

General:

Anonymous. *Periplus Maris Erythraei* (or 'Voyage around the Erythraean Sea'). L. Casson. *The Periplus Maris Erythraei: Text with Introduction, Translation, and Commentary*. Princeton (1989).

Cosmas Indicopleustes. *Christian Topography*.

Boivin, N., Blench, R., & Fuller, D. (2009). Archaeological, linguistic and historical sources on ancient seafaring: A multidisciplinary approach to the study of early maritime contact and exchange in the Arabian Peninsula. In M. Petraglia & J. Rose (Eds.), *The evolution of human populations in Arabia* (pp. 251–278). New York: Springer.

S. Faller. "The World According to Cosmas Indicopleustes—Concepts and Illustrations of an Alexandrian Merchant and Monk."

M. P. Fitzpatrick. "Provincializing Rome: The Indian Ocean Trade Network and Roman Imperialism." *Journal of World History* 22 (2011): 27–54.

S. Sidebotham. "The Red Sea and Indian Ocean in the Age of the Great Empires." In *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*, ed. D. Potts, 1041-1059. (2012).

Week One: Roman Egypt and Late Antique Egypt

K. Damgaard, "A Palestinian Red Sea Port on the Egyptian Road to Arabia: Early Islamic Aqaba and its Many Hinterlands." In L. Blue – J. Cooper – R. Thomas – J. Whitewright (eds.), *Connected Hinterlands: Proceedings of the Red Sea Project IV Held at the University of Southampton, September 2008*, 85-98. Oxford (2009).

S. Sidebotham. "Trade in Roman Berenike." In *Berenike and the Ancient Maritime Spice Route*. Berkeley and Los Angeles (2011), 221–258.

S. Sidebotham. "Other Emporia." In *Berenike and the Ancient Maritime Spice Route*, 175-194. Berkeley and Los Angeles (2011).

J. Whitewright. "The Ships and Shipping of Indo-Roman Trade: A View from Egyptian Red Sea Ports." *Herom* 6 (2017): 137-172.

Optional:

Cooper, J. P. 2011: 'No easy option: Nile versus Red Sea in ancient and mediaeval north-south navigation'. In Harris, W. V. and Iara, K. (eds.) *Maritime Technology in the Ancient Economy: Ship-Design and Navigation (Rhode Island)*, 189-210.

R. Kucharczyk. "Come and dine with me... Early Roman luxury glass tableware from Berenike — new evidence from the harbor area and trash dumps." *Polish Archaeology in the Mediterranean* XXVI/2 (2017): 147-166.

M. Osypińska and P. Osypiński. "New evidence for the emergence of a human–pet relation in early Roman Berenike (1st–2nd century AD)." *Polish Archaeology in the Mediterranean* XXVI/2 (2017): 167-192.

S. Sidebotham. "Nile-Red Sea Roads." In *Berenike and the Ancient Maritime Spice Route*, 125-174. Berkeley and Los Angeles (2011).

Week Two: Nubia, Axum and Beyond in East Africa

R. Darley. "The Island Frontier: Socotra, Sri Lanka and the Shape of Commerce in the Late Antique Western Indian Ocean." *Al-Masaq* 31 (2019): 223-241.

R. Haaland. "The Meroitic Empire: Trade and Cultural Influences in an Indian Ocean Context." *African Archaeological Review* 31(2014):649–73.

M. Horton, N. Boivin, and A. Crowther. "Eastern Africa and the Early Indian Ocean: Understanding Mobility in a Globalising World." *Journal of Egyptian History* 13 (2020): 380-408.

A. Manzo, 'Aksumite Trade and the Red Sea Exchange Network: A View from Bieta Giyorgis (Aksum)', in J.C.M. Starkey (ed.), *People of the Red Sea: Proceedings of the Red Sea Project II. Held in the British Museum, October 2004*, 51-66. London (2005).

Optional

G. Hughes and R. Post. "A GIS Approach to Finding Rhapta." In *Early Exchange between Africa and the Wider Indian Ocean World*, 135-155 (2016).

A. Manzo. "The Transition to Nomadism (c. 1000–AD 1500)." In *Eastern Sudan in its Setting: The Archaeology of a Region far from the Nile Valley*, 55-69. Oxford (2017).

J. de Torres Rodriguez, A. González-Ruibal, C. Kleinitz, M. A. F. Rodríguez, C. Martínez Barrio, and A. D. Jama. "Excavation of a first century AD tomb in Heis (Somaliland): evincing long-distance trade contacts." *Nyame Akuna* 91 (2019): 30-35.

M. Wood, L. Dussubieux, and P. Robertshaw. "The Glass of Chibuene, Mozambique: New Insights into Early Indian Ocean Trade." *South African Archaeological Bulletin* (2012):

C. Zazzaro. "Adulis and the Sea." In *Human Interaction and the Red Sea: Selected Papers of Red Sea Project VI*, ed. D. A. Agius, E. Khalil, E. Scerri, and A. Williams, 151-170. Leiden (2017).

Week Three: South Arabia and Persian Gulf

S. Japp. "Imports of Pottery and Glass Vessels in First Millennium CE Arabia: Signs of Cultural and Commercial Contacts via the Red Sea Trade routes." In *Stories of Globalization: The Red Sea and Persian Gulf from Late Prehistory to Early Modernity: Collected Papers of the Red Sea Project VII*, ed. A. Manzo, C. Zazzaro, and D. De Falco (2018).

D. Kennet. "The Decline of Eastern Arabia in the Sasanian Period." *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* (2007): 86-122.

A. Reddy. "Sourcing Indian ceramics in Arabia: actual imports and local imitations." *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 45: 253-271.

A.V. Sedov. 'The Port of Qana' and the Incense Trade', in D. Peacock and D.F. Williams (eds.), *Food for the Gods: New Light on the Ancient Incense Trade* (Oxford, 2007) 71-111.

Optional

J. P. Cooper and C. Zazzaro. "The Farasan Islands, Saudi Arabia: Towards a Chronology of Settlement." *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* (2014): 147-174.

C. Durand. "From 'ovoid jars' to 'torpedo jars': Investigations into bitumen-lined transport containers in the Gulf and the Indian Ocean in antiquity (second century BCE–third century CE)." *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* (2021): 1-12.

A. Kutterer, S. A. Jasim, E. Yousif. "Buried far from home: Sasanian graves at Jebelal-Emeilah (Sharjah, UAE)." *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* (2015): 43-54.

M. M. Raith, R. Hoffbauer, H. Euler, P. A. Yule, and K. Damgaard. "The View from Zafār – An Archaeometric Study of the 'Aqaba Pottery Complex and its Distribution in the 1st Millennium CE." *Zeitschrift für Orient-Archäologie* 6 (2013): 320-350.

Week Four: India, Central Asia, and Beyond

S. Gupta. "The Western Indian Ocean Interaction Sphere: Significance of the Red Sea and the Arabian/Persian Gulf Routes from the Mediterranean to India (First Century BCE–Third Century CE)." In *Stories of Globalization: The Red Sea and Persian Gulf from Late Prehistory to Early Modernity: Collected Papers of the Red Sea Project VII*, ed. A. Manzo, C. Zazzaro, and D. De Falco, 353-393. (2018).

R. Mairs. "Glassware from Roman Egypt at Begram (Afghanistan) and the Red Sea Trade." *British Museum Studies in Ancient Egypt Sudan* 18 (2012): 2-14.

H. P. Ray. "The West Coast of India and the Maritime World of the Western Indian Ocean." *African Archaeological Review* 31 (2014): 583-598.

R. Tomber. "Roman Pottery from Pattanam." In *Imperial Rome, Indian Ocean Regions, and Muziris*, ed. K. S. Matthew, 381–394. London and New York (2016).

Optional:

A. Calo, P. Bellwood, J. Lankton, A. Reinecke, R. Agung Bawono, and B. Prasetyo. "Trans-Asiatic exchange of glass, gold and bronze: analysis of finds from the late prehistoric Pangkung Paruk site, Bali." *Antiquity* 94 (2020): 110-126.

P. J. Cherian and J. Menon. *Unearthing Pattanam: Histories, Cultures, Crossings*. New Delhi (2014).

S. Tripathi and R. P. Behera. "Did Romans have direct maritime trade contacts with Odisha on the Eastern Indian littoral?" *Current Science* 116 (2019): 1391-1397.

Wheeler, R. E. M., A. Ghosh and Krishna Deva . "Arikamedu, an Indo-Roman Trading-station on the East Coast of India." *Ancient India* 2 (1946): 17-125.