwr³*
= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/14 (1996) 1085

→scan? for discussion, see Pestman, *Amenothes* (1981) pp. 14-15, n. C

P P Turin 2131, 3



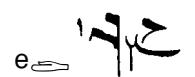
šbs(.t)[∞] n.f. "crypt, tomb-chapel, grave"(?)

~ šbs n. "type of jar"; see preceding entry
~ šps adj. "august, noble" EG 503 & below
~? špsy "grave-stone" *Wb* 4, 451/7, as Sp., *CGC*, 1 (1904) p. 33, n. 1
so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)
or(?) read as var. of adj šps (EG & below)

so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)

or(?) read as var. of adj šps (EG & below)

e—P S BM 392, 4



vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 55, n. e, who read štr.t "sleeping-place" (< str EG 481 &

< sdr.t below)

but Quack, *Apokalyptik* (2002) p. 246, trans. "Schetit," perhaps šty(.t) "shrine, crypt" (EG & below)

—P S Ash Mus 1971/18, 3



in compounds

šbs(.t) (n) pr (= pȝ) ȝimnȝ (n) Mn-nfr "crypt in the west of Memphis" (P O Hor 13, 5-6)
nȝy.t (n) **šbs(.t)** "(the) nȝy.t of (the) crypt(?)" (P S BM 392, 4; P S Ash Mus 1971/18, 3)
or(?) read nȝy.t šbs(.t) "(the) august nȝy.t"

in phrase

ntr nb] ntr.t nb.t nt htp hr tȝȝ nȝy.t šbs [] ȝimnȝ n Mn-nfr "every god], every goddess
who is at rest upon the nȝy.t of (the) crypt(s) [] the west of Memphis"

P O Hor 13, 5



šp(t) n.f. liquid measure(?) (lit., "receptacle")

~? šp v.t. & it. "to receive" EG 500 & above

~? šsp n.m. "palm" EG 503, s.v. šp n., & below

cf. ψπ- in ψπλάκ n. "measure containing a lok (bowl, cup)" CD 138a (s.v. ΛΟΚ), KHWb 322,
who, however, sugg., w. ?, derivation from *ψψ-ΛΑΚ "half-lok"

for discussion, see Bresciani, SCO 24 (1975) 74-75, n. to l. 2; Betrò in Bresciani et al.,
EVO 3 (1980) 157, n. to #10, l. 3; Bresciani in Bresciani, Sanseverino & Volpi,
EVO 16 (1993) 46, n. to #4, l. x+3

R O Pisa 1163 conc, A/3 (& *passim*)



špe[∞] v. "to (be) bloat(ed)"(?)

P P Berlin 8278a, 22 (& 17, 19)



MSWb 19, 85, but vs. translit. šps

<? špty "to be(come) bloated" Wb 4, 454/13; WMT 846-47

NB: this derivation assumes loss of root *t* as in špy.*t*, var. of špty.*t* n.f. "bladder"

(Wb 4, 454/14) in NK medical texts, as noted in Westendorf, *Gram. med.* (1962) §71(2)

for discussion of related(?) verbal root šp(i) "to swell up, to fill up, to dilate," see

Goyon, BIFAO 65 (1967) 115, n. 58

vs. Sp., P. Berlin (1902), who trans. "blind(ed)," apparently w. reference to šp v.it. "to

be(come) blind" & v.t. "to blind (s/one)" Wb 4, 443/1-11 (& see špy "to be(come) blind," below)

for discussion, see Gaudard, "Demotic Drama of Horus & Seth" (n.d.), n. to l. 17

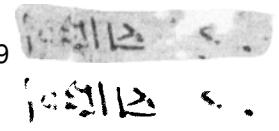
šps adj. "noble, valuable; august"

in compound

“(3).t šbs "chamber of the august one," designation of room within temple where
deceased sacred animals were mummified

→scan,hc? so Quack (pers. comm.), who cited hieratic parallels

R P Vienna 6319, 6/29



vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 100, n. to l. 29, who trans. "crypt(s)"

vs. Brunsch, WZKM 73 (1981) 174, who read šb[.] & questioned equation w. šbsy

špšp[∞] n.m. "marjoram"(?)

R O Berlin 12970, 1



MSWB 19, 89, w/o trans.

= ψοπψοπ CD 582a, KHWb 323

apparently used as gloss for σάμψογχος (= σάμψονχον "marjoram")

R P Harkness, 1/13

LSJ 1582b) in P. Erichsen Copt., B vo./5-6
for discussion, see Erichsen, *AcOr* 27 (1963) 30 & 34; Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 27 & 308; Betrò, *EVO* 11 (1988) 96-97
(NB: according to Tait, *Carlsberg Pap.* 1 (1991) p. 137, the Coptic text Erichsen published does not belong to the collection of the Carsten Niebuhr institute)

šfšf[∞]
n. meaning uncertain

R O MH 4038, A/25

~? šfšf "to swell up(?)" Blackman & Fairman, *JEA* 29 (1943) 13, n. k
~? hfhf "to pour forth; to well out" Wb 3, 273/16
~? ψοψψ "to spread, burrow" CD 612a, ČED 262, KHWb 340, DELC 277a
for discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 95

šm
v.it. "to go"
w. extended meaning

?; "to proceed"(?)

P O Hor 33, 10

→scan, hc? so Ray, *Hor* (1976), w. ? (p. 106, n. p)

in phrase
‘hy.t...iw=s šm ‘n "(the) chapel... while it proceeds"(?)

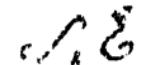
in compound

→hc? šm (r-)bnr "to go out from, to depart"

P P Berlin 15516, 6

šm(?)[∞] meaning uncertain

☞ R P Tebt Tait 11, 1/6 (& 1/2, 7; 2/2, 5)



=? šm "to go" (EG 505-6 & preceding), as Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 43, n. a, w. ?

šm[∞] v. meaning uncertain

e☞ R P Mag, 21/11 ፩፻፩

= EG 506, who trans. "to be(come) small"

~? šm "to be small" (EG 508), var. of hm (EG 359)

or? < šm^c "slight, frail" *Wb* 4, 478/5

= šm^c.t v.it. (qual.) "to be thin, delicate" (EG 509 & below)

= ωμά v.it. "to be light, fine, subtle" CD 565a, ČED 244, KHWb 313, DELC 262a

so Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 3 (1921) 81, #844

in phrase hr iw=f šm r bnr "(you find his) face shrunken"

for translation, see Johnson in Betz, *GMP* (1986) p. 230, & cf.(?) Bωμά εβολ

"to become thin/frail" (CD 565a)

(šm.w) n.pl. "parents-in-law"

☞ P P Louvre 3266, 2 ፩፻፩

→hc? = ωμογι CD 564a, ČED 243, KHWb 314, DELC 263 a

šm^c(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain; a cutting tool?

e☞ P O Leiden 432, 1/x+4 ፩፻፩

in phrase šm^c n bnpy "šm^c of iron"

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) 330, who trans. "šm^c -cubit of dnpī"

šm^cy(t) n.f. "singer, musician"

as n.m.

→hc?

?

P M Turin 2186, 2



written w. geographic det. as Šm^c "Upper Egypt" (EG 509 & above)

in phrase

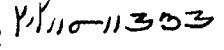
m-bȝ̣t Ws̄r šm^c PN "in the presence of Osiris, the singer(?) PN
 Botti, *Colombaria* 19 (1954) 19, trans. "in the presence of Osiris of Upper Egypt, PN"

šmšeke[∞] v.t. "to whisper"(?)

= EG 512, but vs. definition "to hiss"

= ψΜΨΗΔΕ "whisper" CD 568a, ČED 245, KHWb 315 & 559, DELC 265a

cf. *mskî* "rumor, slander" Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 173, #77.1878, as KHWb 559
 = Wb 2, 150/7

e R P Mag, 7/32 

in compound

‘š šmšeke "to utter a whisper"

(šn)[∞] n.m. "inspector(?), prospector(?)"

? G Wadi Ham 38, 1 

~? or =? *rmt nt šn*, above

in title

pȝ šn prs "the inspector of graywacke, tufa" (? G Wadi Ham 38, 1)
 for discussion, see Thissen, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 86-88

e 

šny[∞] n.m. "upper body, trunk"(?)

P P Apis, 2/10 

=? *šn^c* "breast, upper body" Wb 4, 506/14; Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 378, #78.4150;

Lacau, *Noms* (1970) pp. 69-70, §§173-74, who ident. as "thoracic cage"

for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 91, n. to 2/10; Zauzich, *Studies Quaegebeur* (1998) p. 749

šr[∞] meaning uncertain

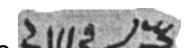
R O Stras 1617, 2



~? šr-^ςt "plant-name" EG 518
=? ψωλ "bundle" CD 557b, KHWb 309, DELC 260a
< (?) šʒi Wb 4, 405/12
or
=? ψιρε "leaf of acacia or mimosa" CD 586a, KHWb 325, DELC 269b
< šri Wb 4, 527/10

šrh^y[∞] n. "mark" or "stamp"(?)

R P Vienna 6321, 2



=? ψωλꝝ "mark; to mark" CD 562a, KHWb 312, DELC 262a
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 113, who trans. phrase *n šrh^y* "which can terrify"
or? a copper object, as Brunsch, *WZKM* 73 (1981) 174-75, n. to 115, 2

in phrase
w^c bs n hm.t n šrh^y "a bs-vessel of stamped(?) copper"

šl^ςl meaning uncertain

R O Uppsala 610≈, 9



in PN [Pʒ]-šl^ςl
cf. Pʒ-šll, *Demot. Nb.*, 1/4 (1984) 276

šlbh meaning uncertain

R O Bodl 594, 1/1



in PN rPʒt-šlbh
cf. *Demot. Nb.*, 1/4 (1984) 275

šlf v. "to bristle, stand on end (of hair); mane (?)"
 R P Mythus, 12/15

e  شـلـف

= EG 518

~? šnrf/šrf/šlf "to stand on end (of hair); to be disheveled" *Wb* 4, 516/2-3

~? šnrf Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 375, #77.4246

= BH  vb. "to draw out (sword); to draw off (sandal)" BDB 1025a

→ > Talm.  "to loosen, to take off, to untie"

see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 443, who trans. "to bristle" (as an activity of the hair) & "ugly";

Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) p. 283, #404

~? šlf "to be ugly, shameful," following

šlm[∞] v. it. "to be complete, full, in good condition"(?)
 R O MH 4038, D/12

شـلـم
شـلـم

= EG 519

= BH  vb. "to be complete, sound" BDB 1022a

= NWS šlm adj. "complete" *DNWSI* 1153, s.v. šlm 6; *DNWSI* 1144, s.v. šlm 1 "to (re)pay"

for discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 108; Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 443

cf.? *ḥlm* "to be friendly"; see under *ḥnm*, above

in phrase

byr iw=f šlm "a basket which is complete (?)" (R O MH 4038, D/12)

šll v.it. "to pray, lament"

R P Harkness, 6/15

شـلـل
شـلـل

n.m. "prayer, lament(ation)"

→scan,hc? **šrl**

? P Saq 63 vo, 1

شـلـل
شـلـل

H. Smith in el-Khouly, *JEA* 59 (1973) 154, read šll

šlh[∞] n.m. "sprout, twig"
var.

šwlh v.t. meaning uncertain, activity involved in preparing & working fields

P P Turin 2133, 11

13/3

see Pestman, *Amenothes* (1981) p. 146, n. 13, who read šwrh "to reinforce (bank) w. twigs"
=? ϕΛΕΩ v.it. "use twigs" (? in bundles for strengthening canal banks) CD 561b, ČED 242,
KHWb 312, *DELC* 262a;
~? šrh n. "brook, stream" *Wb* 4, 528/13; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 376-77, #77.4268; Wilson,
Ptol. Lex. (1997) p. 1026

or? = ϕωΛΩ v.t. "to make, impress mark; to demarcate" CD 562a, *KHWb* 312, *DELC* 262
vs. Revillout, *Rev. ég.* 3 (1885) 130, pl. 3, who copied šlh & trans. "to water"
vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1136, who read šlh "sprout, twig"

šht.w[∞] n. pl. meaning uncertain; in an agricultural account
MSWb 20, 24
note water det.

—R O Stras 1313, 7 (& 6, 8, 9)

13/3 ✓ 3

šlg meaning uncertain; verb of motion?

R P Berlin 6750, 4/6

13/3

HT 132
=? šlq "to swirl" EG 520

ſlh[∞] n.m. "spring, well(?)"

—R P Petese A, 1/23

13/3

for discussion, see Ryholt, *Petese* (1999) p. 25, n. to l. 23, who cf.
Arabic sāhil "coast, seashore"

in compound
ſlh n mw nt "a well/spring of fresh (lit. "sweet") water

šsp(?) n. "radiance"(?)

P O Hor 18 vo, 17

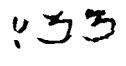
13/3

so Ray, *Hor* (1976)
note the flame det.

šš n.m. container(?) of silver(?)

= EG 523, but vs. identification with ššw "jug" (below) or w. writings now read
 tw "sandal" (below)
 Sp., CGC 2 (1908), did not trans.

P P Cairo 31058, 5



→hc?

P P Phila 30, 2/11



šš[∞]

n.m. "pulp"(?)
 =? šš.t WMT 870

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pp. 86-87, who read *phr.t* "prescription"

R P Vienna 6257, 4/10



šš.t[∞]

n.m. type of revenue(?)

for discussion, see de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 65, n. 105

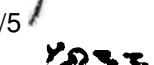
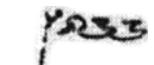
﹃ P P Louvre 3266, 13 (& 11)



ššn[∞]

v. meaning uncertain

R P Harkness, 6/5



<? ššn "to spin (thread)" *Wb* 4, 293/9-13; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 347, #77.3883;

Année, 2 (1981) 352, #78.3837; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 930-31

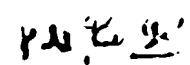
for discussion, see Smith, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 104-5; P. Harkness (2005) p. 241, n. g to l. 6

in clause

bn iwt ššn iwt iwe.t "You will not —, while you are pregnant" (R P Harkness, 6/5-6)

ššt(t)[∞] n.f. unit of measure(?)

R O Pisa 936, conc., 4



in phrase
ššt(.t) w^c.t

ššty[∞] n.f. a type of cloth(?)

P P BM 10232, 19



MSWb 20, 68
~? sšt³ "bindings" *Wb* 4, 301/3-10; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 348, #77.3901; *Année*, 2 (1981) 355, #78.3862; *Année*, 3 (1982) 273, #79.2787; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 935
cf. št³ "mummy wrapping," below

šq v.it. meaning uncertain

P P 'Onch, 17/15



= EG 524
~? h³k, *Wb* 3, 364/1 in contradistinction to joy; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 761 "sorrow, pain"
Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 123, did not trans.
Glanville, 'Onch. (1955) trans. "to be deceitful"
Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 183, n. 63 did not trans.
Johnson, *DVS* (1976) p. 127, n. 248, trans. "to be serious"
Ritner in Simpson et al., *Literature* (2003) p. 517, trans. "to be circumspect"

in phrase

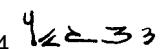
m-īr šq r rm̄t iīr-hr p³y=f īry (n) t³ wpy.t "Don't be ... with a man in the presence of his advocate(?)
(lit., "companion of the judgement")" (P P 'Onch, 17/15)

in adj. verb

n³-šq

Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904), trans. "to be discreet (?)"

e R P Mag, 6/34



šqr n. type of plant(?)

R P Vienna 6257, 9/9



~? šwqr type of equipment (of wood) *Wb* 4, 436/3
=? ψογκρε CD 557a, ČED 239, DELC 259b
=? Arabic šakir "plant or sprig"
or ~? šqr "amber" WÄD 507 (so Charpentier, *Botanique* [1981] §1152, citing Devauchelle & Pezin, CdE 53 [1978] 65, who refer to Daumas, CdE 46 [1971] 50-58)

škll[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain; object pawned by woman

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975) p. 104, who read šql^l

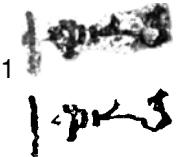
P P Ox Griff 75, 8



šte.wt[∞] n.pl. "(palm)-fibres"(?)

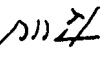
vs. Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 86, who trans. štw
=? ψητε "palm fibre" CD 594a, ČED 254, KHWb 329 & 560
for discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 94

R O MH 4038, A/21



šteh[∞] n.m. "street"(?)
=? B ψεε² CD 555a, ČED 238, KHWb 333
so KHWb 333
in DN(?) Ta^č-p³y-šteh-^č.wy , glossed ΤΔ πιψτεγήι

e R P Mag, 1/25



šty v.t. "to take away; to remove"

?; vs. Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960) 93,
who read hty "praise(?)"

R P Carlsberg 1a, 4/21



w. extended meaning
"to exact (a payment), collect (a debt)"

R P Cairo 31178, 7



→hc?

šty[∞] meaning uncertain; a type of vessel?
MSWb 20, 96

=? šd type of vessel Wb 4, 566/19-20

e P O Stras 1107, 5



šts.t[∞]

n.f. meaning uncertain

~? ψΗΤC a plant ([*Vitex*] *agnus castus*) CD 598b, KHWb 332, DELC 273a

< štʒ-s.t "a holy place" Wb 4, 553/9-10

note tree determinative; a holy tree?

for discussion, see Gutbub, *Fs. Sauner*, 1 (1979) 431-32

vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1165, who trans. šds.t

e= ? O Stras 986, x+3

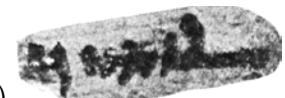
4112

Q  

qy^c(?)[∞] n.m. a type of wine measure

so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 150, n. to l. x+2
or ? read *qes*, var. of *qws* a measure, including wine measure, below

P O Leiden 181, x+2 (& x+4)



e— P O Leiden 182, x+3



R O Leiden 186, 1/x+6 (& 2/x+14)

e—

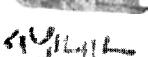
qwr[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain

e— P O Leiden 101, x+3



qbb.t[∞] n.f. a type of vessel

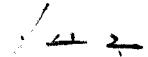
P O Zurich 1879, 5



error? for *qndw* "basin" (= EG 543 & below), as Wångstedt, *O. Zürich* (1965) p. 4b
or? for *qb³.t* "jar, pitcher" (= EG 534 & above)

qbl[∞] n. meaning uncertain, a type of cloth(?)
MSWb 20, 139

e— P O Stras 476, 1



qbqb[∞] v.t.(?) "to overthrow"(?)

R P Vienna 6321, 6



= *Wb* 5, 165/3 "to strike down, overthrow"

so Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977)

but Ward, *ZÄS* 113 (1986) 80-81, took as reduplicated form of v.it. *gb(i)* "to be weak, deprive"

& trans. "to weaken (drastically)"

= θεραπευτικός "to tread to pieces" *CD* 806a, *ČED* 326, *KHWb* 447, *DELC* 336a

or =? *gbgb* "to be lame" *Wb* 5, 165/9

qph(?)[∞] meaning uncertain

so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 275, n. to l. 2

P O Leiden 341, 2



qmʒ(?)[∞] meaning uncertain

R G Kalabsha 34



qme[∞] meaning uncertain, type of cloth(?)

R? O MH 903, 6 (& 9)

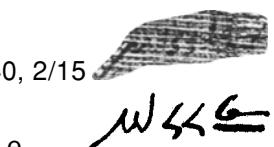


or =? "gum, resin" EG 537

Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), did not trans.

Qn-dʒdʒ GN

R P Bib Nat 140, 2/15



EG 539, following Lexa, *Totenbuch* (1910)

or? read *Gn-dʒdʒ*

or? reread *Bn-tt* as var. of *Pr-Bʒ-nb-dt(.t)* "Mendes," above

qny v.it. & adj. "to be strong"

= EG 539

= Wb 5, 41-43

= BONO "to be hard" CD 821a, KHWb 457, DELC 341b

var.

→rdg,hc? **gn(y)**[∞] in PN *Hr-gn(y)*, var. of *Hr-qn* "Horus-the-valiant"

R? O Vienna 329, 1



see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/12 (1993) p. 863, who questioned whether *gn* is part of PN
vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 18 (1969), who read *Hr-qn*

qnw

n. "orpiment"

= *qny.t*, *qnw* *Wb* 5, 52/10-16, & *WÄD* 520

for discussion, see Harris, *Lex. Stud.* (1961) pp. 153-54 & 233

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm., #168, who trans. "golden thistle"; followed by Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1207

in compounds

→hc?

qnw w^cb "pure orpiment"

☞ R P Vienna 6257,9/1



vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *qnw wd³* & trans. "split golden thistle"

qnb.t[∞]

n.f. "court, council"

= *EG* 540-41

= *Wb* 5, 53-54

for discussion, see H. Smith, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 145, n. an; M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) pp. 80-81

w. extended meaning



n.f. "court document, legal instrument"

E P Louvre 9761, 10

→hc?

Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 72, n. v, & p. 87, n. dd, suggested that a *qnb(t)* was a written document, in contrast to *mt(t)* (an oral agreement); but see Brunsch, review in *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 140, n. to p. 83, l. 8

qnby.t[∞]

n.f. a type of plant(?)

MSWb 20, 177; Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1208

e[—]? P Stras 80, ? < 1114 ²

qnh.t

n.f. "shrine, chapel" (lit., "dark place")

= EG 541

= *kn̥t* designation for palace *Wb* 5, 133/13; *kn̥* "darkness" *Wb* 5, 133/14
for exx. & discussion of *kn̥* "to grow dark; darkness"; see Hornung, ZÄS 86 (1961) 113-14

= KN2E CD 113a, ČED 60, KHWb 66, DELC 84a

> Aramaic קְנַחֲנָתִי (< *qn̥t*) *ntr* "chapel of the god" in TAD B3.9: 9; DNWSI 1014
see Porten, Archives (1968) p. 284, vs. Kraeling, Brooklyn Aramaic (1953) p. 241,
n. to l. 9, who took it as PN

w. extended meaning

qnh3.t "resting place, burial place, shrine"

Coffin Edin L224/3002, 2



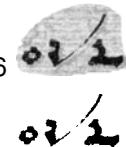
→hc?

in phrase

qn̥t tp.t nt-iw Wsir p3 ntr s3 htp hn=s "chief resting place [in the underworld] in which Osiris, the great god, rests"**qr3[∞]**

meaning uncertain

P P Apis, 6a/6

Vos, Apis (1993) p. 408, read *tnr3* & took as unidentified kind of stone**qrmyn(?)[∞]** n. meaning uncertain

P P Brook 37.1796, 14

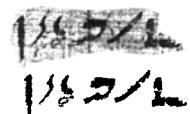


both Pierce, 3 Dem. Pap. (1972) p. 44, §37, & Pestman, Recueil, 1 (1977) 55, n. 16,

took as descriptive of *sw* "wheat" similar to *w3d* "fresh" in P P. Brook. 37.1802, 14-15,
& P P. Brook. 37.1803, 12, but did not trans.**qrnt[∞]**

n. meaning uncertain

E P Loeb 51, 1



qrqt n.f. meaning uncertain

vs. Bresciani, *SCO* 24 (1975), who took as PN
in phrases *qrqt 10.t* & *qrqt 8.t*

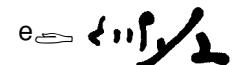
R O Pisa 1163bis, conc 9 (& 8)



qlwe n. meaning uncertain, a type of material or measure(?)

so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 158, n. to l. 2

R O Leiden 189, 2



qlmtwn(?) meaning uncertain

→hc? for discussion, see Bresciani, *SCO* 19-20 (1970-71) 370, n. to ll. 3-4
in phrase
mw qlmtwn (?) a type of water or juice

qlql[∞] v.t. meaning uncertain

﹃ P P Ox Griff 25 vo, 15



qlt(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain

E/P P Qurna, 4



qhle[∞] n. meaning uncertain

MSWb 21, 40

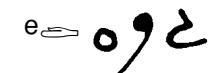
R P Berlin 8043 vo, 9/24



qh[∞] n. meaning uncertain

Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 268, n. to l. 6, cf. *qh* "yoke" *Wb* 5, 66/11

R O Leiden 334, 6



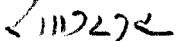
qhqhy(?)[∞] v. "to cough"(?)

MSWb 21, 49

=? *khkh.t* "hacking, cough" P. Westcar, 7/19; CDME 287

cf. Arabic *kaħħa* "to cough"; see Dozy, *Supplément*, 2 (1881) 454

for discussion, see Blackman, *JEA* 13 (1927) 187-88

e P O Stras 874 vo, 2 

qs[∞] v.it.(?) "to be swollen, puffed up"(?)

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 59, n. 179

vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 123, n. to l. 18/6, who read *gs* "to run(?)" & suggested

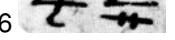
~? *gšy* "to run" Wb 5, 204-5

~? *qsqs* "to hurry" EG 593 as var. of *gsgs* "to dance"

~? *kškš* "to dance" Wb 5, 141-42

= *gsgs* EG 593

= **δοσδος** CD 832b, ČED 338, KHWb 468, DELC 348a

R P Krall, 18/6 

e 

qstrny[∞] n. "tin-powder"(?)

R P Vienna 6257, 15/15 

so Reymond, *Medical* (1976) *Pharmakon* #175, who cf. *κασσιτέρινος* "made of tin" LSJ 882a



qtf v. meaning uncertain

R P Reinach 3, 12 (& 2/8) 

e 

MSWb 21, 94

=? **κωτφ** CD 129b, ČED 66, KHWb 72, DELC 90

for discussion, see Pestman, PLB 22 (1982) p. 87, n. m, & p. 130, n. 18; Kasser, *Compléments*

(1964) p. 22a

P P Reinach 4, 14 



≈ *στερεός* "solid, standard, of full value" LSJ 1640a, as suggested in MSWb 6, 76

vs. Pestman, *Receuil*, 1 (1977) 41 n. 40, who suggested *dr* "firm, solid"

(EG 682 & under *dr* "to become strong" below) ≈ *στερεός*

vs. MSWb 6, 76, who read *bḥ*(?), & Sp., *Papyrus démotiques* (1905) p. 195, who read *stf*

var.

qtf ∞ **qts**

n.m. reading & meaning uncertain

not trans. by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

P P Reinach 1, 11

e—P O Stras 1107, 4

R O Leiden 186, x+5

R O Leiden 186, x+9