

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

ARCHAEOLOGY AND HISTORICAL PROBLEMS OF THE
SECOND INTERMEDIATE PERIOD

VOLUME V

A DISSERTATION SUBMITTED TO
THE FACULTY OF THE DIVISION OF THE HUMANITIES
IN CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

DEPARTMENT OF NEAR EASTERN LANGUAGES
AND CIVILIZATIONS

BY

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CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

DECEMBER 1975

PART VI

PALESTINE AND SYRIA IN THE MIDDLE BRONZE
II AND III AGES: ILLUSTRATIONS

Fig. 241.--Byblos: Pottery from the Royal Tombs
Tufnell, "Pottery from the Royal Tombs of Byblos".

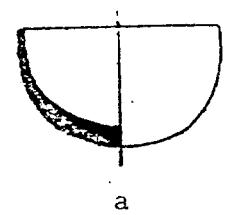
Fig. 2:

- a. No. 2.
- b. No. 3
- c. No. 5
- d. No. 8
- e. No. 9
- f. No. 14

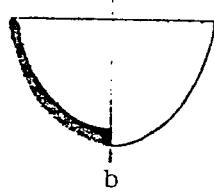
Fig. 3:

- g. No 17
- h. No 21
- i. No 23
- j. No 28

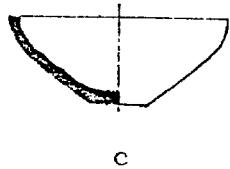
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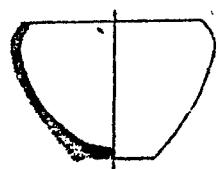
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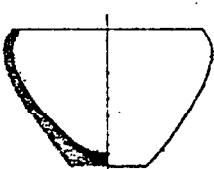
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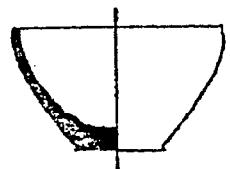
c



d



e



f



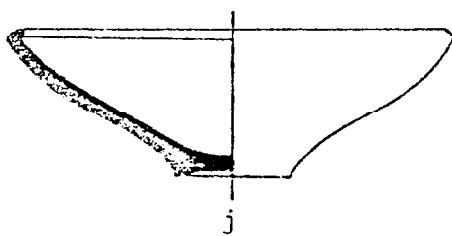
g



h



i



j

Fig. 242.--Byblos: Pottery from the Royal Tombs (Cont.)

Tufnell, "Pottery from the Royal Tombs of Byblos".

Fig. 3:

- a. No. 30
- b. No. 31

Fig. 4:

- c. No. 32
- d. No. 34
- e. No. 35
- f. No. 36
- g. No. 39
- h. No. 41
- i. No. 43

1280

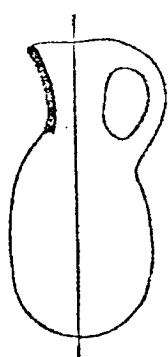
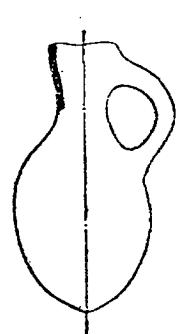
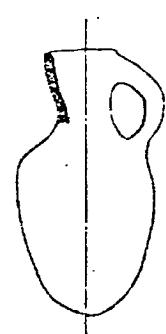
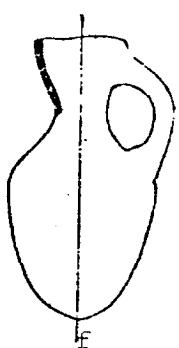
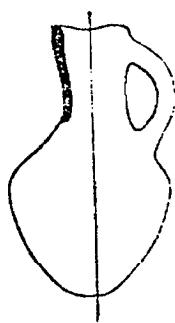
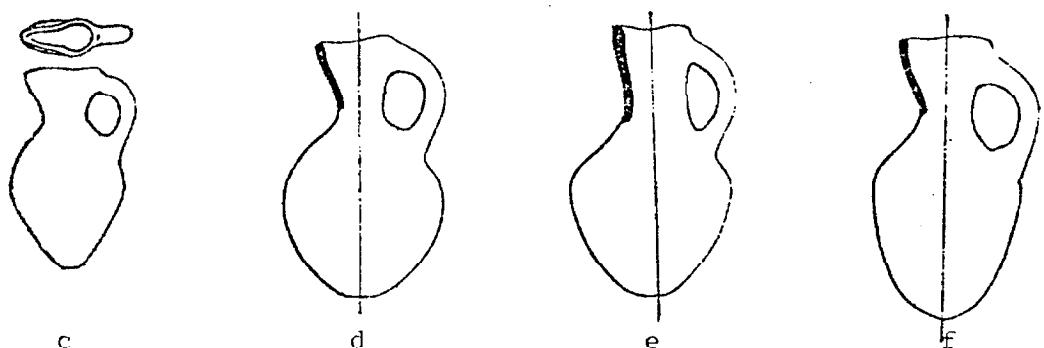
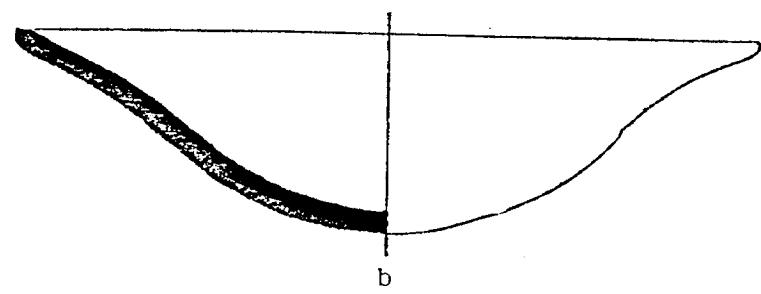
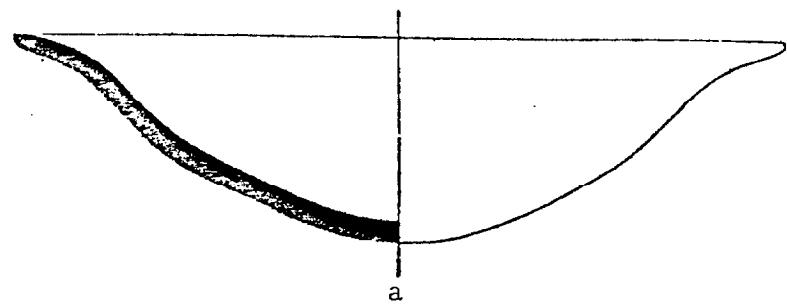


Fig. 243.--Byblos: Pottery from the Royal Tombs (Cont.).

Tufnell, "Pottery from the Royal Tombs of Byblos".

Fig. 4:

- a. No. 44
- b. No. 45
- c. No. 46
- d. No. 47

Fig. 5:

- e. No. 49
- f. No. 48
- g. No. 55

Fig. 6:

- h. No. 53

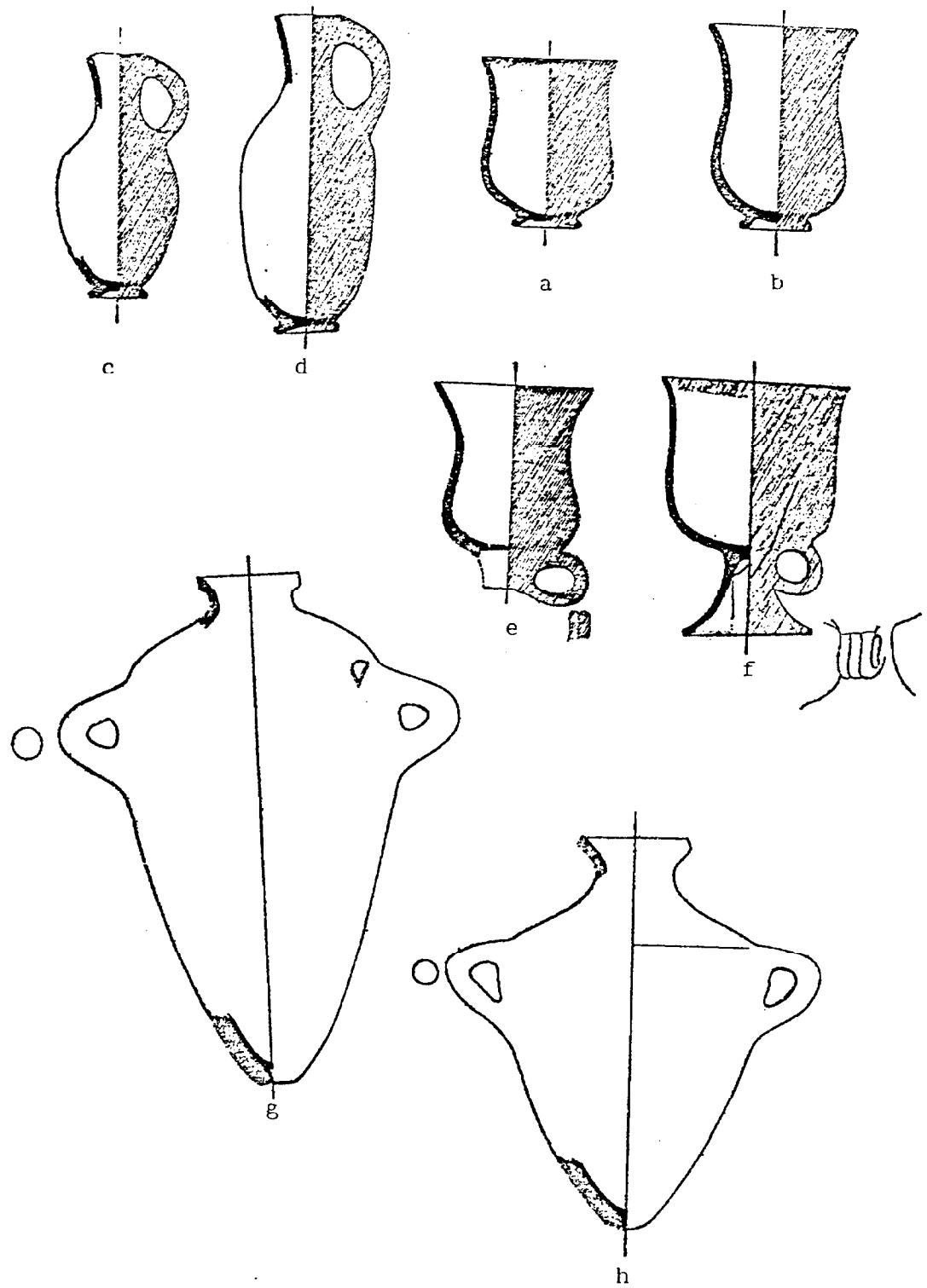


Fig. 244.--Byblos: Pottery from the Royal Tombs (Cont.)

Tufnell, "Pottery from the Royal Tombs of Byblos".

Fig. 5:

- a. No. 50
- b. No. 52
- c. No. 51

1284

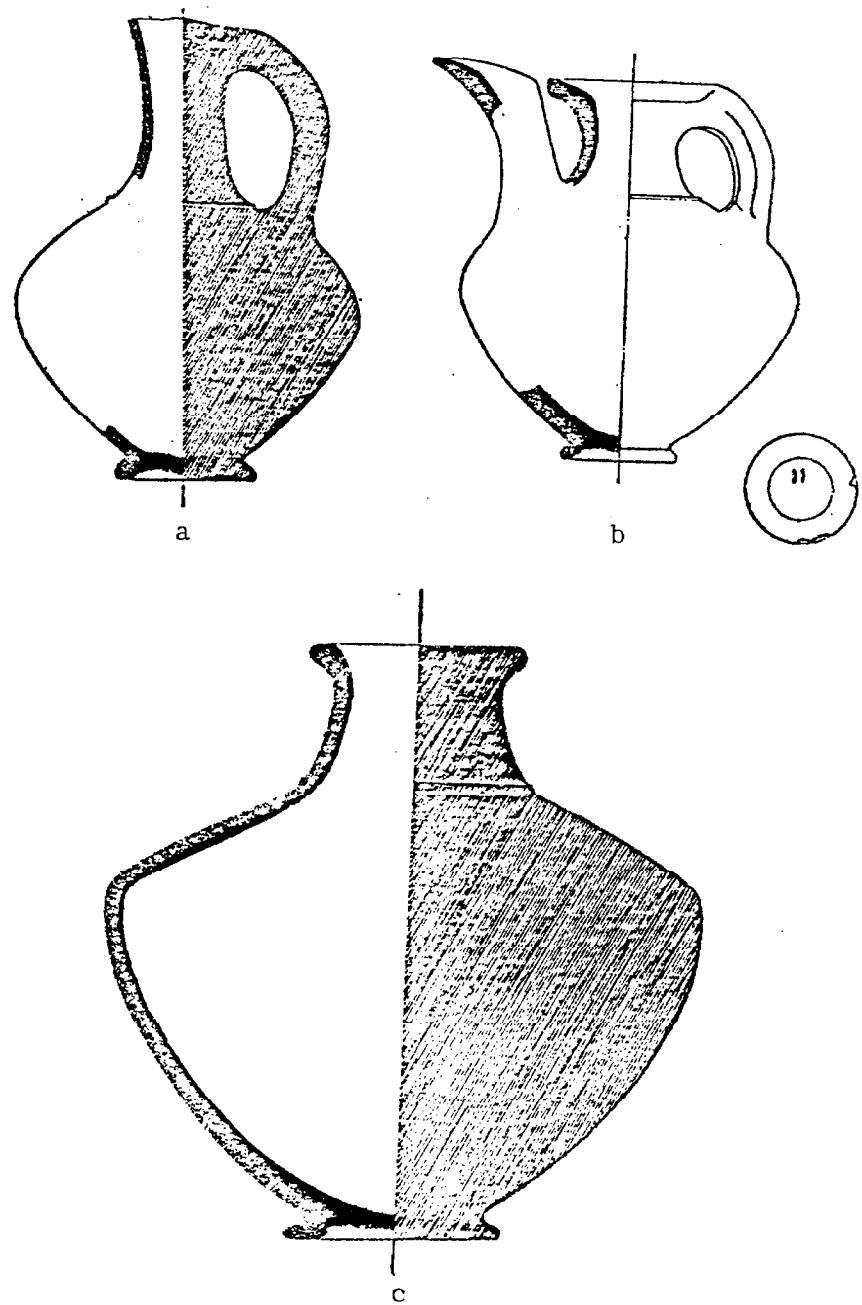


Fig. 245.--Byblos: Pottery from the Royal Tombs (Cont.)

Tufnell, "Pottery from the Royal Tombs of Byblos".

- a. Fig. 6 No. 57
- b. Fig. 7 No. 58
- c. Fig. 7 No. 60

1286

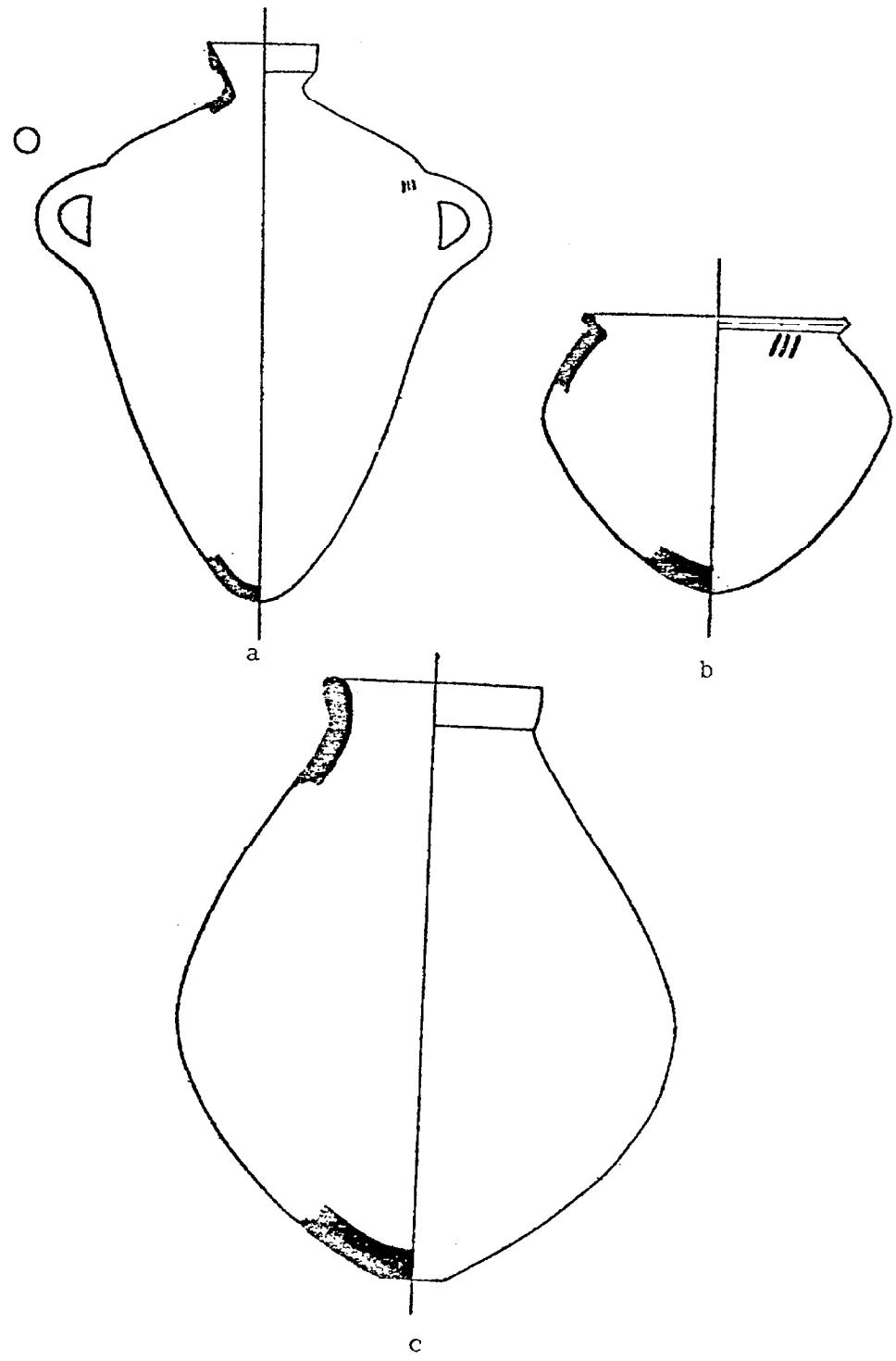
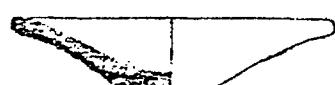


Fig. 246. Byblos: Pottery of the MB II A 1 from the Town
Dunand, Fouilles de Byblos II.

- a. Part 2 Fig. 584
- b. Part 2 Fig. 584
- c. Part 2 Fig. 584
- d. Part 1 Fig. 167
- e. Part 1 Fig. 167
- f. Part 1 Fig. 167
- g. Part 1 Fig. 86
- h. Part 2 Fig. 564
- i. Part 1 Fig. 467
- j. Part 1 Fig. 467

1288



12092

a



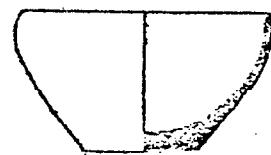
12399

b



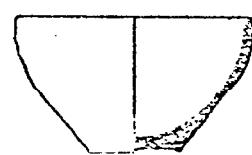
12397

c



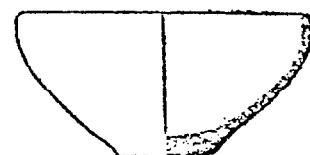
8026

d



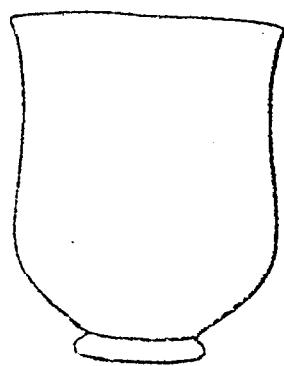
8033

e



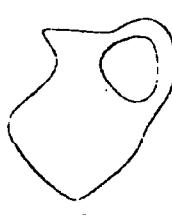
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f



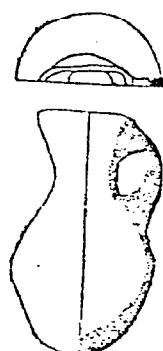
7393

g



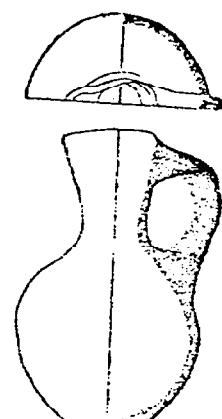
12150

h



11267 ter

i



1090

j

Fig. 247.--Byblos: Pottery of the MB II A 1 from the Town (Cont.)

Dunand, Fouilles de Byblos II.

- a. Part 2 Fig. 517
- b. Part 1 Fig. 354
- c. Part 1 Fig. 354
- d. Part 2 Fig. 601
- e. Part 2 Fig. 601
- f. Part 2 Fig. 1092
- g. Part 2 Fig. 601

1290

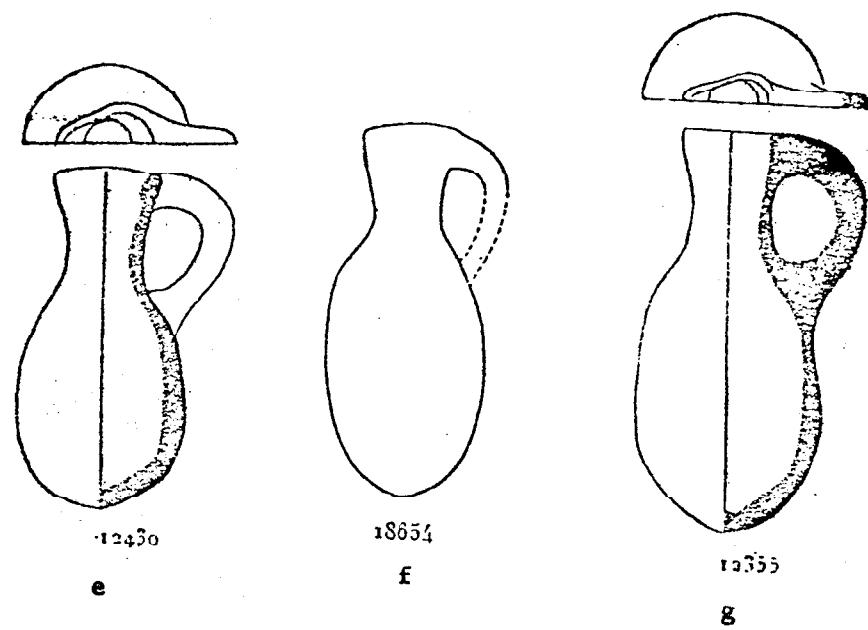
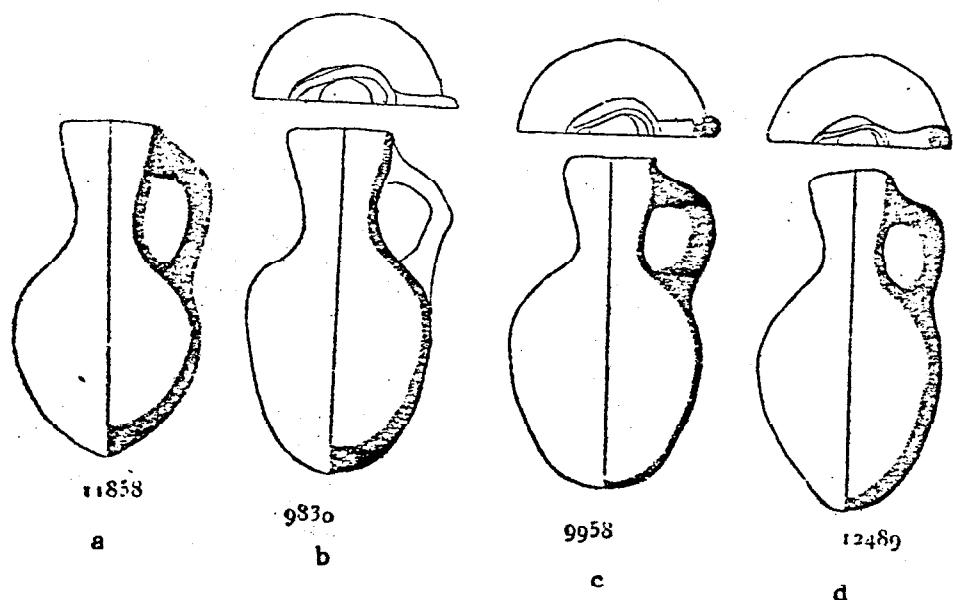


Fig. 248.--Byblos: Pottery of the MB II A 1 from the Town (Cont.)

Dunand, Fouilles de Byblos II.

- a. Part 1 Fig. 41
- b. Part 1 Fig. 294
- c. Part 2 Fig. 1093
- d. Part 1 Fig. 405

1292

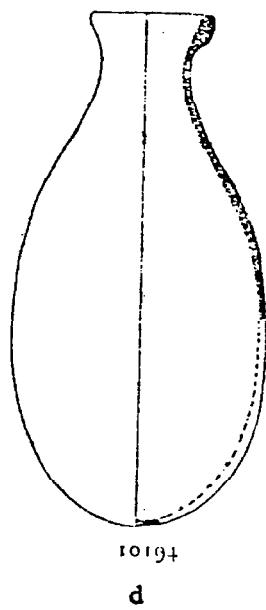
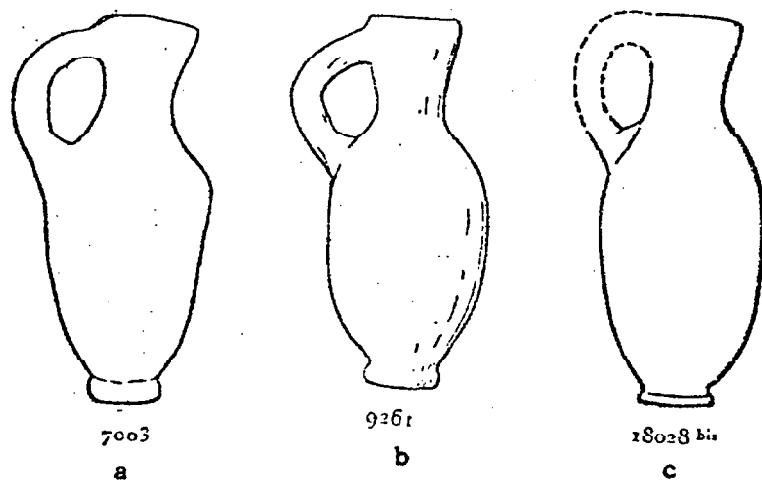
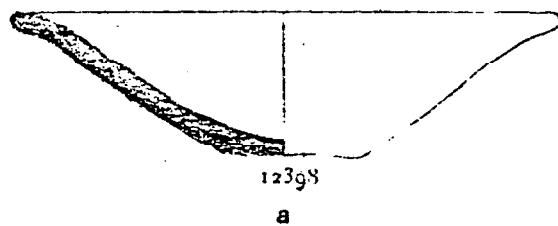


Fig. 249.--Byblos: Undecorated Pottery of the MB II A 2, the Phase of the Deposits

Dunand.

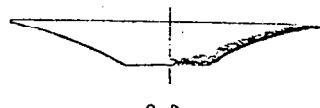
- a. Fouilles de Byblos II, Part 2, Fig. 584
- b. Fouilles de Byblos II, Part 2, Fig. 1153
- c. Fouilles de Byblos II, Part 2, Fig. 807
- d. Fouilles de Byblos II, Part 2, Fig. 807
- e. Fouilles de Byblos I, Fig. 218
- f. Fouilles de Byblos II, Part 1, Fig. 482
- g. Fouilles de Byblos II, Part 1, Fig. 482
- h. Fouilles de Byblos II, Part 2, Fig. 564
- i. Fouilles de Byblos II, Part 2, Fig. 517

1294



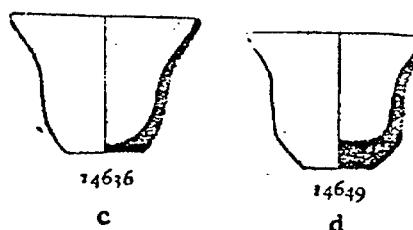
12398

a



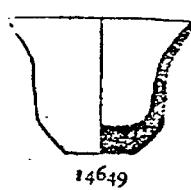
18030

b



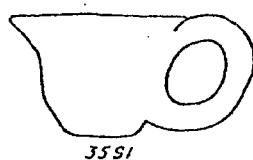
14636

c



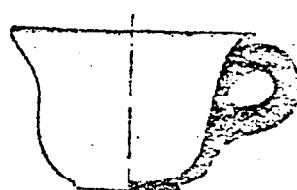
14649

d

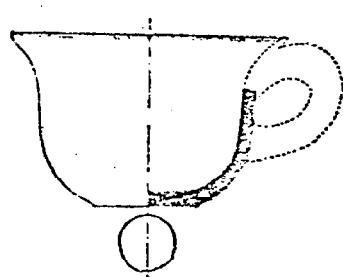


3591

e



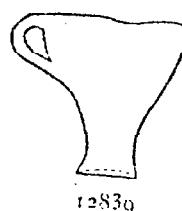
f



11452

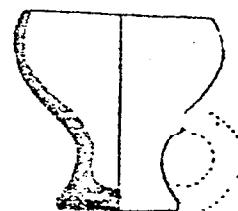
g

11453



12839

h



11839

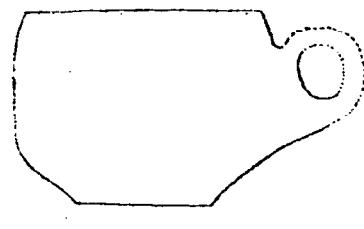
i

Fig. 250.--Byblos: Undecorated Pottery of the MB II A 2, the Phase of the Deposits (Cont.)

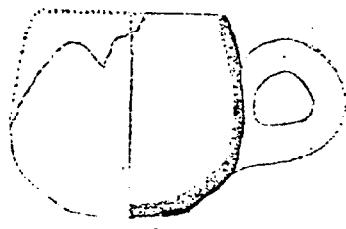
Dunand, Fouilles de Byblos II.

- a. Part 1, Fig. 385
- b. Part 1, Fig. 385
- c. Part 2, Fig. 1153
- d. Part 2, Fig. 517
- e. Part 2, Fig. 807
- f. Part 1, Fig. 405
- g. Part 1, Fig. 302
- h. Part 2, Fig. 571

1296



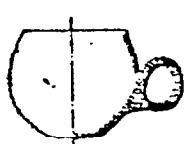
10227



11261

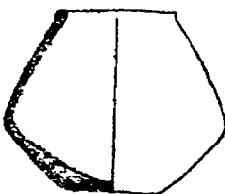
a

b



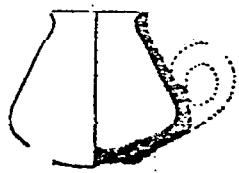
18926

c



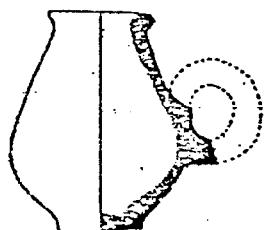
11857

d



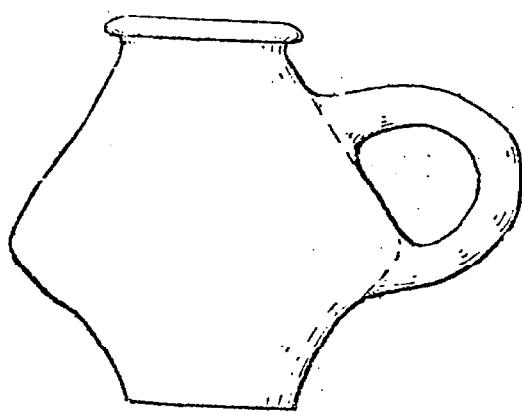
14244

e



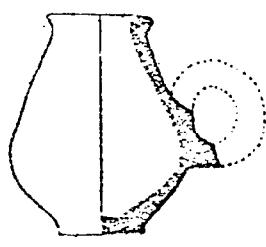
10488

f



9334

g



12400

h

Fig. 251.--Byblos: Undecorated Pottery of the MB II A 2, the Phase of the Deposits (Cont.)

Dunand, Fouilles de Byblos II.

- a. Part 1, Fig. 406
- b. Part 2, Fig. 601
- c. Part 2, Fig. 601
- d. Part 1, Fig. 354
- e. Part 1, Fig. 406
- f. Part 1, Fig. 354
- g. Part 1, Fig. 294

1298

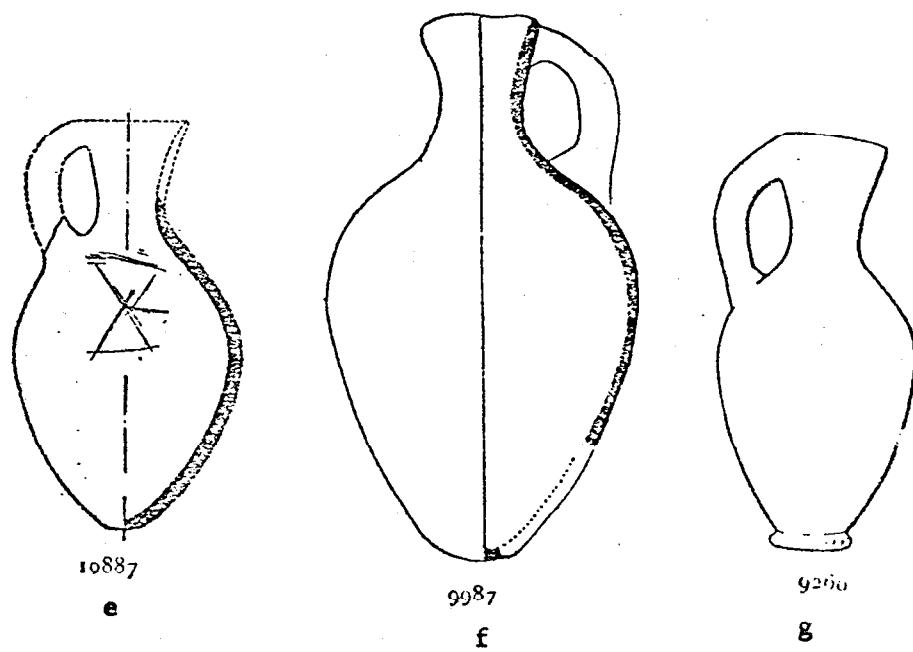
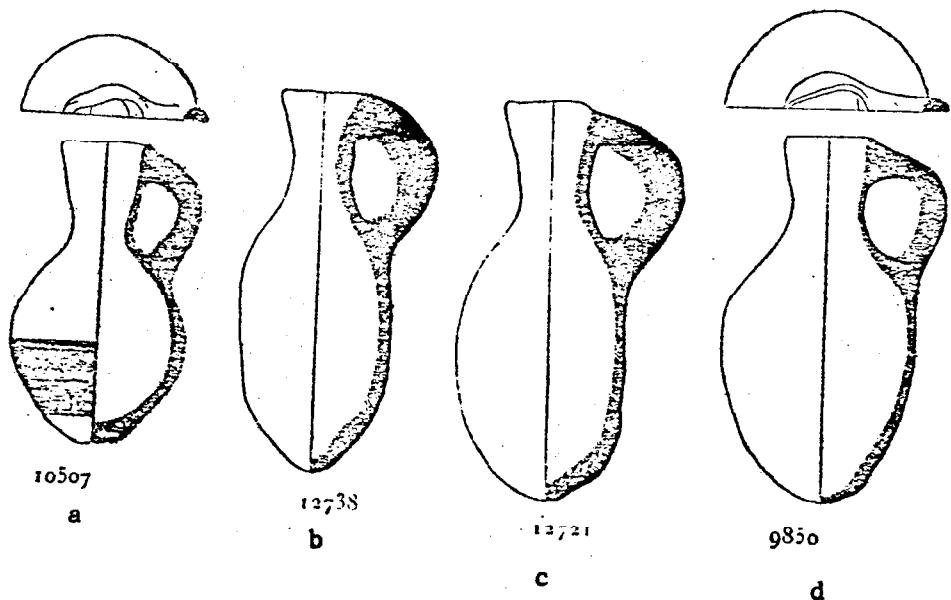
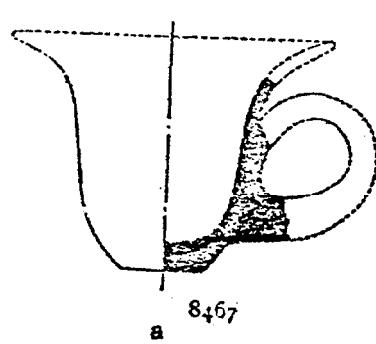


Fig. 252.--Byblos: Decorated Pottery of the MB II A 2, the Phase of the Deposits

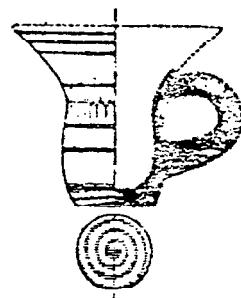
Dunand.

- a. Fouilles de Byblos II, Part 1, Fig. 196
- b. Ibid.
- c. Ibid.
- d. Ibid., Part 2, Fig. 1153
- e. Fouilles de Byblos I, Fig. 178
- f. Ibid., Fig. 565
- g. Ibid., Fig. 919
- h. Ibid., Fig. 668

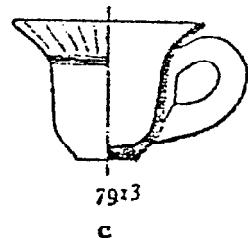
1300



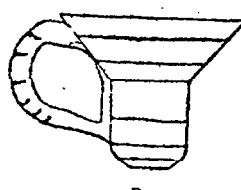
a 8467



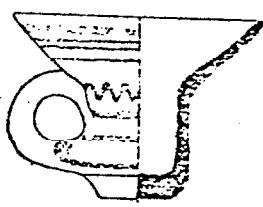
b 8556



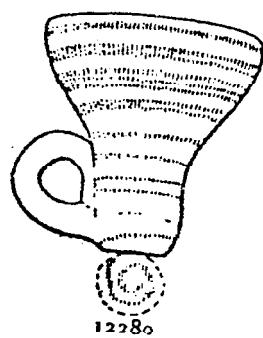
c 7923



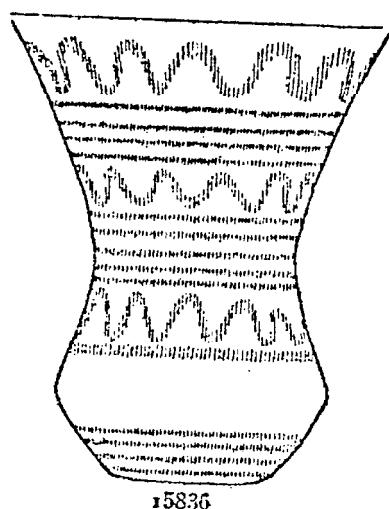
d 18927



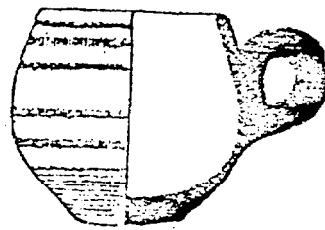
e



f 122280



g 15836



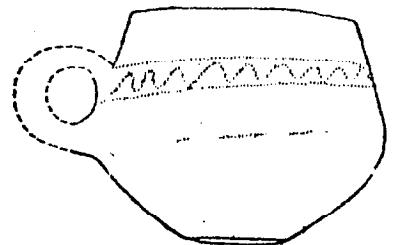
h 13345

Fig. 253.--Byblos: Decorated Pottery of the MB II A 2, the Phase of the Deposits (Cont.)

Dunand. Fouilles de Byblos II.

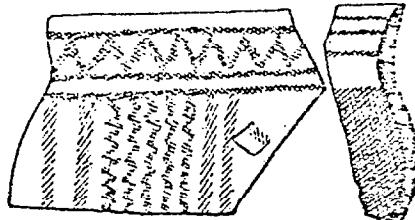
- a. Part 2, Fig. 1054
- b. Part 2, Fig. 1054
- c. Part 1, Fig. 341
- d. Part 2, Fig. 598
- e. Part 2, Fig. 598

L 33 4



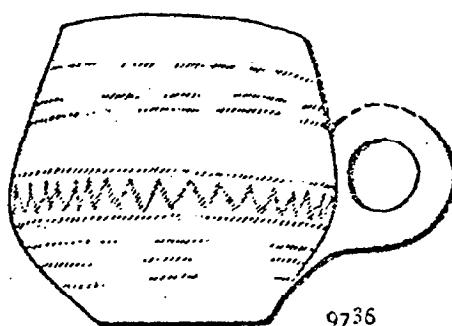
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a



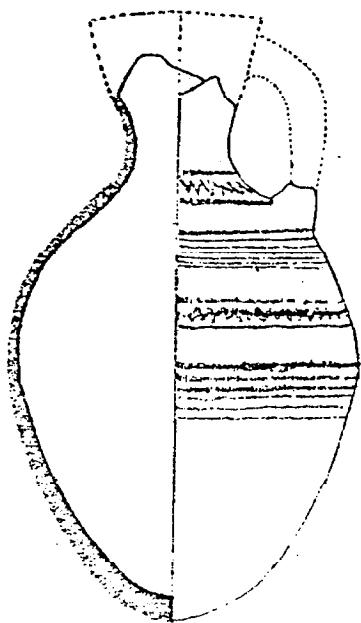
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b



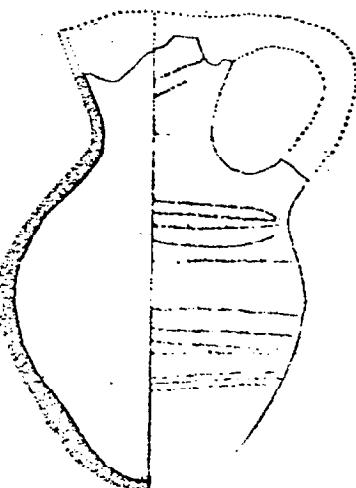
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c



12473

d



12098

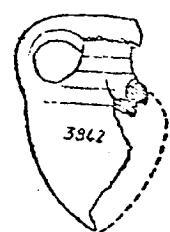
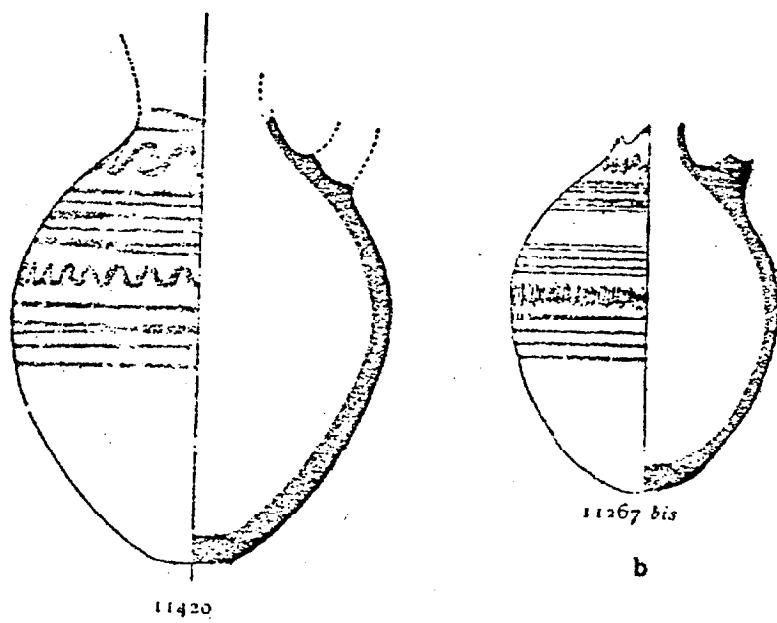
e

Fig. 254.--Byblos: Decorated Pottery of the MB II A 2, the Phase of the Deposits (Cont.)

Dunand.

- a. Fouilles de Byblos II, Part 1, pp. 445-446
- b. Ibid., Fig. 457
- c. Fouilles de Byblos I, Fig. 229

1304



c

Fig. 255.--Byblos: Censers and Pottery from a Single Locus,
MB II A 2

Dunand, Fouilles de Byblos I.

a. Fig. 233

b. Fig. 233

c. Fig. 233

d. Fig. 235

e. Fig. 236

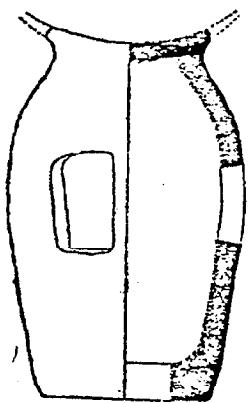
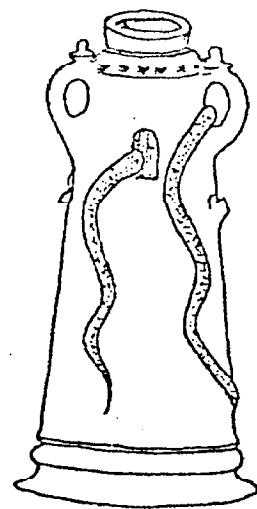


Fig. 233.

a



b

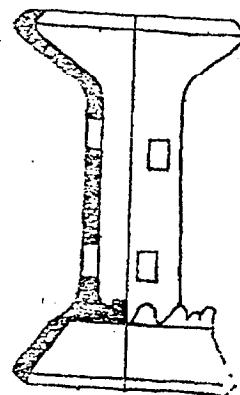
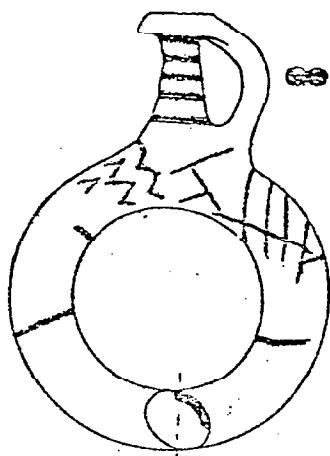
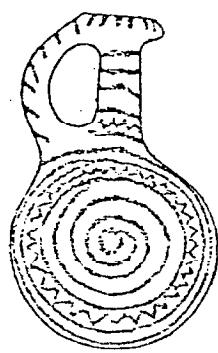


Fig. 234.

c



d



e

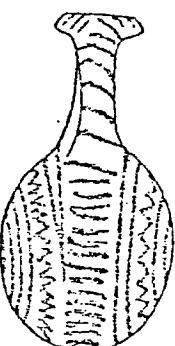


Fig. 256.--Byblos: Pottery of the MB II A 2, the Deposits

Dunand, Fouilles de Byblos II.

- a. Part 1, Fig. 375
- b. Part 1, Fig. 148
- c. Part 1, Fig. 234
- d. Part 1, Fig. 413
- e. Part 2, Fig. 1151
- f. Part 2, Fig. 928
- g. Part 1, Fig. 192

1308

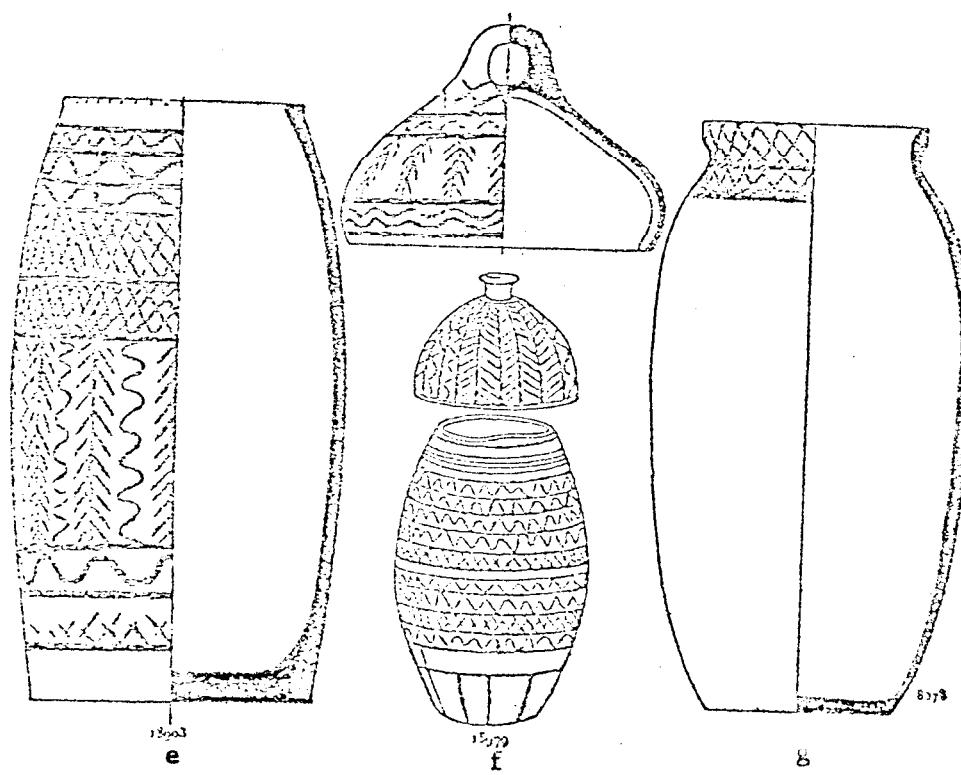
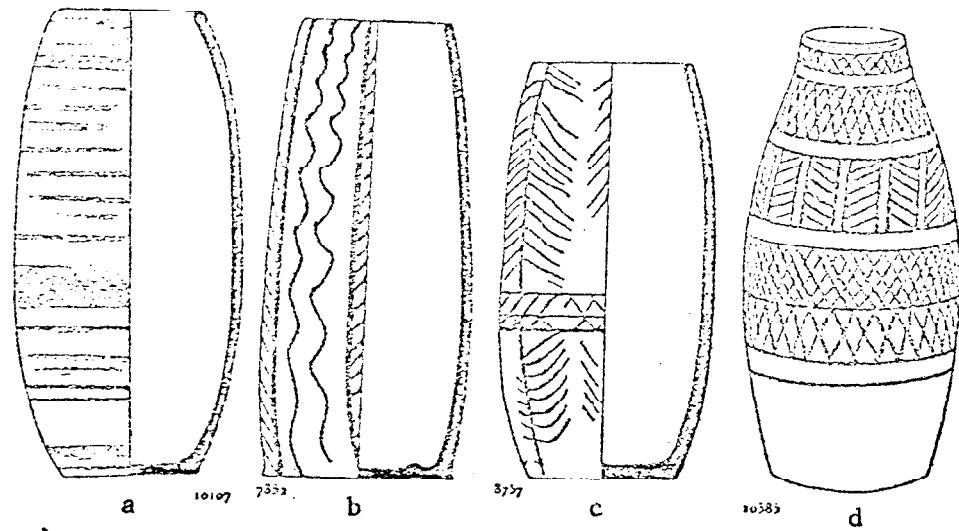
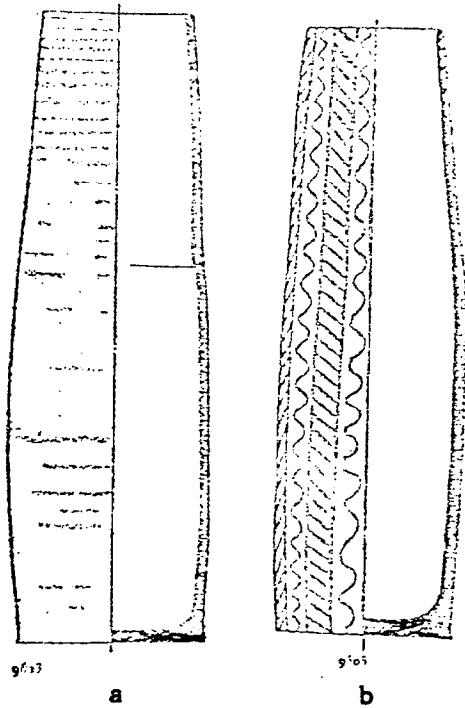


Fig. 257.--Byblos: Pottery of the MB II A 2, the Deposits
Dunand.

- a. Fouilles de Byblos II, Part 1, Fig. 332
- b. Ibid., Fig. 319
- c. Fouilles de Byblos I, Fig. 53
- d. Ibid., Fig. 54
- e. Fouilles de Byblos II, Part 2, Fig. 276

1310

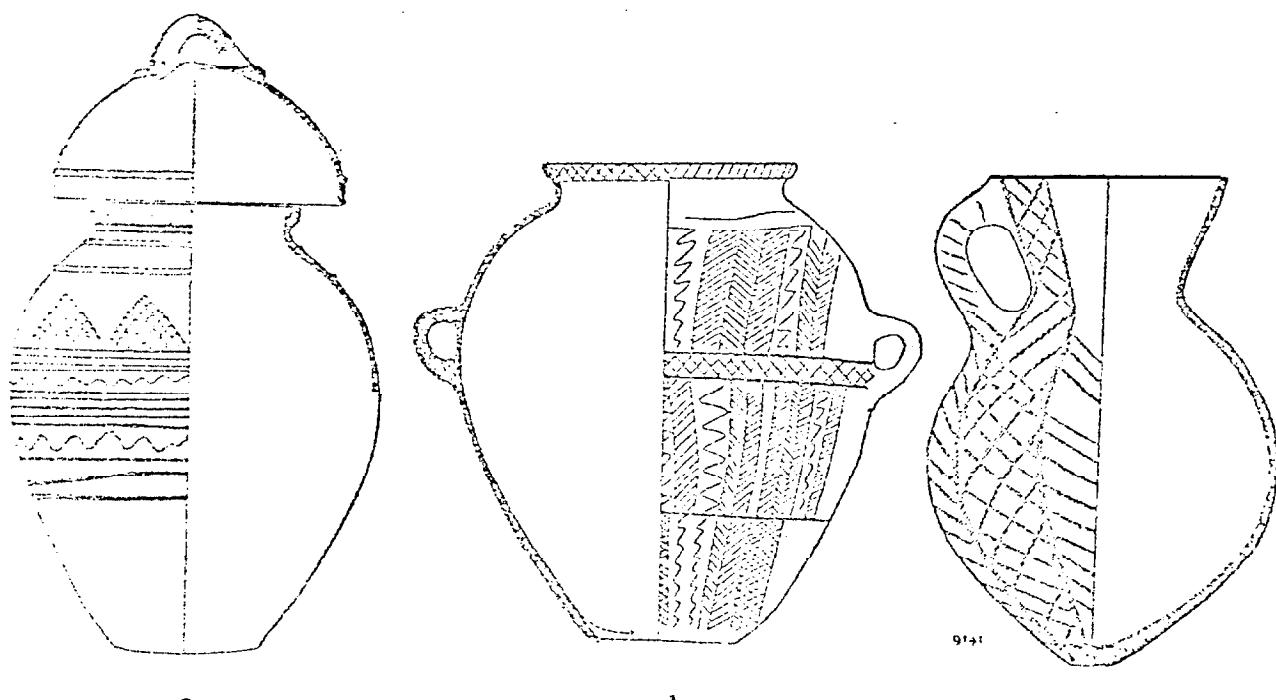


9633

a

9631

b



c

d

e

9631

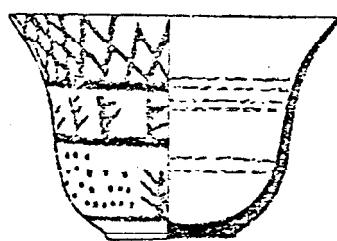
Fig. 258.--Byblos: Aegean Pottery

Dunand, Fouilles de Byblos I.

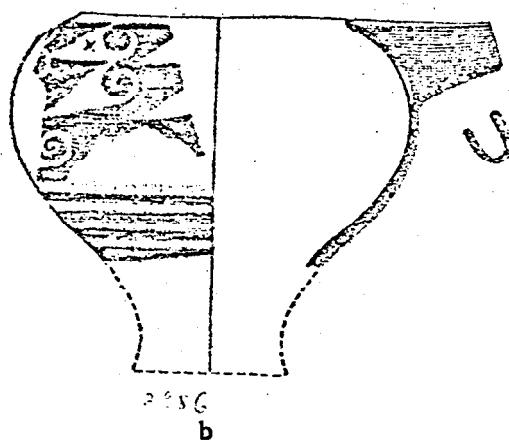
a. Fig. 251

b. Fig. 178

1312



a



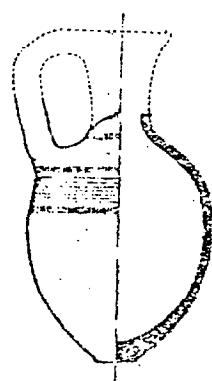
255
b

Fig. 259.--Byblos: Later Pottery of MB II - III Date

Dunand.

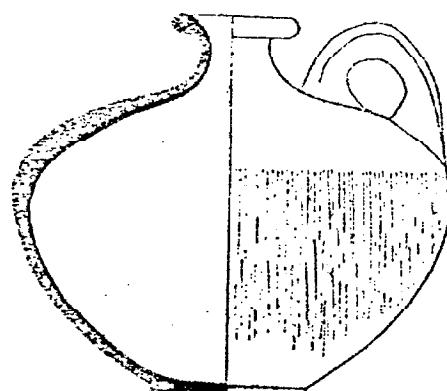
- a. MB II B Fouilles de Byblos II, Part 1, Fig. 406
- b. MB II B - II A Ibid., Part 2, Fig. 801
- c. MB III A Ibid., Part 1, Fig. 205
- d. MB III A Ibid., Part 2, Fig. 383
- e. MB III A Ibid., Fig. 675
- f. MB III A Fouilles de Byblos I, Fig. 169
- g. MB III A - B Early Fouilles de Byblos II, Part 2, Fig. 537
- h. MB III A - B Early Ibid.

1314



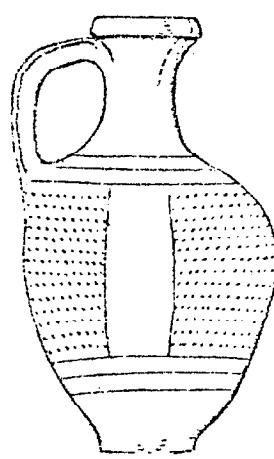
10882

a



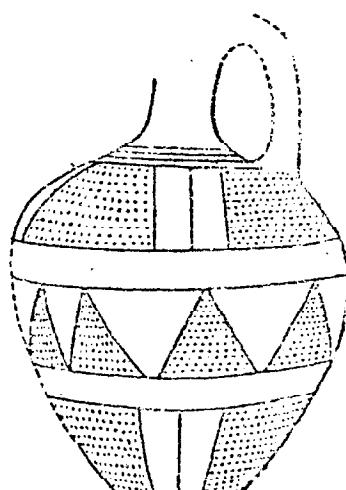
74211

b



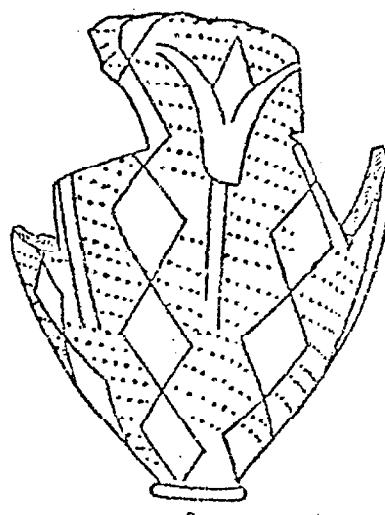
8321

c



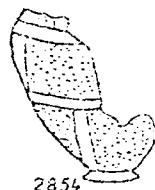
12396

d



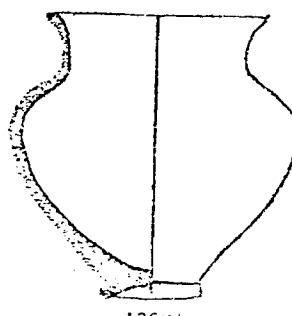
123199

e



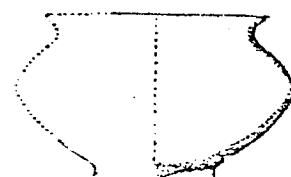
2854

f



12591

g



12806

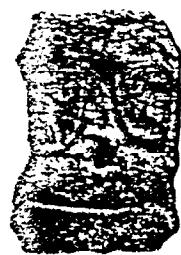
h

Fig. 260.--Byblos: Molds for Weapons

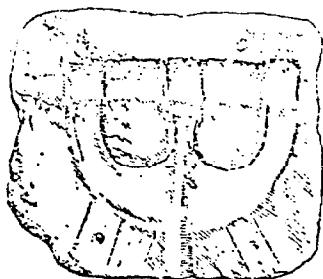
Dunand.

- a. Stopped and tanked crescentic axe No. 5034, Fouilles de Byblos I, Plate CVIII
- b. Three-socket epsilon axe, Fouilles de Byblos II, Part 1, Fig. 5.
- c. Same, No. 7419, Ibid., Plate CLXXXIV.
- d. Anchor axe, Ibid., Part 1, Fig. 17.
- e. Long-socket spearhead
- f. Duck-Bill axe, No. 1061, Fouilles de Byblos I, Plate CVIII
- g. Duck-Bill axe, No. 7402, Fouilles de Byblos II, Plate CLXXXIV
- h. Duck-Bill axe, No. 3067, Fouilles de Byblos I, Plate CVIII
- i. Square-section axe, Fouilles de Byblos II, Part 1, Fig. 5
- j. Square-section axe, No. 8978, Ibid., Plate CLXXXIV

1316



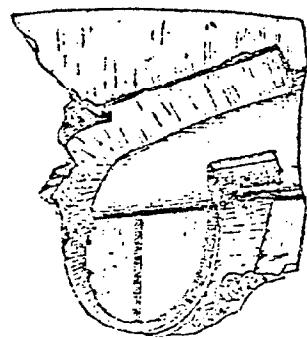
a



6793



c

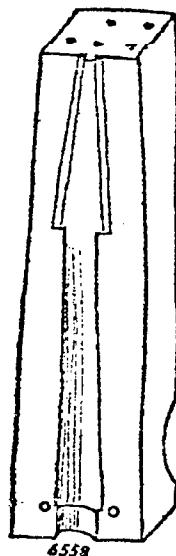


6885

d



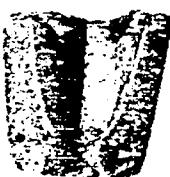
f



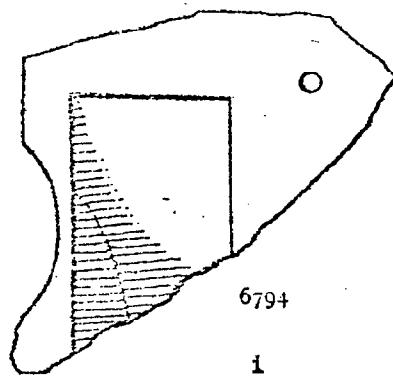
e



g



h



6794

i



j

- Fig. 261.--Byblos: Spearheads from the Deposits
Dunand, Fouilles de Byblos II.
- a. Part 1, Fig. 320
 - b. Part 1, Fig. 333
 - c. Part 1, Fig. 320
 - d. Part 2, Fig. 872
 - e. Part 1, Fig. 334
 - f. Part 1, Fig. 334

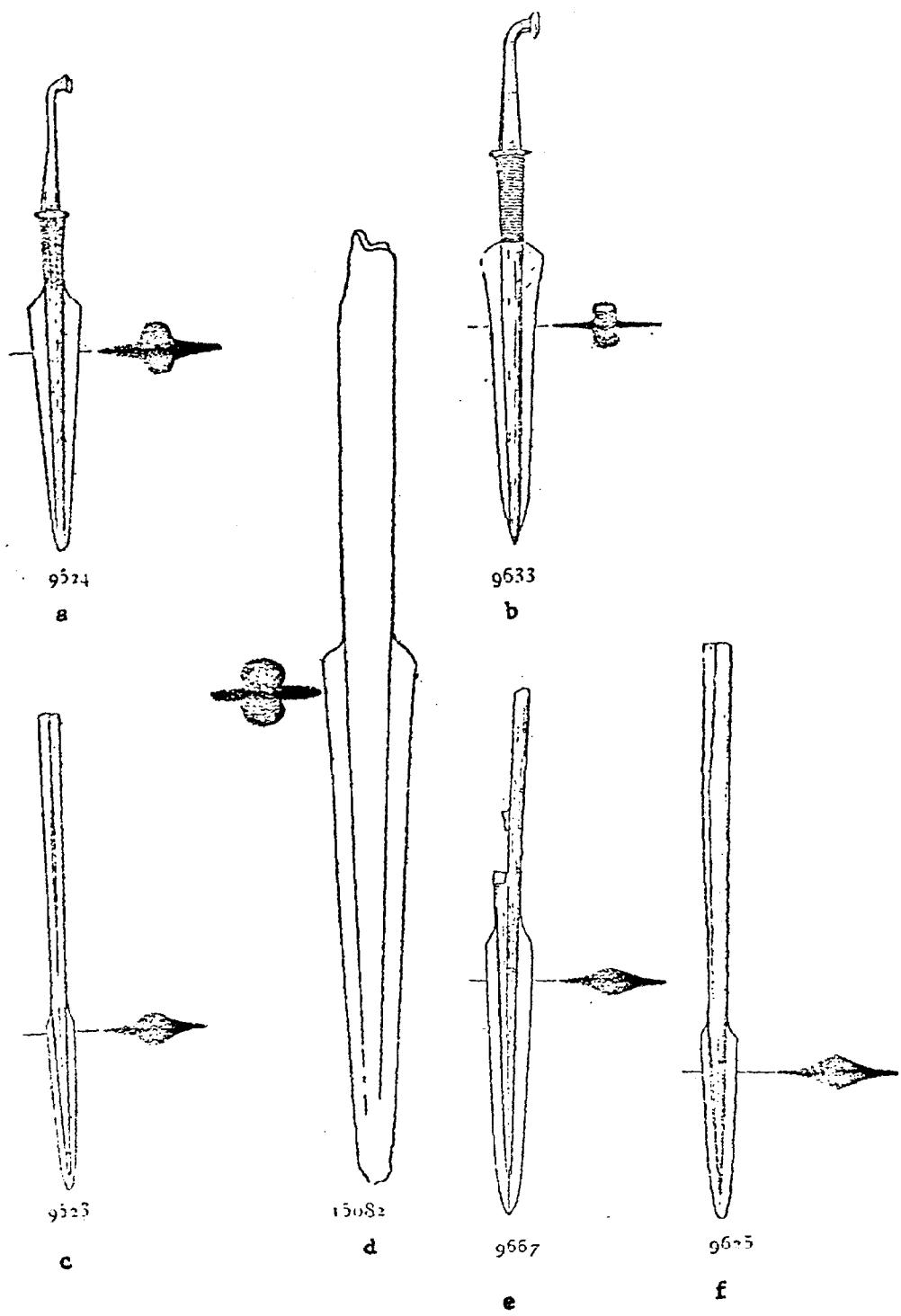


Fig. 262.--Byblos: Weapons from the Deposits

Dunand, Fouilles de Byblos II.

a. Part 1, Fig. 317

b. Ibid.

c. Ibid.

d. Ibid.

e. Ibid.

f. Part 2, Fig. 831

1320

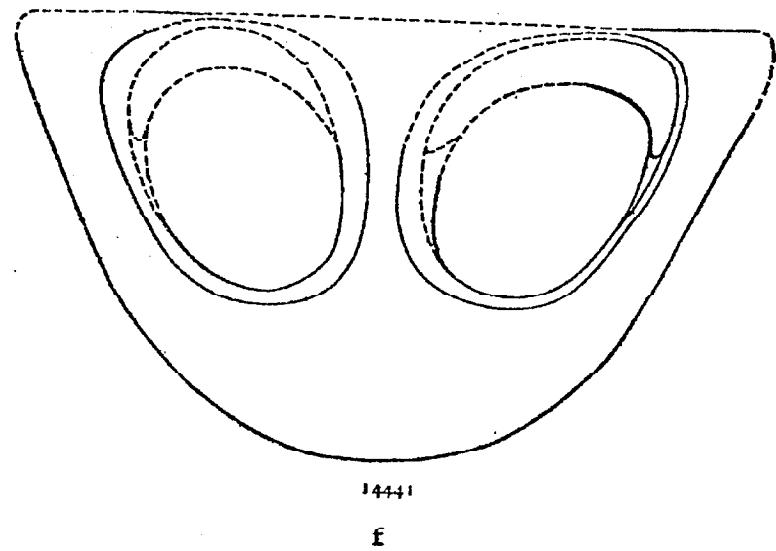
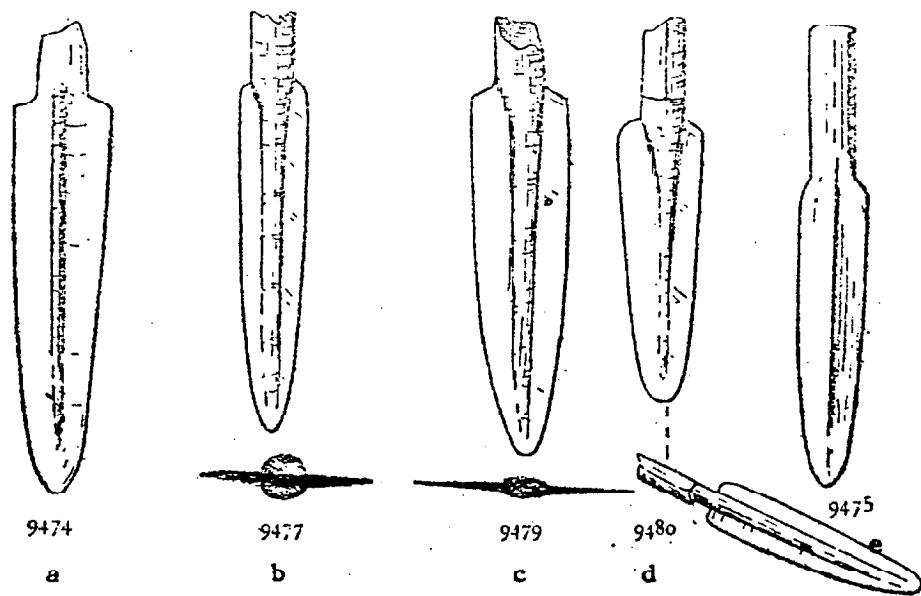


Fig. 263.--Byblos: Ribbed Daggers from the Deposits

Dunand, Fouilles de Byblos II.

- a. Part 1, Fig. 317
- b. Part 2, Fig. 872
- c. Part 1, Fig. 320
- d. Part 1, Fig. 321
- e. Part 1, Fig. 334
- f. Part 1, Fig. 334
- g. Part 1, Fig. 334
- h. Part 1, Fig. 330
- i. Part 1, Fig. 330
- j. Part 1, Fig. 330

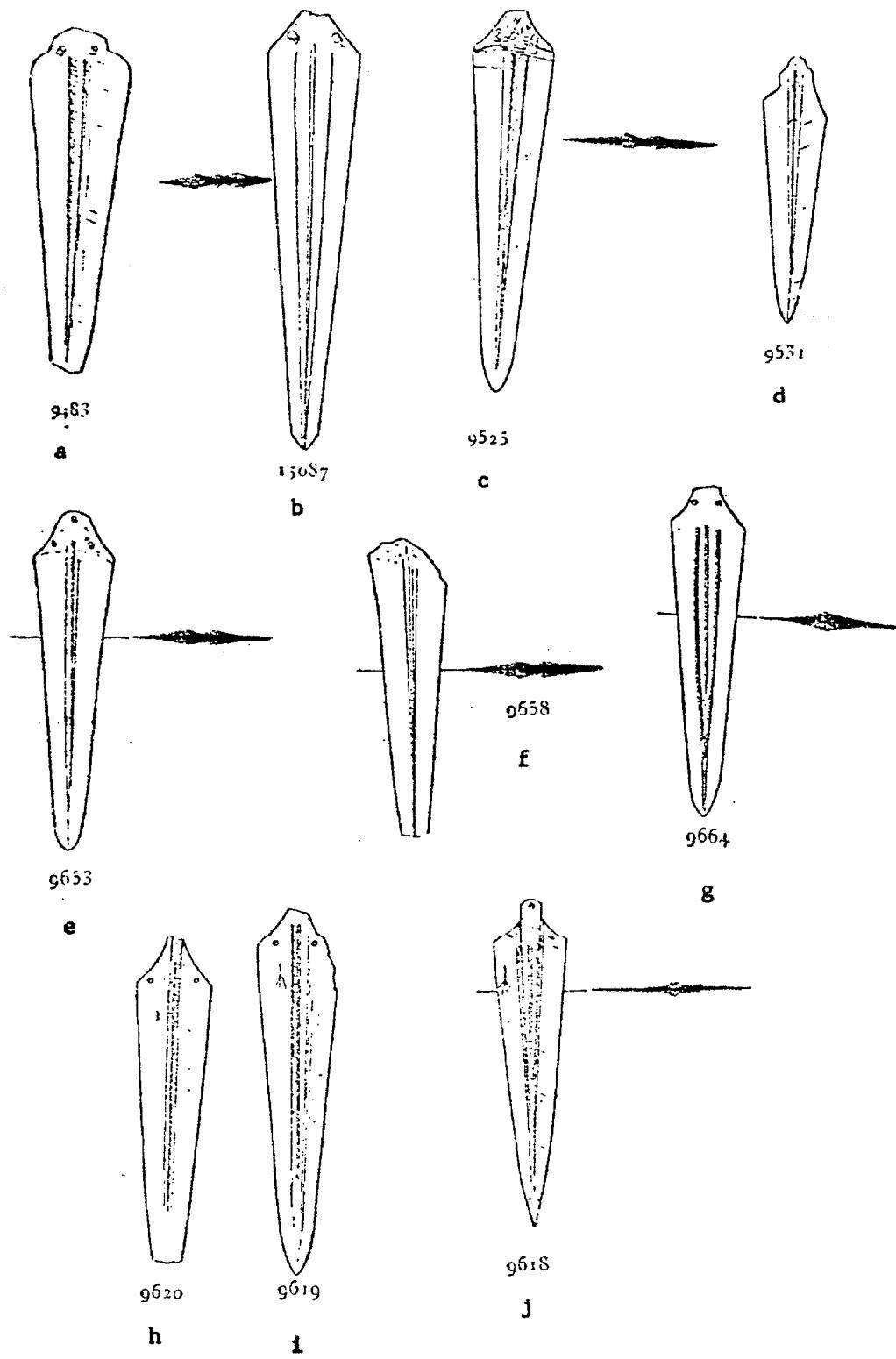


Fig. 264.--Byblos: Daggers from the Deposits

Dunand, Fouilles de Byblos II.

- a. Part 1, Fig. 333
- b. Part 1, Fig. 377
- c. Part 1, Fig. 376
- d. Part 1, Fig. 378
- e. Part 1, Fig. 321
- f. Part 1, Fig. 321
- g. Part 1, Fig. 379
- h. Part 2, Fig. 872

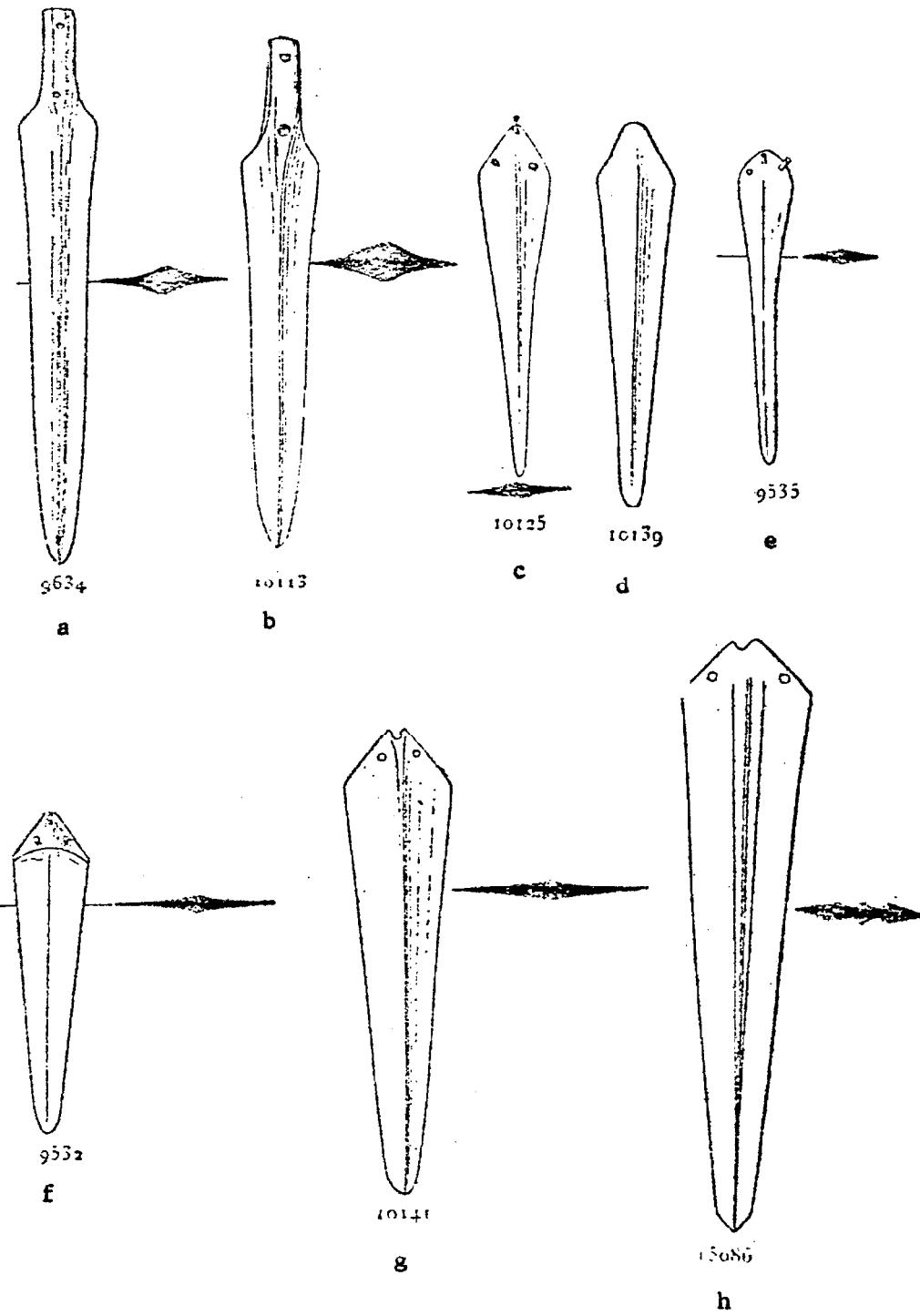


Fig. 265.--Byblos: Daggers and a Sword from the Deposits

Dunand, Fouilles de Byblos II.

- a. Part 1, Fig. 334
- b. Part 1, Fig. 334
- c. Part 1, Fig. 334
- d. Part 2, Fig. 873
- e. Part 1, Fig. 321

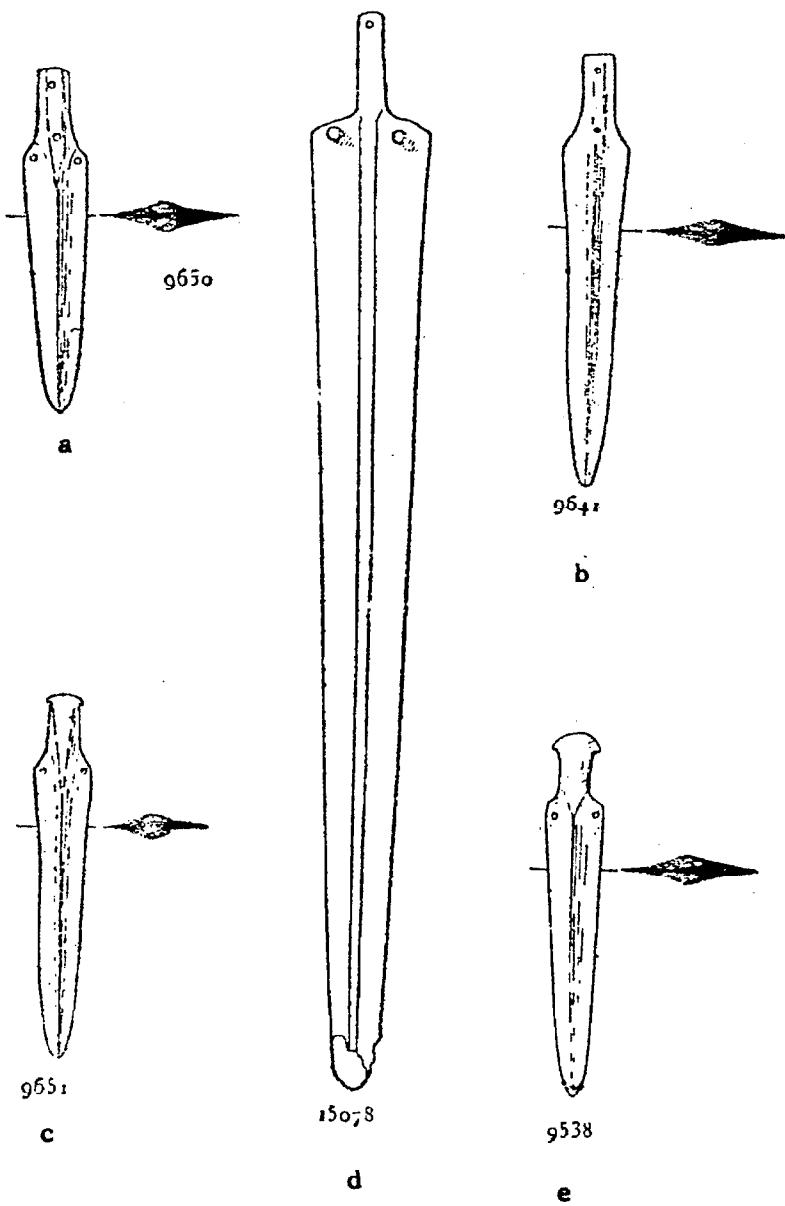
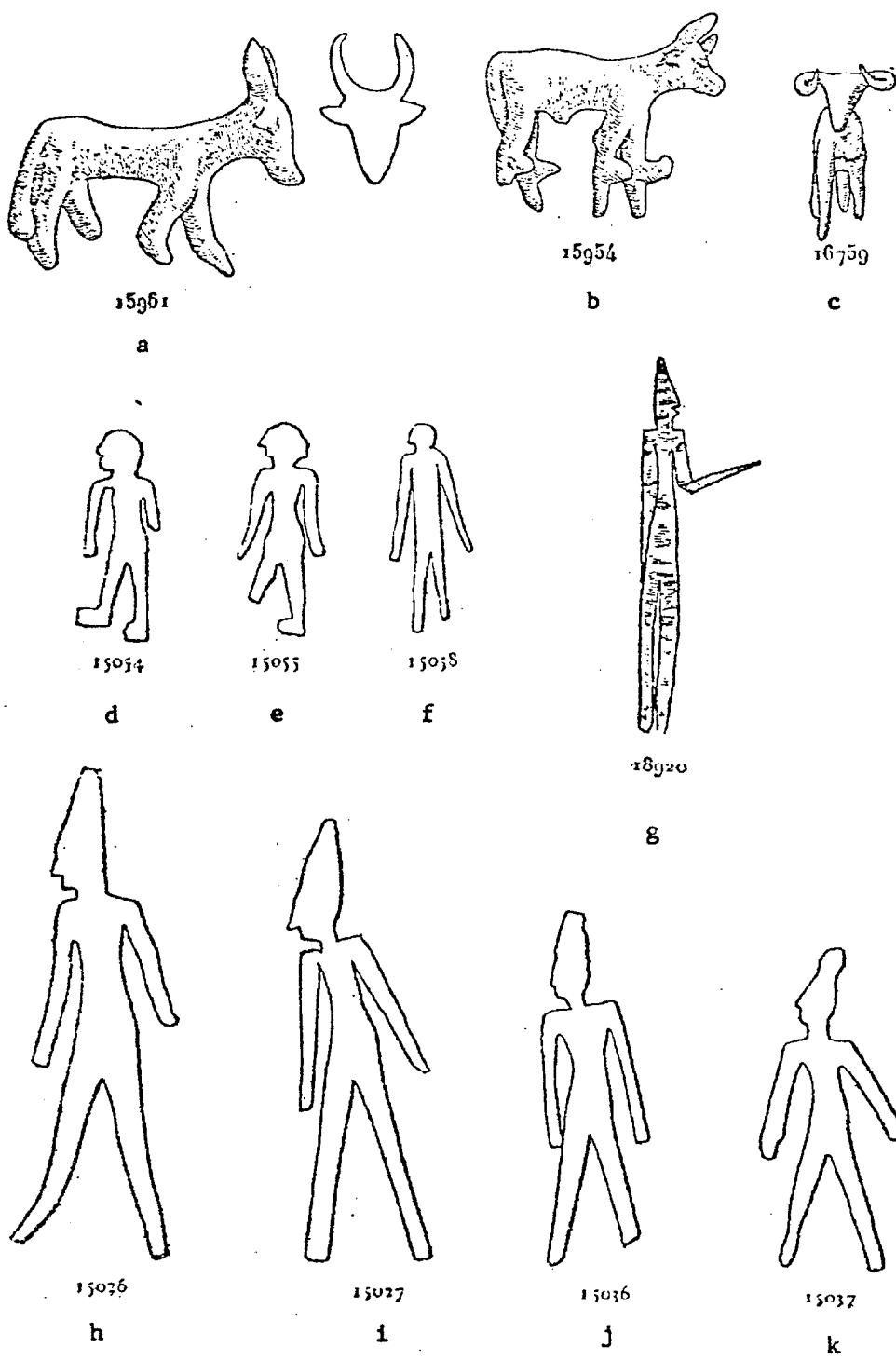


Fig. 266.--Byblos: Copper or Bronze Statuettes from the Deposits
Dunand, Fouilles de Byblos II.

- a. Part 2, Fig. 927
- b. Part 2, Fig. 927
- c. Part 2, Fig. 927
- d. Part 2, Fig. 871
- e. Part 2, Fig. 871
- f. Part 2, Fig. 871
- g. Part 2, Fig. 1152
- h. Part 2, Fig. 871
- i. Part 2, Fig. 871
- j. Part 2, Fig. 871
- k. Part 2, Fig. 871



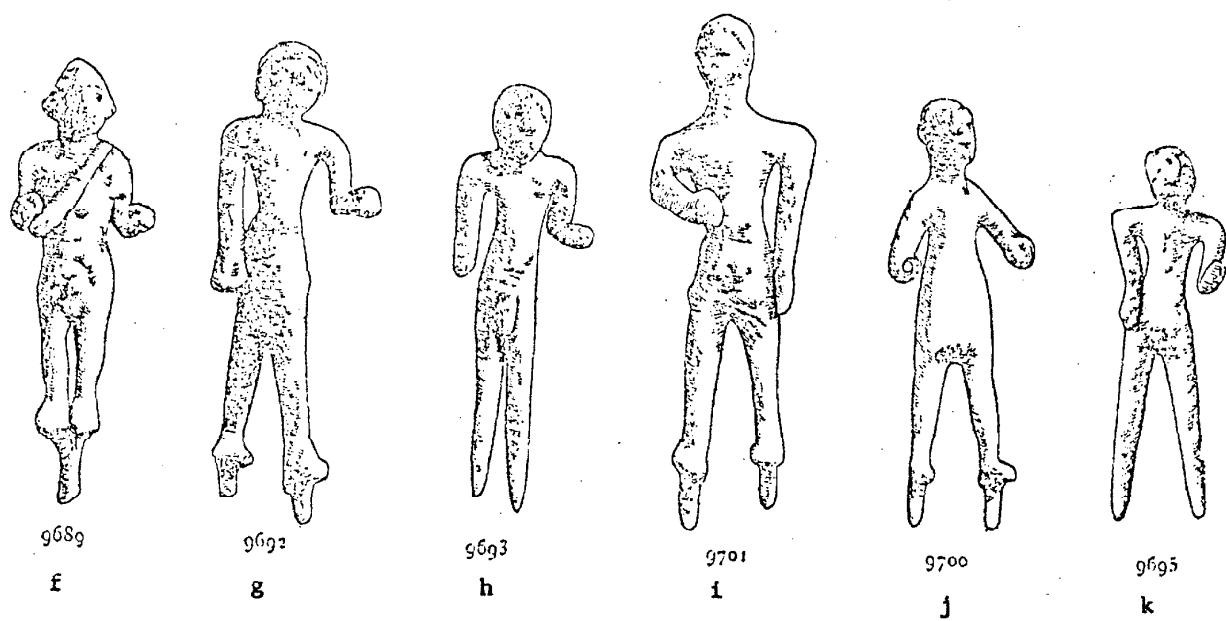
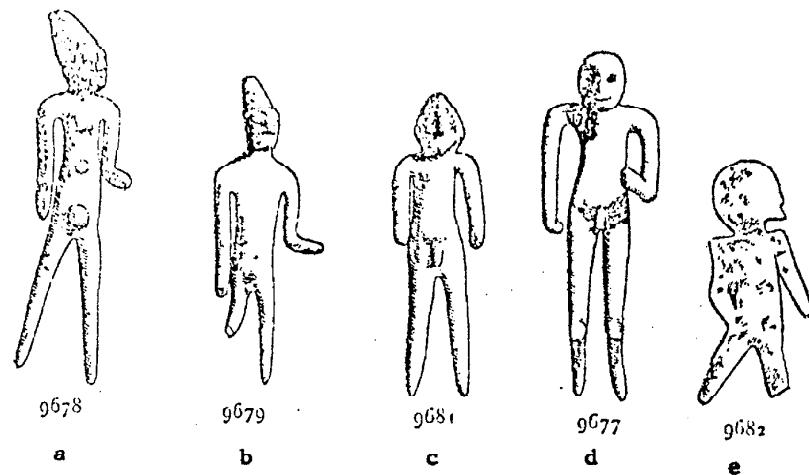
(Cont.) Fig. 267.--Byblos: Copper or Bronze Statuettes from the Deposits
Dunand, Fouilles de Byblos II, Part 1.

Fig. 335:

- a.
- b.
- c.
- d.
- e.

Fig. 377:

- f.
- g.
- h.
- i.
- j.
- k.



(Cont.) Fig. 268.--Byblos: Copper or Bronze Statuettes from the Deposits
Dunand.

- a. Fouilles de Byblos II, Part 1, Fig. 150
- b. Ibid.
- c. Ibid.
- d. Ibid.
- e. Ibid.
- f. Ibid.
- g. Fouilles de Byblos I,
- h. Ibid.
- i. Fouilles de Byblos II, Part 2, Fig. 930

1332

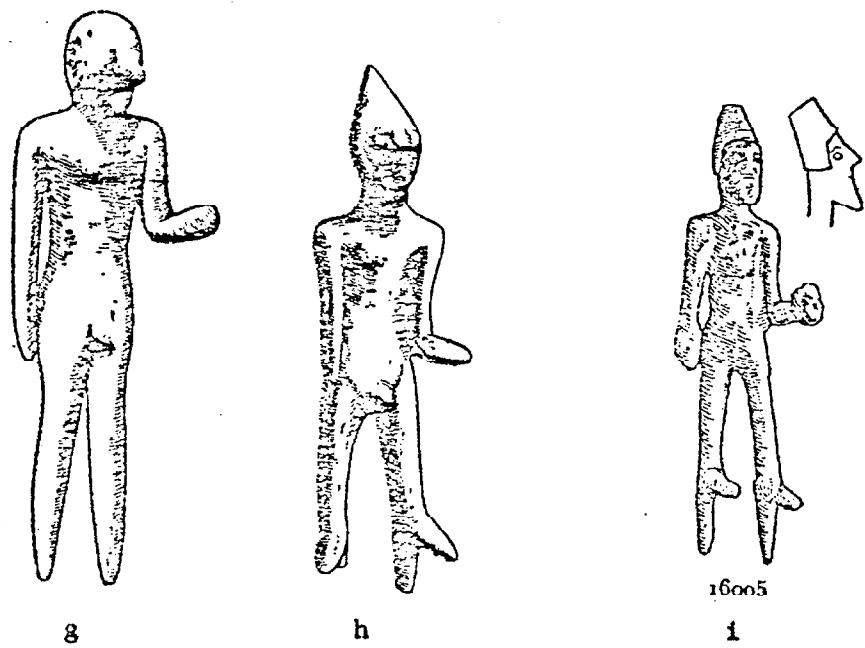
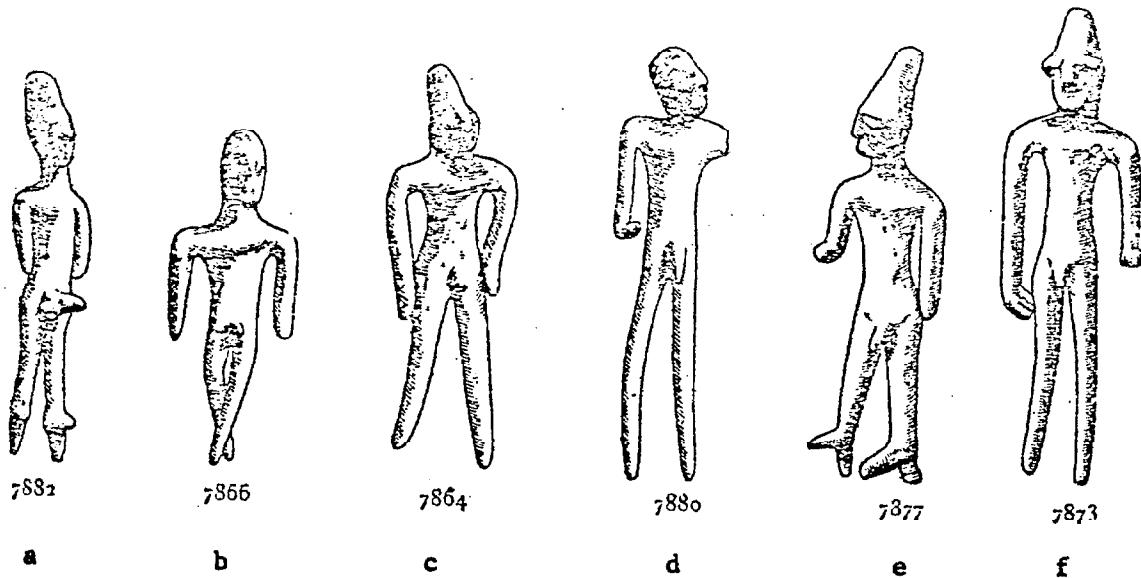
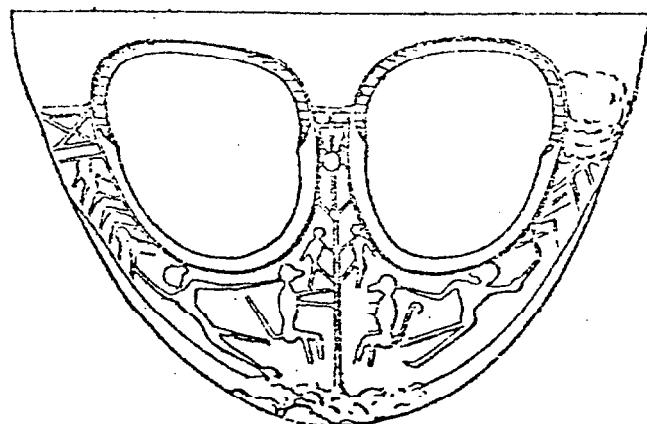


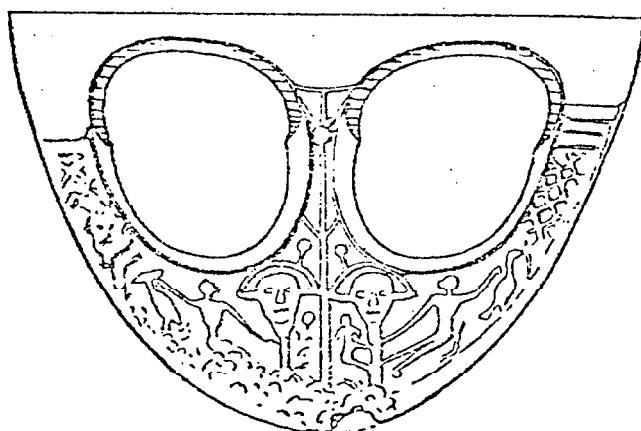
Fig. 269.--Byblos: Fenestrated Axes from the Deposits
Dunand, Fouilles de Byblos II.

- a. 10823
- b. reverse, same
- c. Part 1, Fig. 338

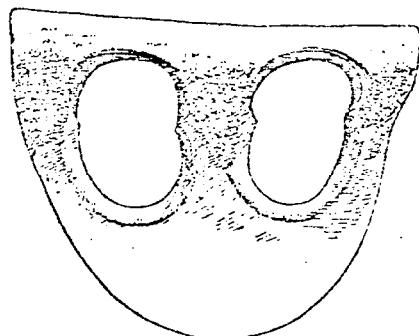
1334



a



b



c

9797

Fig. 270.--Byblos: A Decorated Fenestrated Axe from the Deposits
Dunand. Fouilles de Byblos II, Plate CXIX.

1336



14434



14434

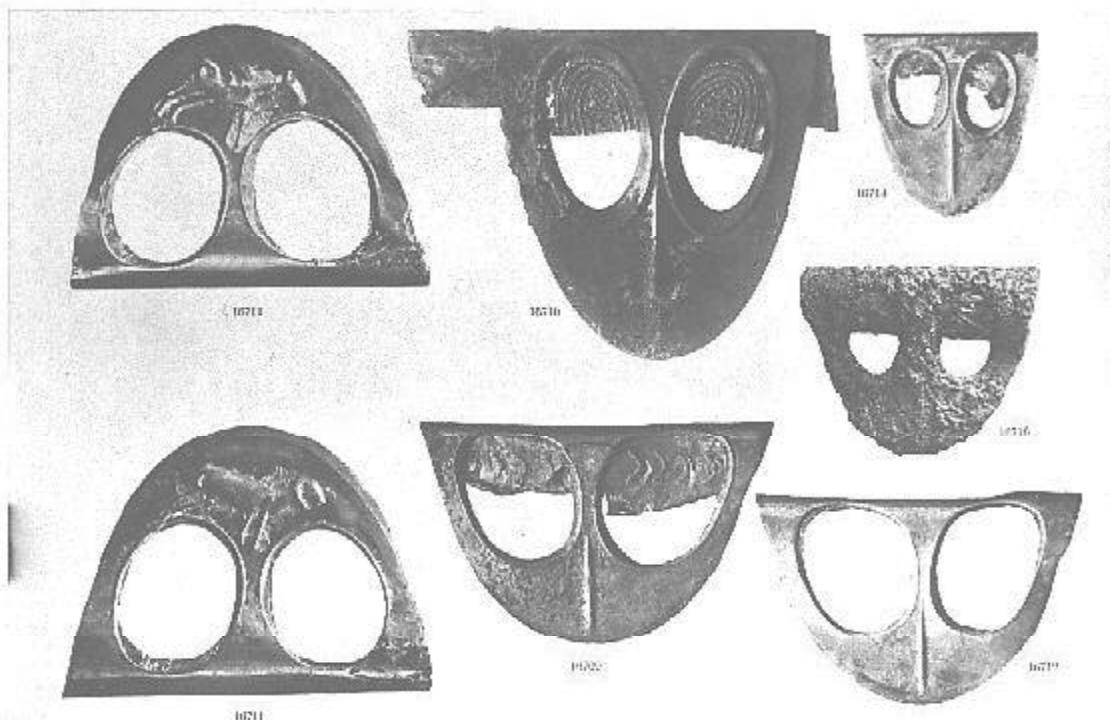
Temple aux obélisques. Dépot d'offrandes de l'angle N-O de la cour (14433-14500).
Hache en or.

Fig. 271.--Byblos: Fenestrated Axes from the Deposits

Dunand, Fouilles de Byblos II.

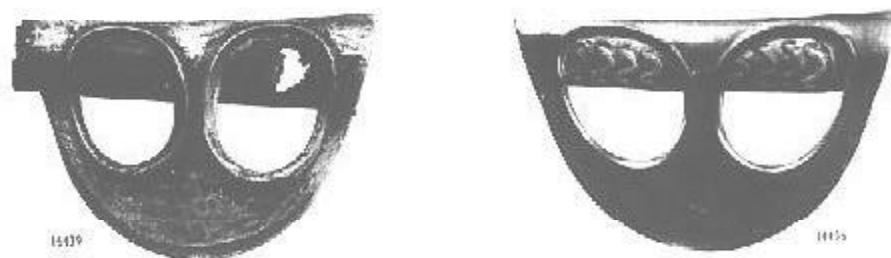
a. Plate CXXXVII

b. Plate CXX



a

FIGURE 1338.



b

Fig. 272.--Byblos: A Fenestrated Axe and Gold Haft Decoration
from the Deposits

Dunand, Fouilles de Byblos II, Plate CXXXII.

1340



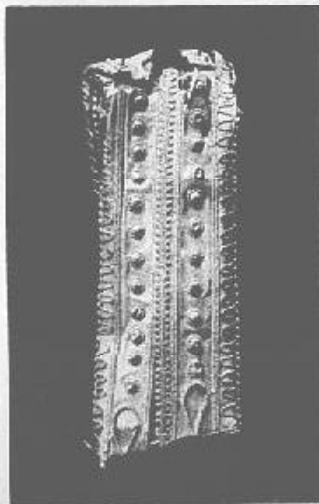
16700



16712



16700



16698



16702



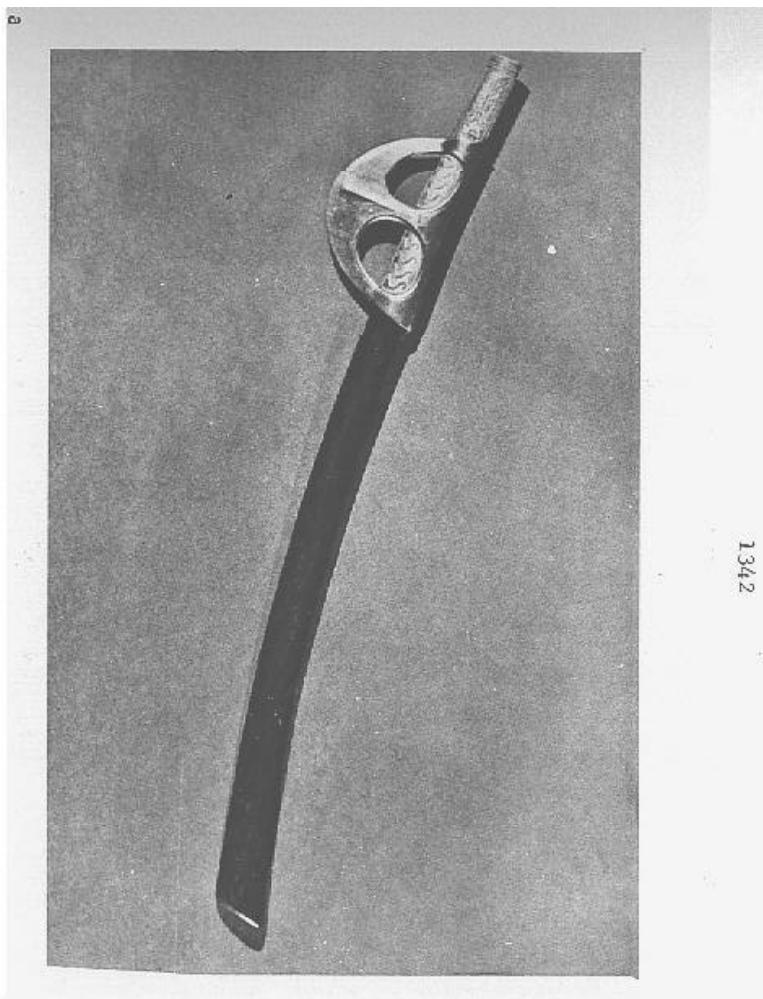
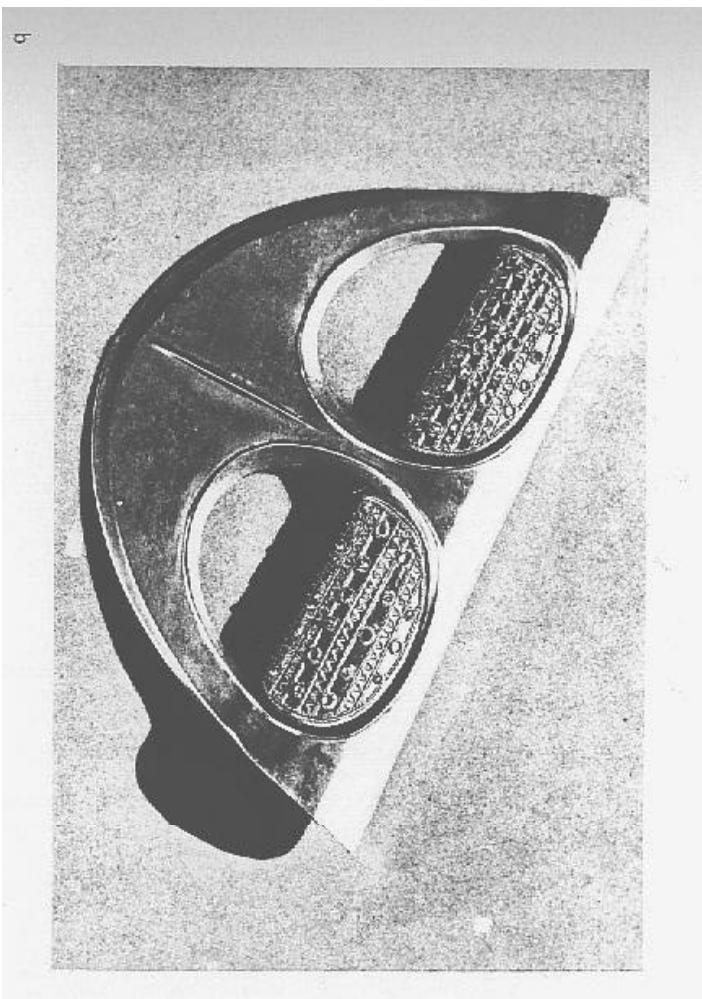
16698

Fig. 273.--Byblos: Axes of Gold from the Deposits

Dunand, Fouilles de Byblos II.

a. A fenestrated axe of gold, Plate CXXI

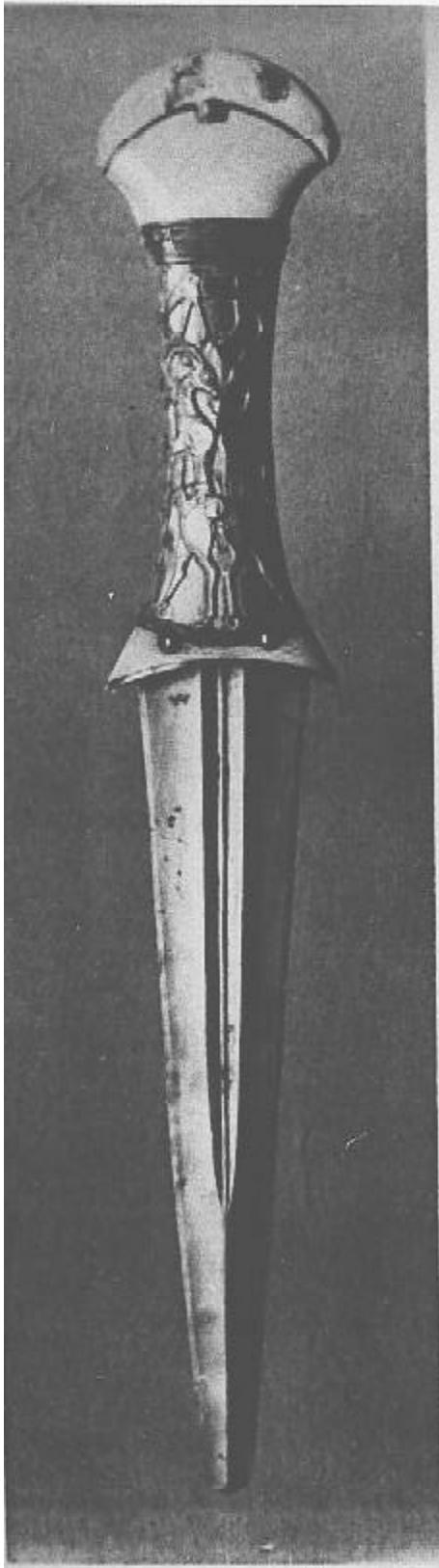
b. A gold axe with granulation and encrushed gems, Plate CXXXV



1342

Fig. 274.--Byblos: The Byblos Dagger
Dunand, Fouilles de Byblos II, Plate CXVIII.

1344



14442



Fig. 275.--Byblos: A Statuette of High Quality, a Vessel of Gold and a Roundel of Gold from the Deposits.

Dunand, Fouilles de Byblos II.

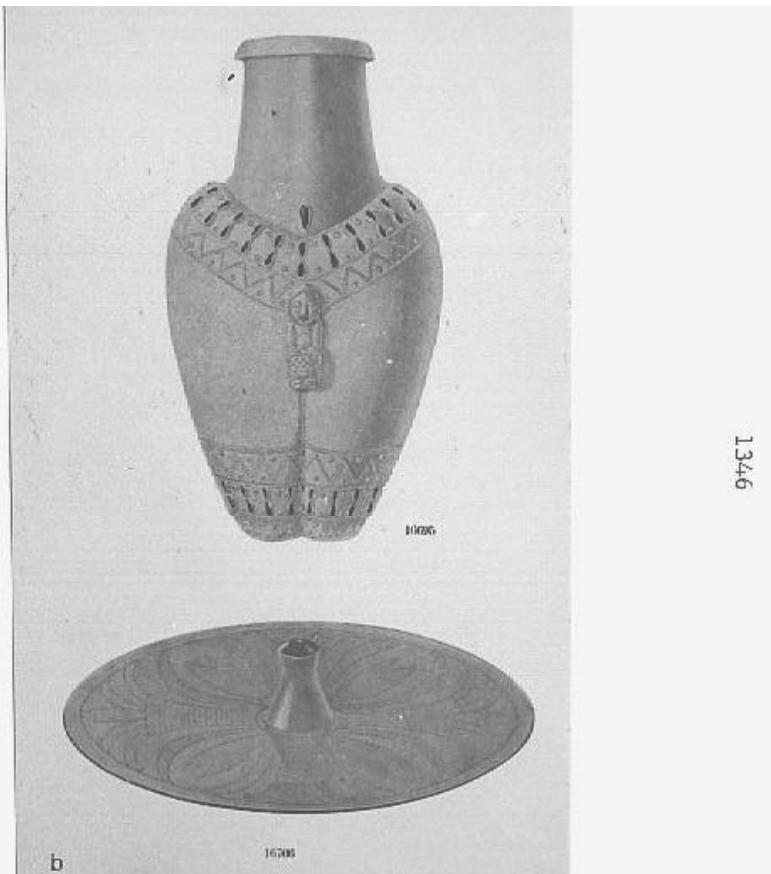
a. Plate CXV

b. Plate CXXXVI



a

Temple aux stèles. Dépôt d'offrandes de l'angle NW-O. de la cour (H157-H158).
Statuettes dorées.



b

H159

1346

Fig. 276.--Byblos: Faiences from a Deposit in the Obelisk Temple
Dunand, Fouilles de Byblos II.

- a. Plate CXI
- b. Plate C

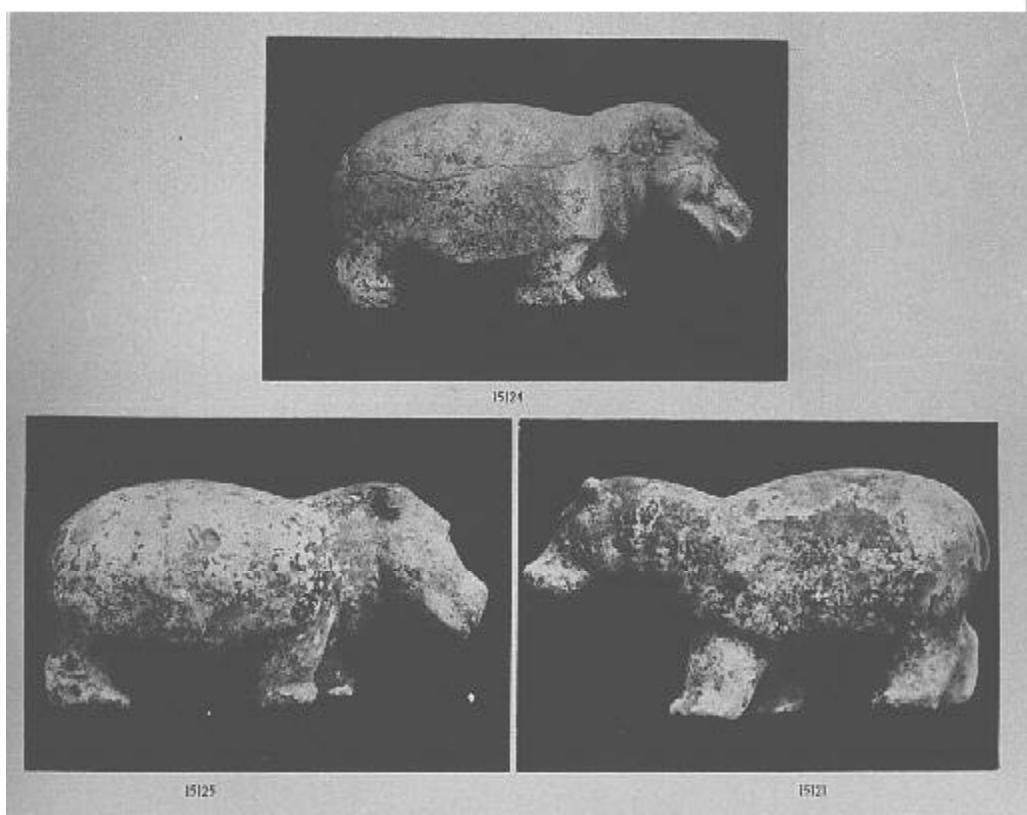
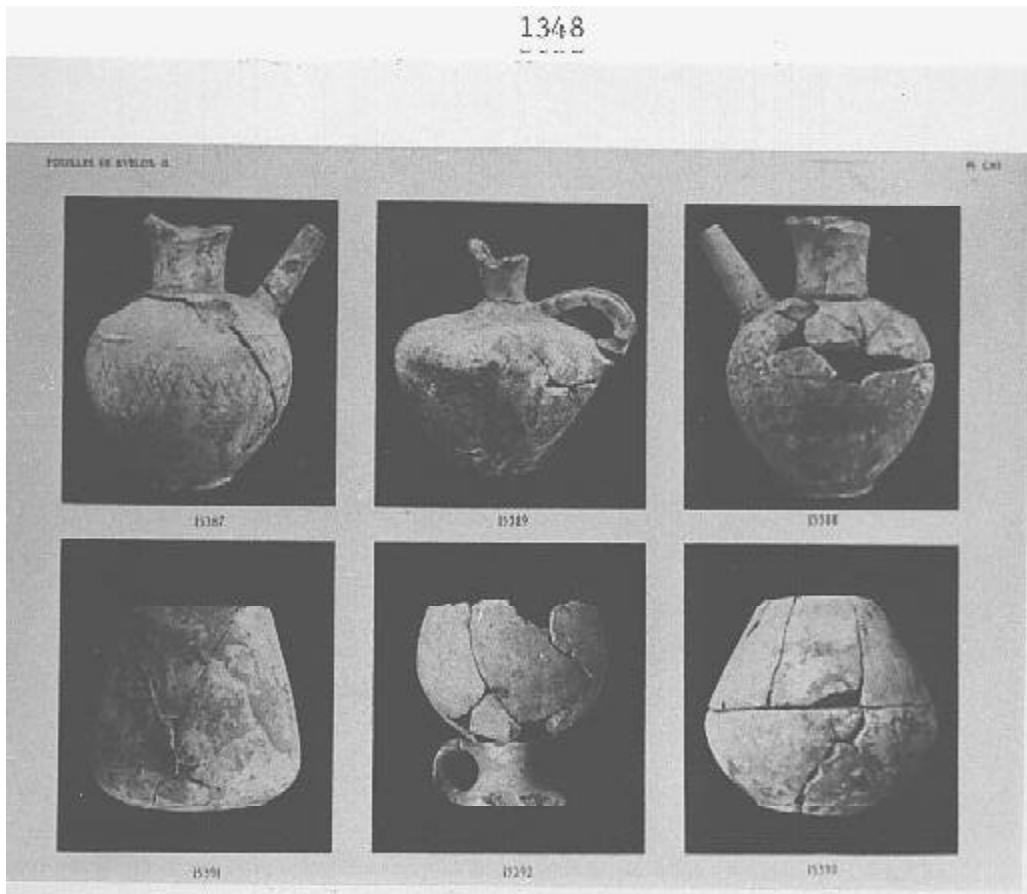


Fig. 277.--Byblos: Faiences from a Deposit in the Obelisk Temple
(Cont.)

Dunand, Fouilles de Byblos II.

- a. Plate CXII
- b. Plate CII

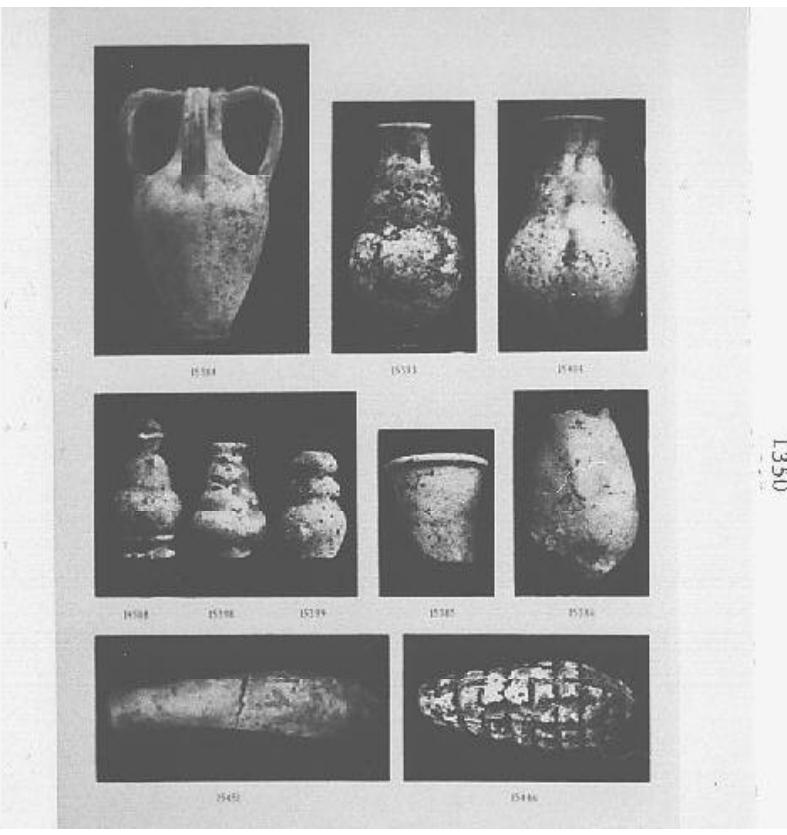


Fig. 278.--Byblos: Faiences from a Deposit in the Obelisk Temple
(Cont.)

Dunand, Fouilles de Byblos II.

a. Plate XCVII

b. Plate CVII

1352

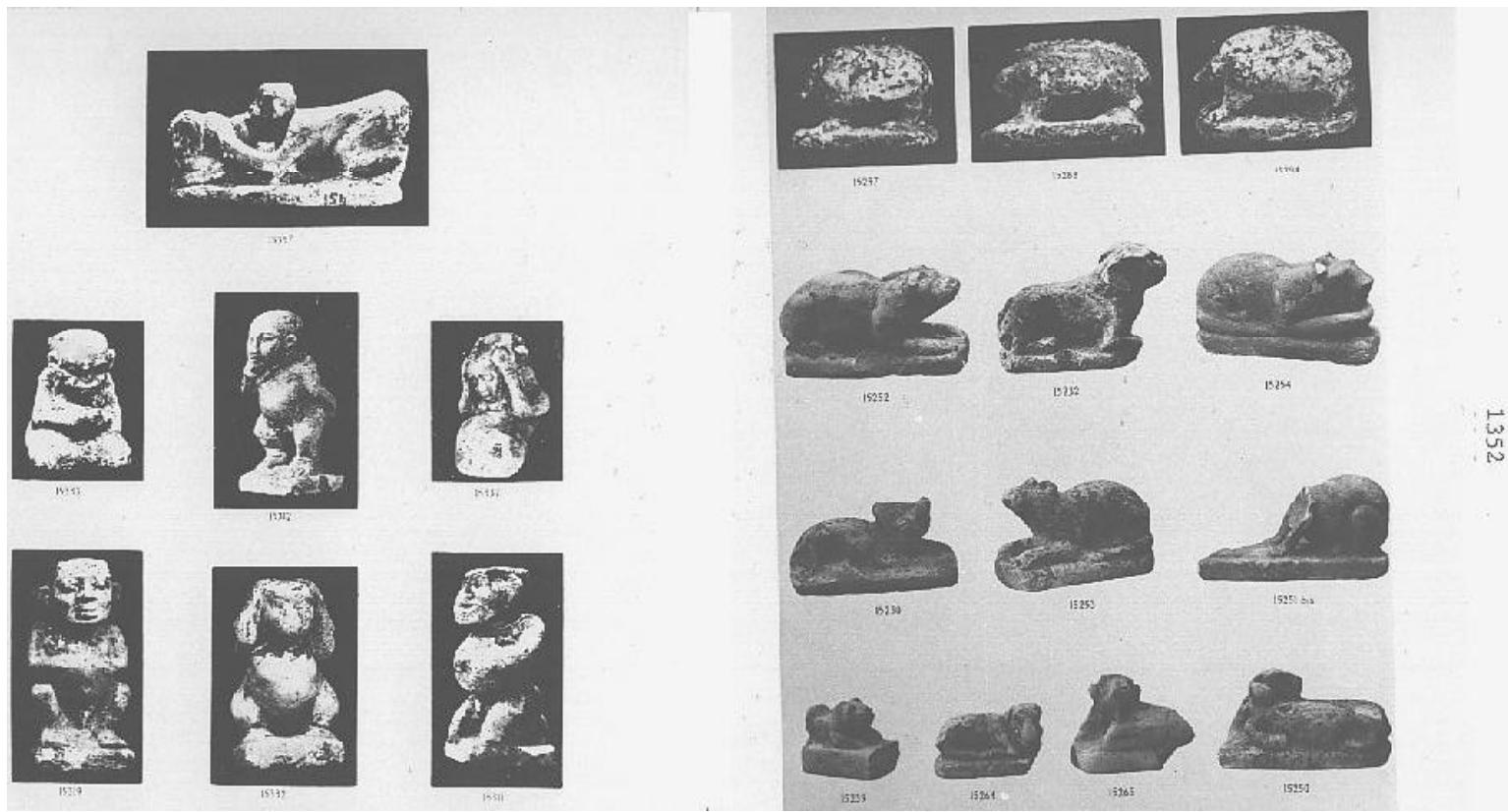


Fig. 279.--Byblos: Faiences from a Deposit in the Obelisk Temple
(Cont.)

Dunand, Fouilles de Byblos II.

a. Plate XCIX

b. Plate XCVI

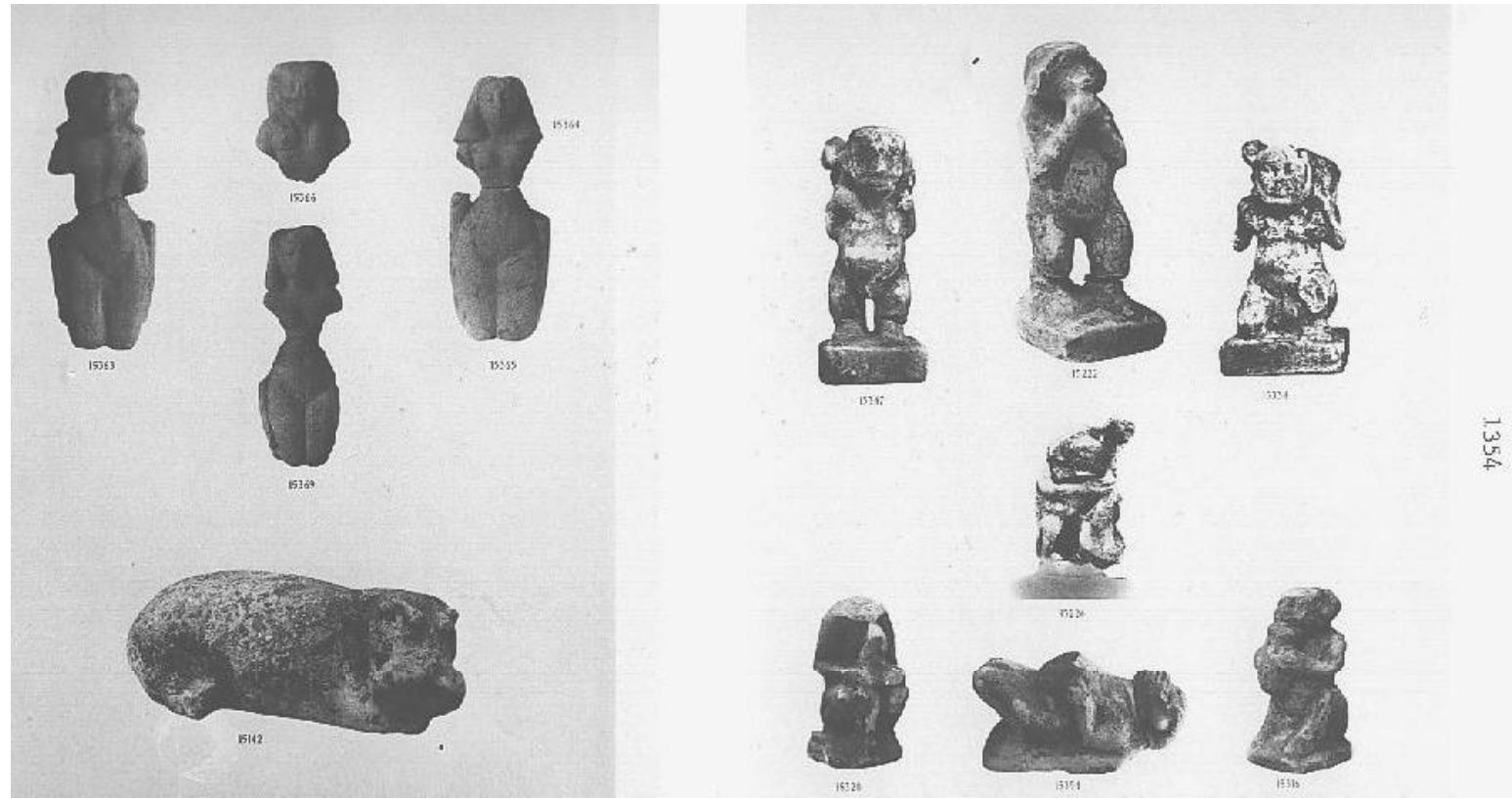
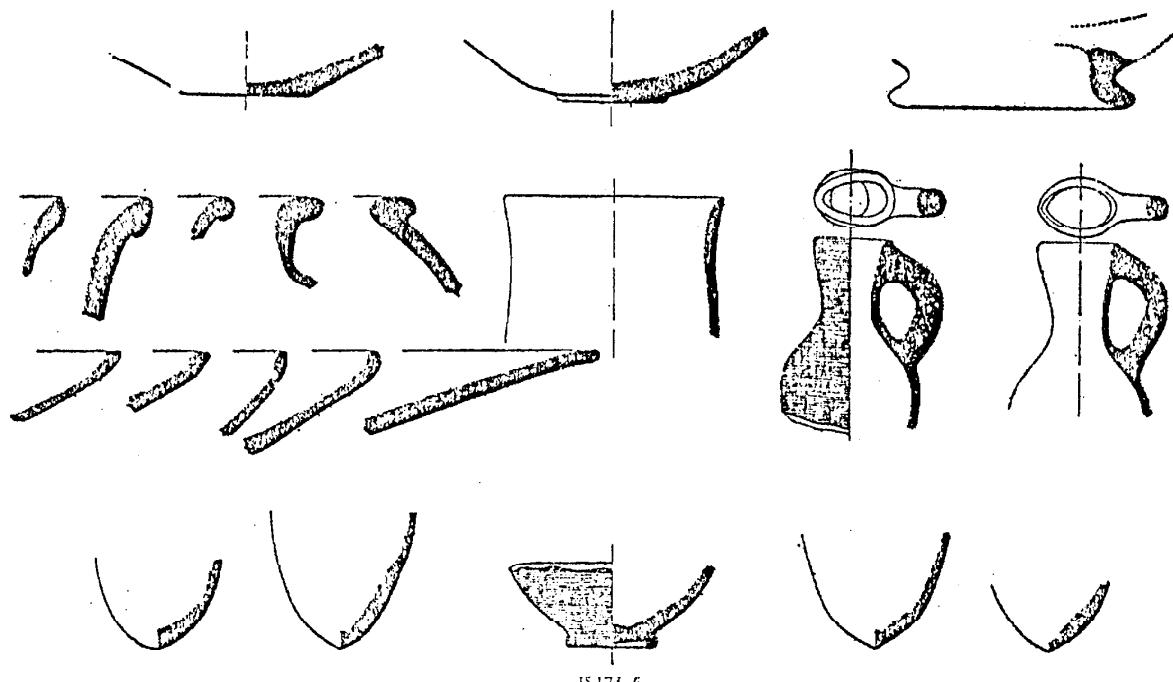


Fig. 280.--Byblos: Pottery from the Deposit that Contained Faience
Dunand, Fouilles de Byblos II, Part 2, Fig. 880.

1356

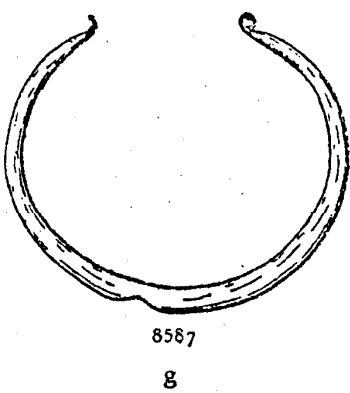
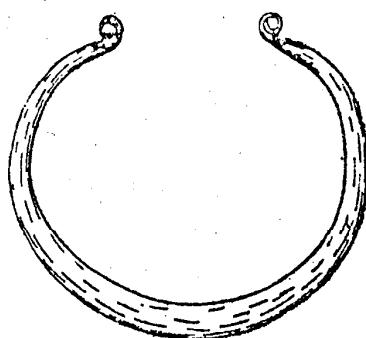
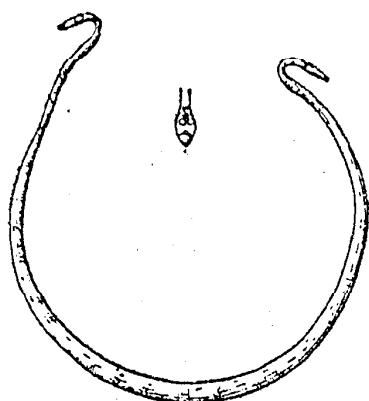
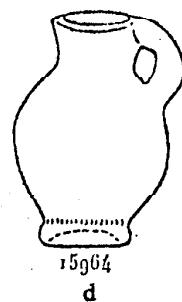
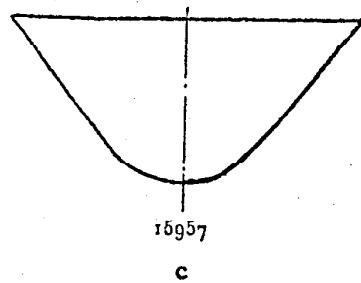
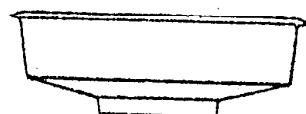


1356

Fig. 281.--Byblos: A Golden Cylinder-Amulet, Metal Vessels and
Torques

Dunand.

- a. Fouilles de Byblos I, Fig. 146
- b. Fouilles de Byblos II, Fig. 968
- c. Ibid., Fig. 929
- d. Ibid.
- e. Part 1, Fig. 186
- f. Ibid.
- g. Ibid.



1358

Fig. 282.--Byblos: The Relief of Yantin

Dunand, Fouilles de Byblos I.

a. Fig. 183

b. Transcription Page 198

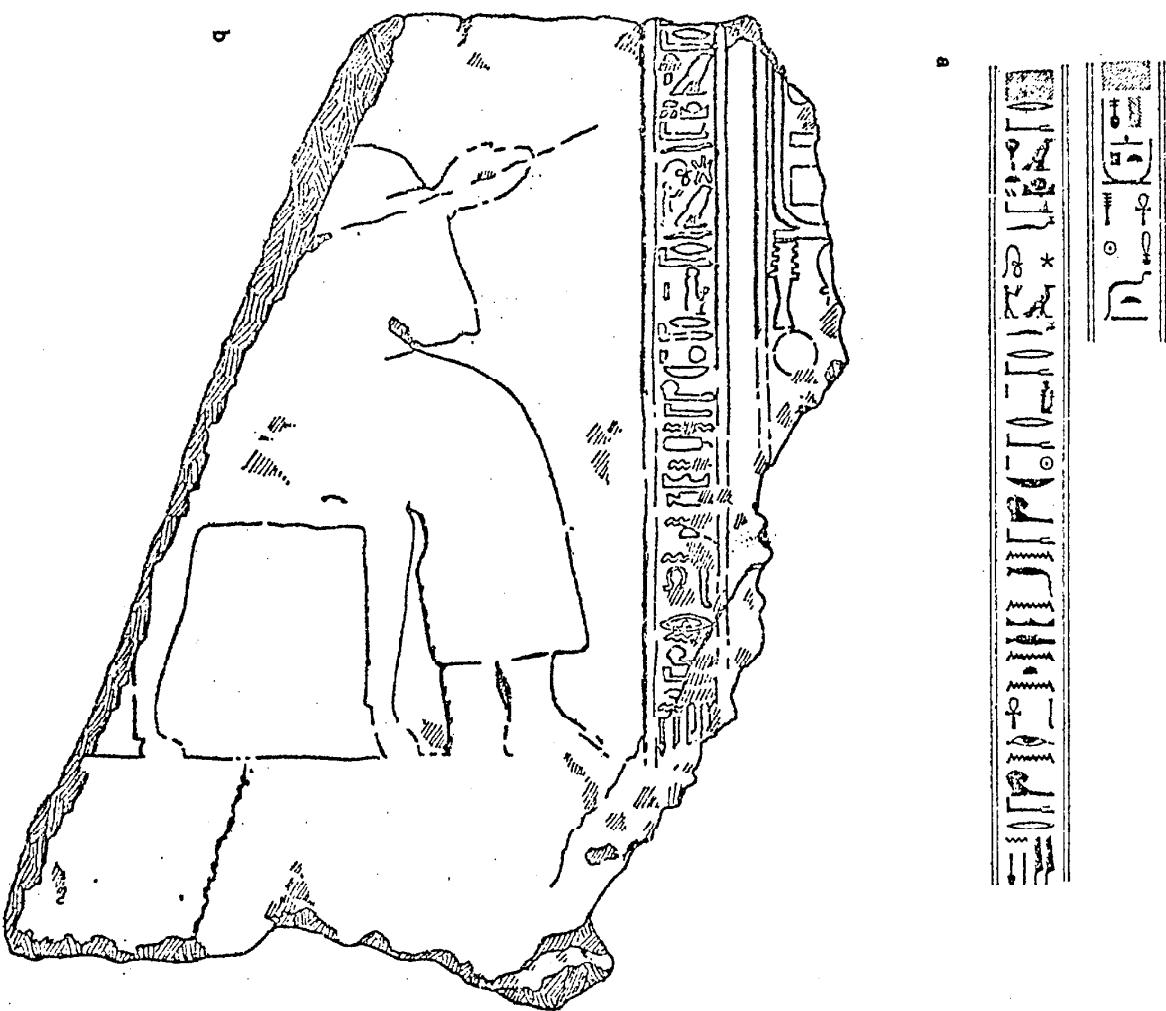


Fig. 283.--Byblos: Pottery from the Private Tombs of MB II B I-III
Montet, Byblos et l'Egypte.

- a. Plate XCLV
- b. Plate XCLVI

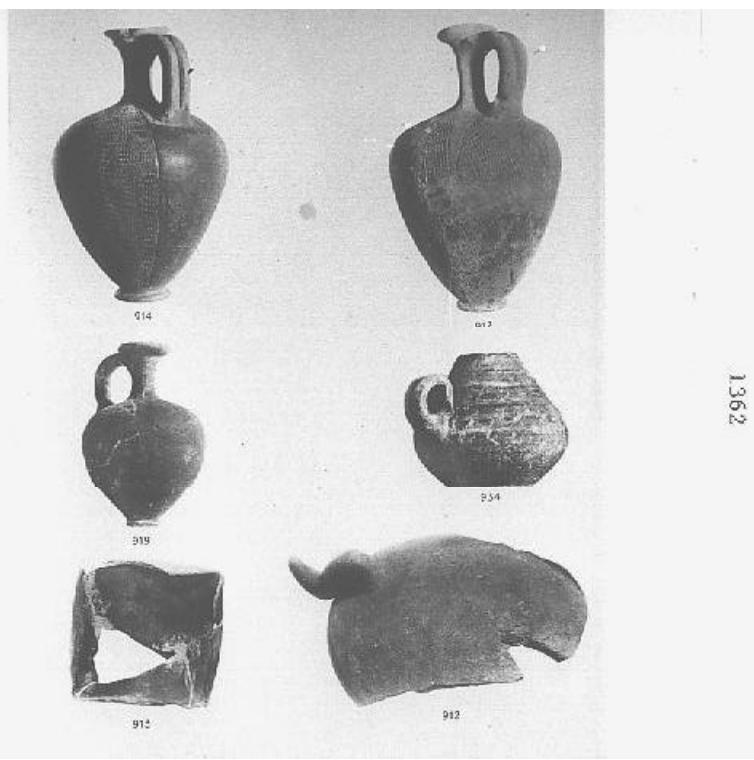


Fig. 284.--Byblos: Pottery from the Private Tombs of MB II B I-III
(Cont.)

Montet, Byblos et l'Egypte.

a. Plate CXLVII

b. Plate CXLVIII

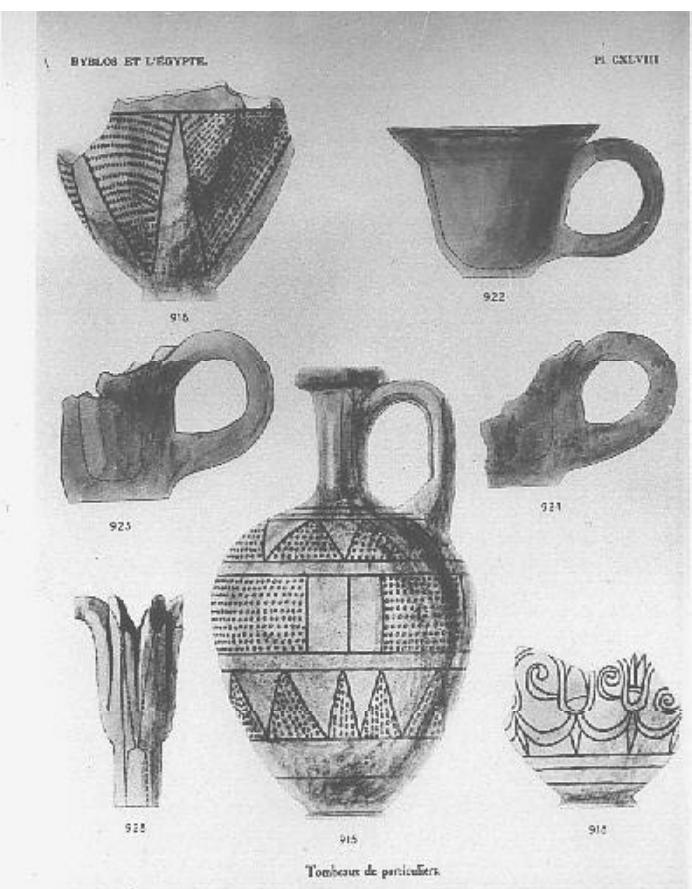
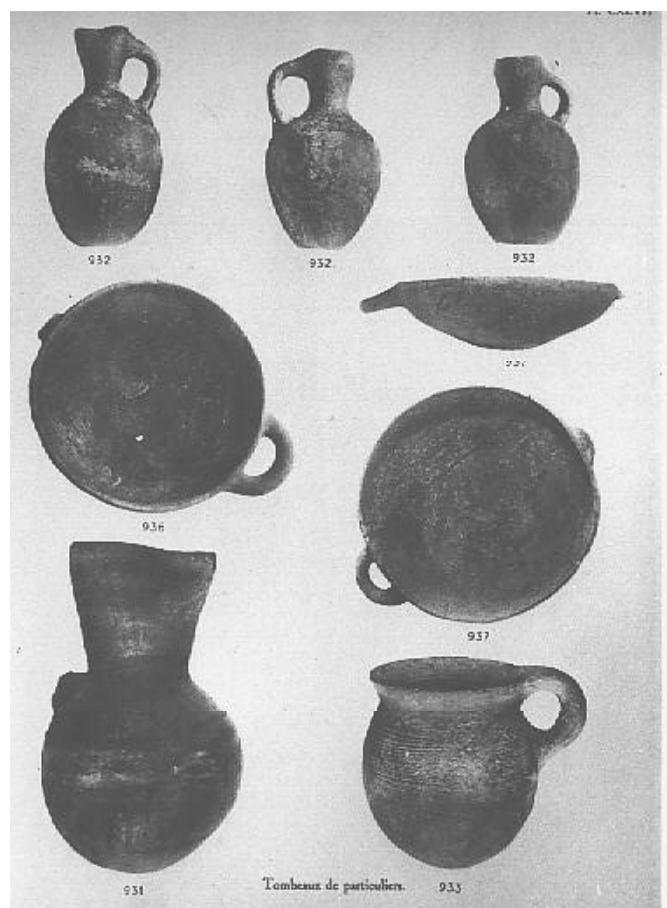


Fig. 286.--Sidon: Pottery from Ruweise Tomb 8

Guiges, "Lebe'a, Kafer-Garra, Qraye: Necropoles de la region sidonienne", Fig. 23

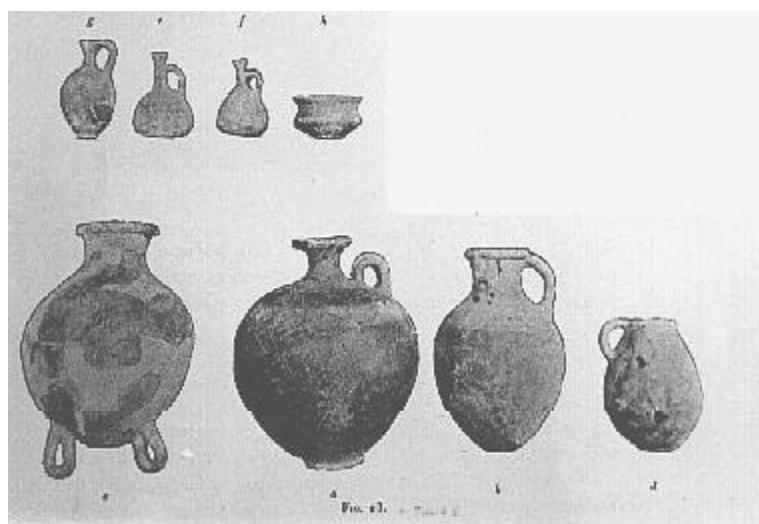


FIG. 47. — *Vases*.

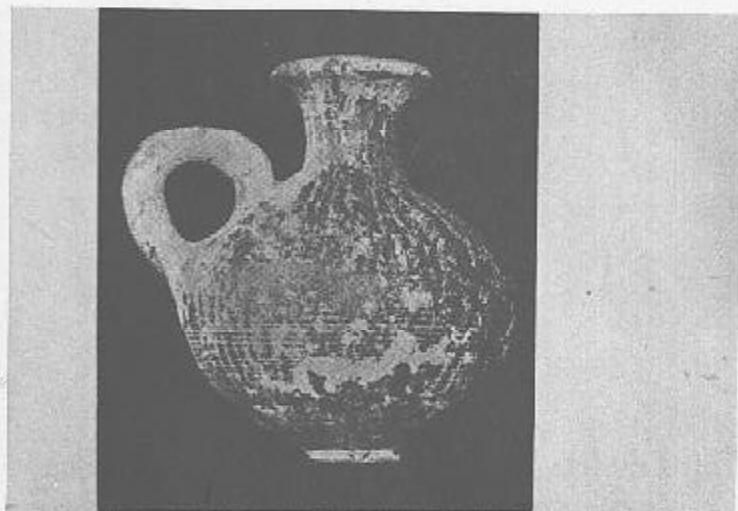
Fig. 287.--Sidon: Pottery from Ruweise Tomb 14

Guiges, "Lebe'a, Kafer-Garra, Qraye: Necropoles de la region sidonienne".

a. Fig. 29

b. Fig. 28

1370



a

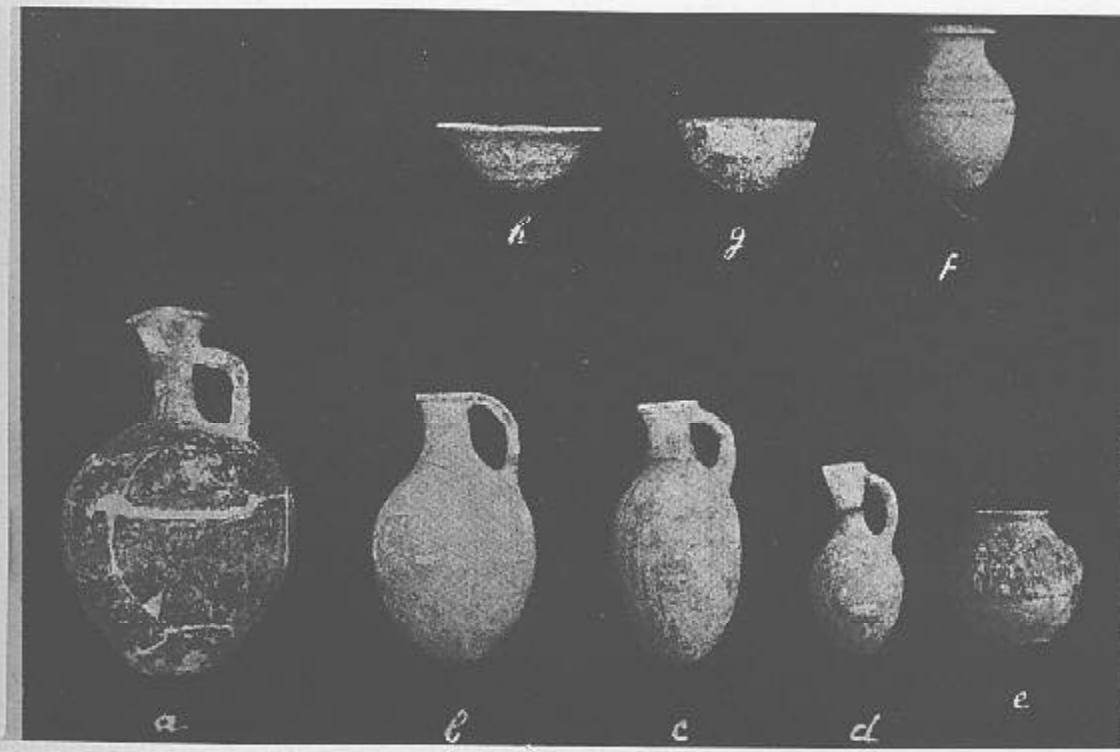


Fig. 288.--Sidon: Pottery from Ruweise Tomb 25

Guiges, "Lebe'a, Kafer-Garra, Qraye: Necropoles de la region sidonienne", Fig. 37.

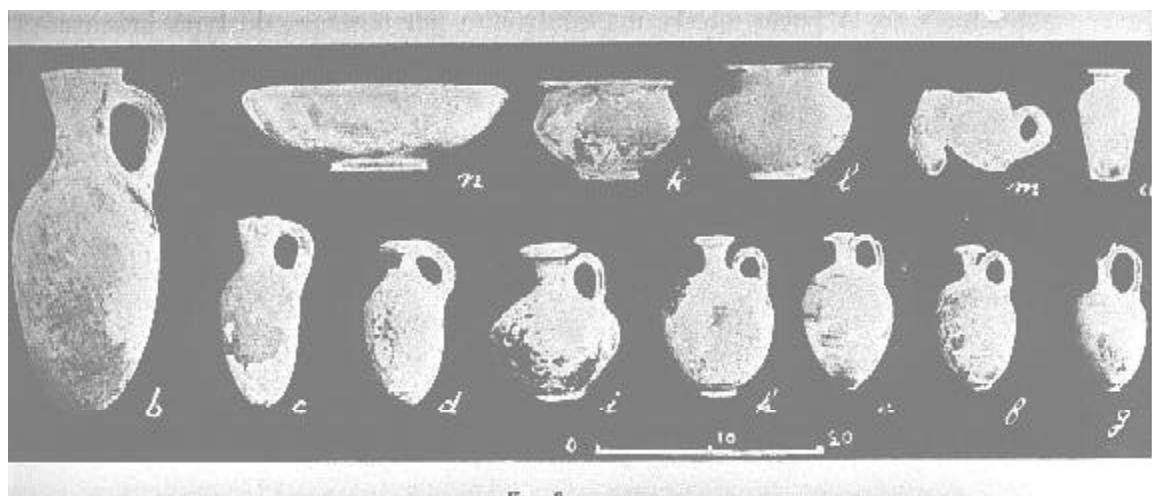


Fig. 289.--Sidon: Pottery from Ruweise Tomb 57

Guiges, "Lebe'a, Kafer-Garra, Qraye: Necropoles de la region sidonienne (suite)".

a. Fig. 48

b. Fig. 49

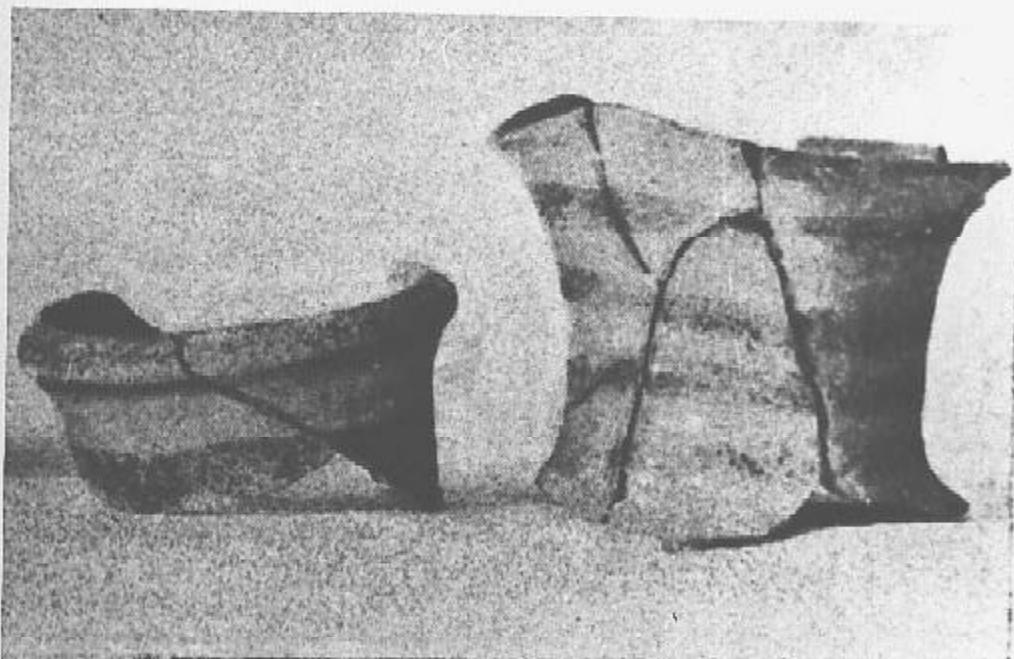


FIG. 48.

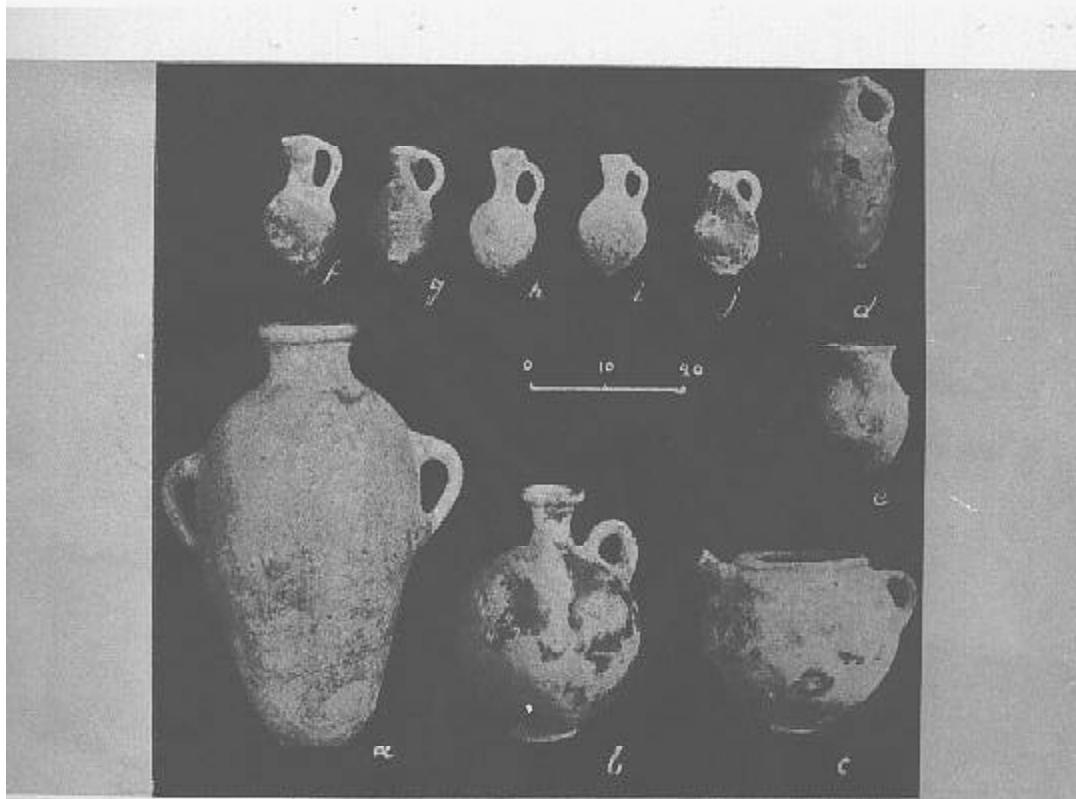


Fig. 290.--Sidon: Weapons from Tomb 57

Guiges, "Lebe'a, Kafer-Garra, Qraye: Necropoles de la region sidonienne (suite)".

a. Fig. 52

b. Fig. 51

1376

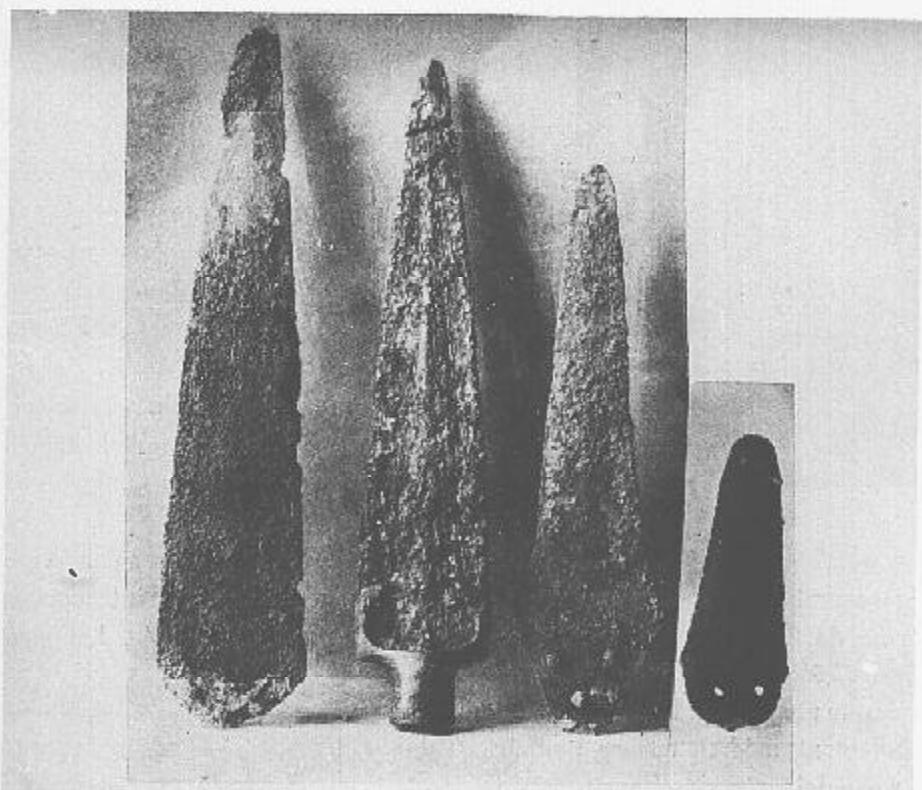


Fig. 2.

a

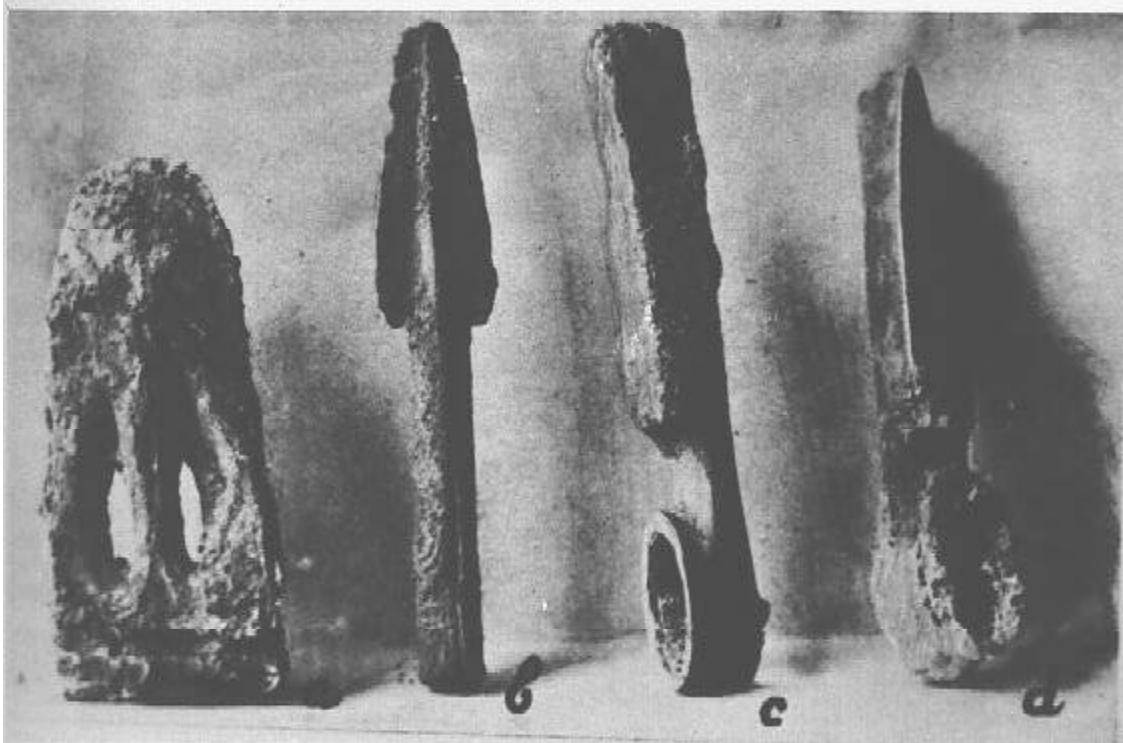


Fig. 291.--Sidon: Pottery from Ruweise Tomb 62

Guiges, "Lebe'a, Kafer-Garra, Qraye: Necropoles de la region sidonienne (suite)", Fig. 57.



Fig. 292.--Sidon: Pottery from Ruweise Tomb 66

Guiges, "Lebe'a, Kafer-Garra, Qraye: Necropoles de la region sidonienne (suite)".

a. Fig. 59

b. Fig. 60

c. Fig. 69

d. Fig. 67

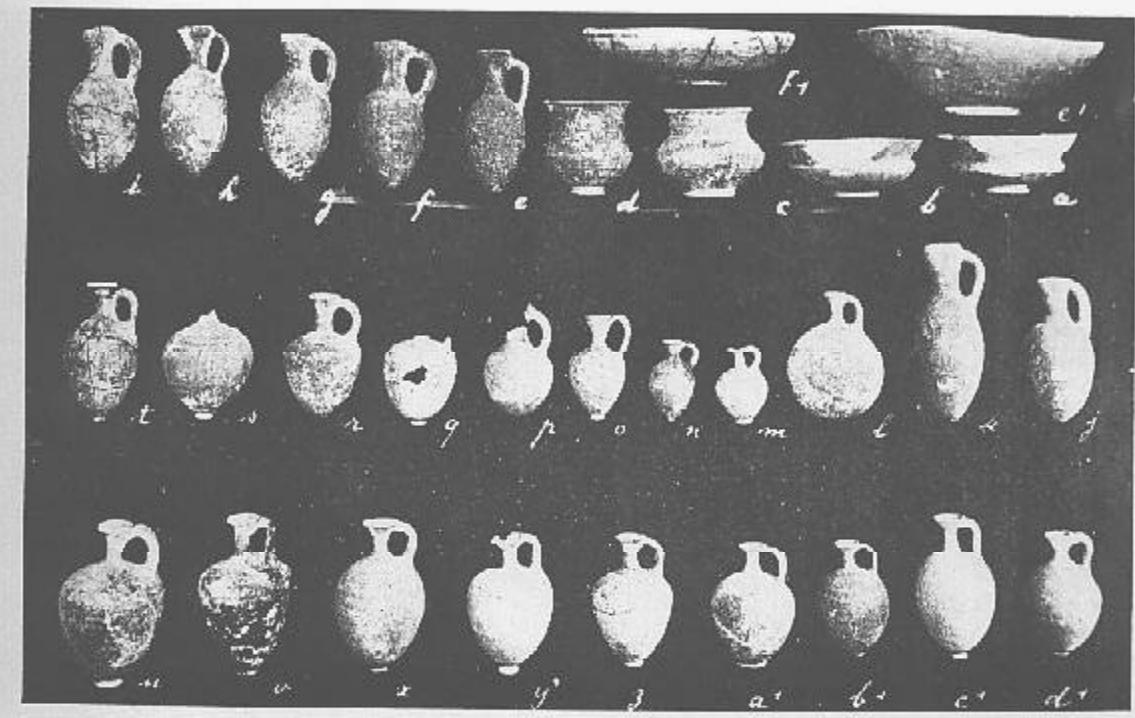
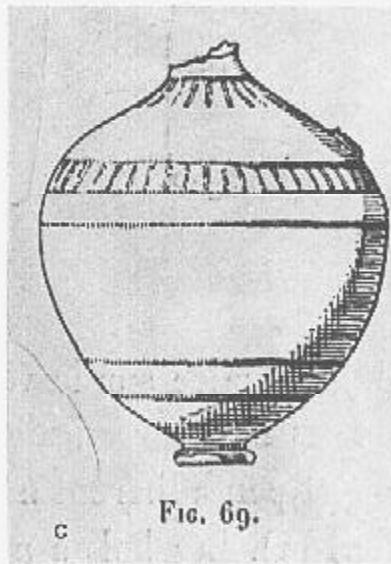
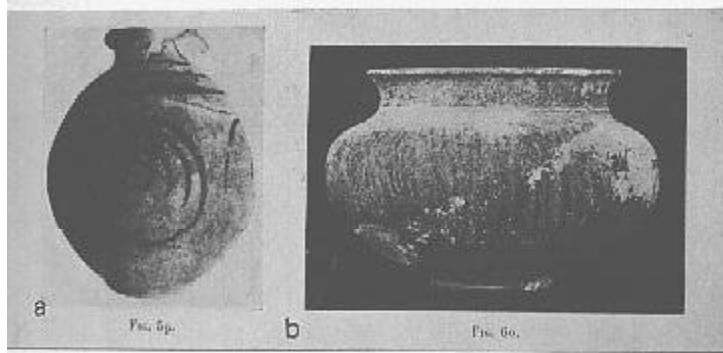


Fig. 293.--Sidon: Pottery from Ruweise Tomb 66 (Cont.)

Guiges, "Lebe'a, Kafer-Garra, Qraye: Necropoles de la region sidonienne (suite)".

a. Plate IV

b. Plate III



a



Fig. 294.--Sidon: Pottery from Ruweise Tomb 66 (Cont.)

Guiges, "Lebe'a, Kafer-Garra, Qraye: Necropoles de la region sidonienne (suite)".

a. Fig. 58

b. Fig. 68

1384

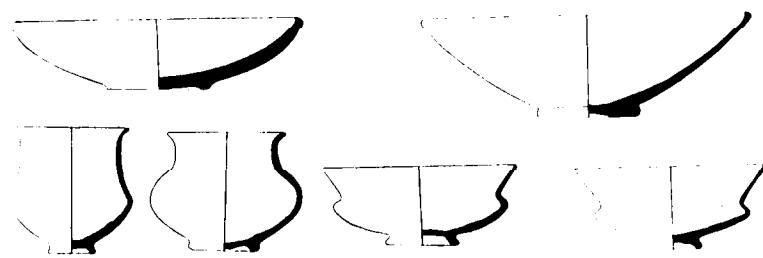
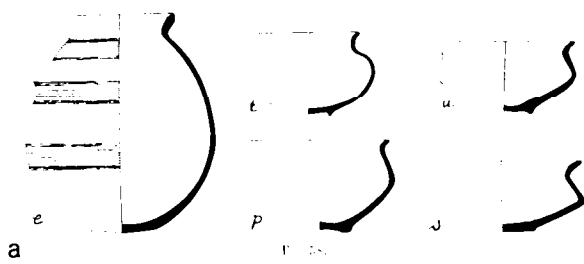


Fig. 68.

Fig. 295.--Sidon: Jar from Ruweise Tomb 43

Guiges, "Lebe'a, Kafer-Garra, Qraye: Necropoles de la region sidonienne (suite)", Fig. 43.



FIG. 43.

Fig. 296.--Amrith: Pottery from Tomb Y (The Captions are Reversed)

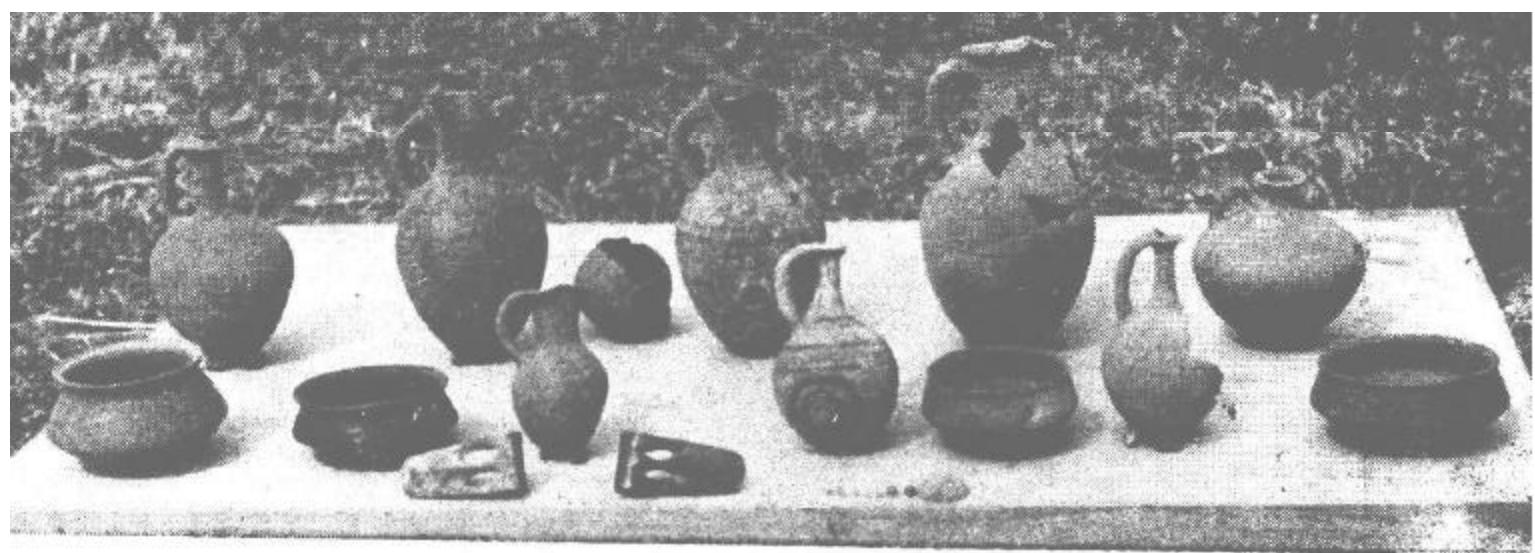
Dunand, Vessih Saliby and Khirichian, Agop, "Les Fouilles d'Amrith en 1954; Rapport Préliminaire", Plate III, Fig. 4.



4. — Mobilier funéraire de la tombe-silo (7).

Fig. 297.--Amrith: Pottery from Tomb 7

Dunand, Vessih Saliby and Khirichian, Agop, "Les Fouilles d'Amrith en 1954; Rapport Preliminaire", Plate III, Fig. 2.



2. — Mobilier funéraire de la tombe-silo⁽⁴⁾.